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**STATISTICAL**

**REVIEW**

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1950

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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# Index Numbers

While index numbers are by no means the only form of statistical information provided in this Review, they do cover a large portion of the field. They consolidate a large amount of information into a single figure. They also provide a ready means of comparison among various series which would otherwise be shown in disparate terms such as tons, dollars, numbers of employed persons, etc. This article is designed to illustrate in non-mathematical terms how index numbers are made and to point out some old and some new uses that can be made of them.

## *Index Number Construction*

Previous articles have explained in detail the content and method of construction of the Cost-of-Living Index and the Canadian Farm Products Price Index.<sup>(1)</sup> While mention will be made of other types of index numbers, such as those of volume and value, the principles are the same throughout. There are two basic ingredients of price indexes; namely, the price relatives and the weighting system. The price relatives are merely individual prices expressed as a percent of the price in some time period chosen as a reference point and called a "base period". For example, a loaf of bread selling at 10 cents in the base period and 15 cents at the present time would have a price relative of 150. A set of relatives is made, covering all components of the particular index. The weighting system is a set of values; that is, a list of the dollar amounts spent on or received for the various articles. Thus each item is assigned a weight in accordance with its relative importance. The individual price relatives are multiplied by their weights. These products are then summed and divided by the sum of the value weights, to give a weighted average which is the final index.

In actual practice there are a number of qualifications and refinements in the above outline. Instead of multiplying price relatives by values the same answer can be obtained by multiplying prices and quantities. The latter

is actually the case in the early stages of combination of the Cost-of-Living Index. At later stages, however, it becomes necessary to use price relatives rather than the prices themselves. As there is no quantity unit such as yards or quarts for groups such as food or clothing, the calculation must use price relatives as soon as the first level of grouping is reached. Another reason for using relatives is that frequently the items within a group will not add up to full coverage of the group. Hence the average price relative of the covered items is weighted by the value of the entire group. This is called "imputation"—imputing to the available relatives the weight of the group of which they are a sample.

Occasionally a certain price will become obsolete, when, for instance, an article is no longer made to the same specification. In such cases, if the article is considered to give the same utility per dollar, it is "spliced in", that is, the new price for each item is given the same relative as the corresponding former item. Actually a new base price is obtained by dividing the new price by the relative of the old price. A month of overlap in which both old and new prices can be obtained or estimated is required for this procedure. In other cases, items will be "bumped in" rather than being "spliced in", that is, they will be priced or estimated in the base period and at the present time and their new relative inserted in place of the former obsolete one. A variation in this case occurs when it is not feasible or necessary to estimate the base price for the new article and the base price of the supplanted article must be accepted in its stead.

Variations also occur in the weighting systems, but these are in general a matter of major revision at approximately ten-year intervals. The weighting systems should be changed whenever they have altered to such an extent that the current month-to-month and year-to-year changes of the index as well as the level over the base period, are affected. A greater latitude can be allowed in historical comparisons such as pre-war, post-war comparisons, because the analytical uses of such comparisons would not normally require absolute accuracy. That is to say, the same

(1) "The Cost-of-Living Index", Canadian Statistical Review, February 1948. "Price Indexes of Agricultural Products and Farm Costs", Canadian Statistical Review, August, 1948.

analytical conclusions might be drawn whether the indexes were exact or approximate. On the other hand, the current movements are subject to much closer scrutiny and in the case of the Cost-of-Living Index, there is real concern with movements of as little as one-tenth of a point. For these reasons, new post-war weighting systems are being developed and new index numbers will be calculated with them.

### *Alternative Weighting Systems*

The majority of the official indexes are base weighted, and the weights do not change from year to year. Fixed weight indexes may be arithmetically converted to any desired base by dividing each term in the series by the standing of the index at the chosen base. This is true of the published series of the Prices Section and the Agricultural Statistics Section and of the Business Statistics Section's Physical Volume of Industrial Production. However, the conversion may not give an exact answer if patterns of expenditure, production, etc., have changed. There are other types of index numbers which are not convertible arithmetically but they do attempt to solve the problem of changing patterns. These are series which change weights, the simplest being the "Paasches" type which always uses current weights. Currently weighted indexes answer such a question as "what is the present cost, as compared with the base period, of this year's bill of goods?". The difficulty with this question is that when it is repeated next year, it tells what next year's bill of goods would cost, as compared with its cost in the base period, and as a result there is no pure price comparison between the two years in which the bills of goods have changed. In other words, some of the quantity change between the two years will be concealed in the resulting price comparison.

These comments emphasize what is frequently called "the Index Number Problem" which is the problem of choosing the correct weighting system. The choice of the weighting system depends on what question the index is designed to answer. There is an answer to the question "what would the base period bill of goods cost then and now?", or to the question "what would this year's bill of goods cost then and now?", or to the question "what would an average bill of goods cost then and now?". As it

turns out in actual practice, the answers to these various questions have in nine cases out of ten been within two or three per cent of one another even in such periods as the past decade. However, expenditure patterns are watched closely to determine when a major revision is required. In practice, it is necessary to make minor changes in weights when new developments take place. When the new series is established, it may be linked onto the old series if a long historical series on a single base is required.

### *Choosing a time base*

A standard base is required for all official indexes in order to facilitate ready comparison and to save the various users the trouble of conversion. There have been suggestions in the United States that the year 1950 would be a suitable post-war base because their Census is to be in that year, and it will provide much of the "benchmark" data required for weighting and subsequent estimation of a large variety of time series. For the same reason, 1951 might be a good base for Canadian indexes because our census is to be in that year.

In choosing a base, a period of normality is desirable. The year 1926 was a desirable base period for price indexes because in that year, prices of various commodities were in a suitable relationship to one another. The post-war re-alignment of prices had been completed and the levels of employment and output were high and relatively stable. This stability reflected itself in individual prices as well as the general price level.

On the other hand, 1933 would have been a poor base because some prices were out of line with any reasonable evaluation of costs. Subsequent comparisons based on that period would have shown the depressed prices to have risen a great deal and the stable prices to appear to be comparatively low. By 1937, some degree of normality had been restored, and when later it became necessary to establish a new official base, the period 1935 to 1939 was chosen. Any single year in this period would present difficulties for particular series and so the broader base was chosen. These are the considerations, some very practical and some theoretical, that have to be taken into account in determining a new official base for index numbers.



### *Some particular applications and new developments in the index number field*

Cost-of-living indexes are provided for separate cities, but these are not intended to show whether it costs more to live in one city than another. They show only to what extent prices have altered through time. A recent development in the field of inter-city living cost comparisons was published by the United States Department of Labour under the title "City Worker's Family Budget". A budget for a working class family was established and priced in the various cities. The costs were adjusted for inter-city differences in climate and their effects on fuel and clothing expenditures, etc., otherwise the budget remained the same from city to city. The adjusted costs were compared from city to city. A similar comparison can be carried out as between countries rather than cities. These comparisons are called "inter-spatial" living cost comparisons as opposed to the "inter-temporal" comparisons with which we are already familiar.

The present index of the Volume of Industrial Production is a base weighted type as described above. Experiments are being carried on with a new formula which deducts the quantity of input of each industry from the quantity of output. The resulting measure of net value added is compared directly with the similar measurement for the base period to produce an index number. The main theoretical criticism of the older index is that it fails to account for changes in the structure of industry or for

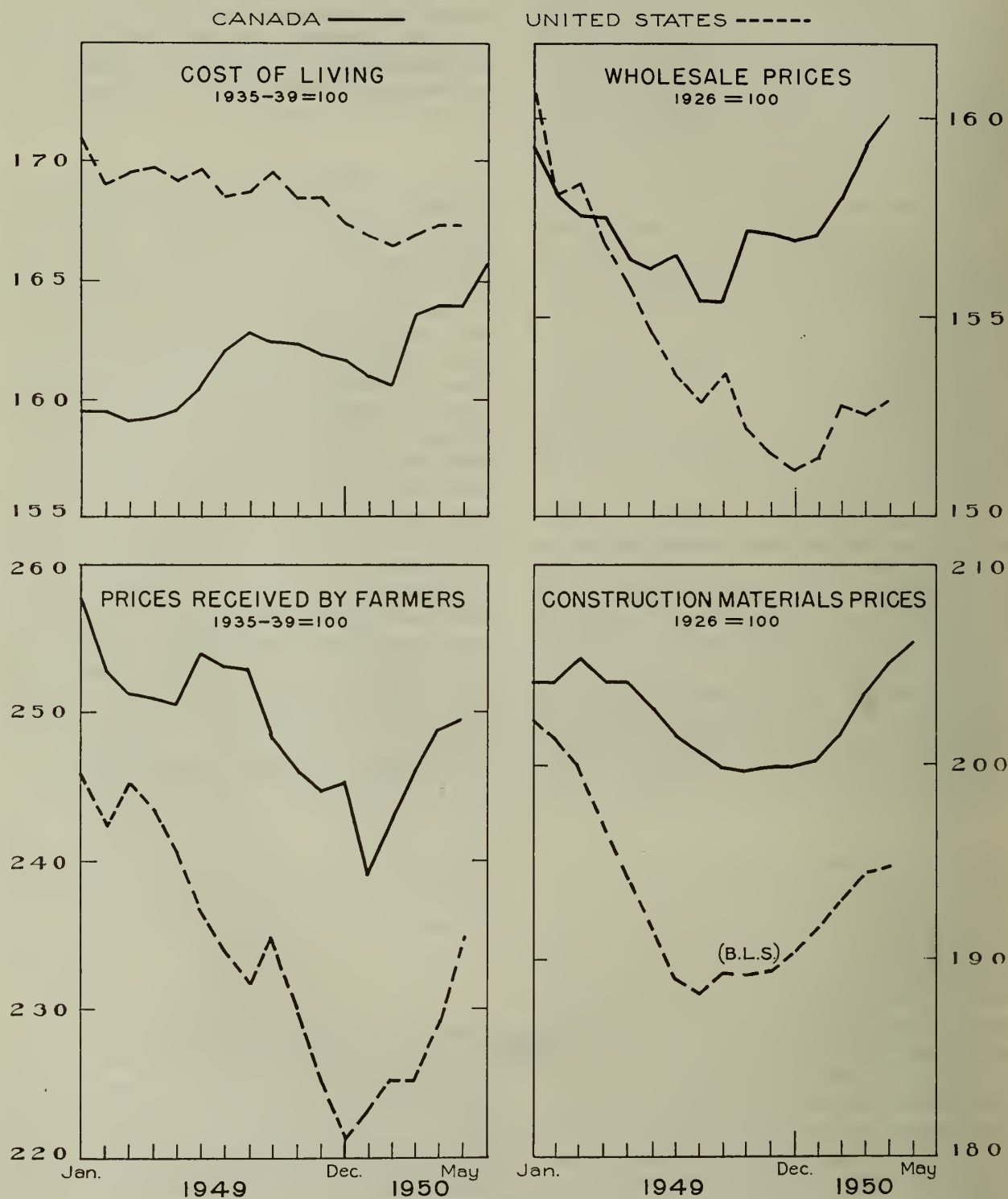
changes in the nature of the work performed in individual industries. The new formula avoids this shortcoming. The measurement of quantity is in terms of constant dollars or in other words, current quantities valued at base period prices. In cases where the quantity of output or input is difficult to measure (e.g. sheet metal products), it is feasible to sample for price changes and to divide the price into the value in order to arrive at a measure of quantity.

This procedure of separating the quantity and price components of value changes has also been applied to the figures of Gross National Expenditure. The items of Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services, Government Expenditure on Goods and Services, Investment in Housing, Plant and Equipment, Inventory Changes and Exports and Imports of Goods and Services, were recently shown in current and constant (1935-1939) dollars.<sup>(1)</sup> The constant dollar figures showed what each of the above items of expenditure would have been if valued in terms of pre-war prices. The constant dollar figures can be converted to index numbers of quantity merely by dividing each one by a chosen base period constant dollar value. The procedure in the above mentioned estimates was to subdivide the items as finely as possible and to obtain for each subdivision a suitable price index. This index was then divided into the current dollar value to convert it to constant dollars.

(1) See App. A "National Accounts, Income & Expenditure, Preliminary, 1949" DBS, Ottawa, 1949.



# SOME UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN PRICE INDEXES



Source of U. S. data: Survey of Current Business June 1950 and 1949 Statistical Supplement.



# Statistical Trends

Production at mid-year was running ahead of the high levels of 1949. The index of industrial production in May stood at 195.6 as compared with 188.0 for the same month of 1949, and the average for the first five months of the year was 3.6 per cent above the same period a year ago. Total value of retail trade increased by 6.1 per cent over May of last year and was 3.7 per cent higher on the basis of the five month average. Employment has risen steadily since the decline of last fall and winter. For eight of the ten provinces, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work on June 3, 1950 was 123,000. This is 25,000 higher than the 98,000 unemployed at June 4, 1949, but still only about 2½ per cent of the total labour force. Manitoba was not surveyed because of floods, and the survey did not commence in Newfoundland until last October. Merchandise exports in May exceeded last year's figure by \$14 million, although for the first five months of the year a decline of about 2 per cent was registered. Increased United States buying in Canada has almost offset the decline in our exports to overseas markets.

The outbreak of war in Korea has injected new uncertainties into the current situation. This development must be considered in relation to the fact that the economies of Canada and the United States are operating close to capacity.

## *Prices and the Cost-of-Living*

The Cost-of-Living Index rose 1.4 points to 165.4 at June 1, the highest level on record and almost 5 points above June 1949. Since January the trend has been steadily upward, reversing the decline which began toward the end of 1949. The June increase in the index is accounted for almost entirely by the rise in meat prices. Since August 1948, when the embargo on shipments of beef and cattle to the United States was lifted, Canadians have had to meet the going United States' price for meat.

The general index of wholesale prices (1926 = 100) stood at 161.8 in May, an increase of 5.4

points over May 1949. Since the beginning of the year this index has risen steadily. An increase in May of 1.7 points is attributable to advances in the price of livestock, fresh meat, raw wool and wool cloth, lumber and timber, scrap iron and steel, brass and copper products, and lead and zinc and their products. In order of magnitude, the advances for the month were as follows: zinc and its products, 11.6 per cent; lead and products, 9.8 per cent; scrap iron and steel, 8.3 per cent; wool cloth, 6.2 per cent; brass, copper, and products, 4.6 per cent; livestock, 4.4 per cent; raw wool, 4.0 per cent; fresh meat, 3.9 per cent; and lumber and timber, 2.4 per cent.

Comparisons of prices and the cost-of-living between Canada and the United States are illustrated in the chart on page iv.

Some of the underlying factors bearing upon the present price situation are noted here. Shortages still persist in automobiles and certain consumer durables. Instalment and charge purchases remain high; for the first quarter of the year they were 37.3 per cent of total retail sales, slightly above the 37.1 per cent of last year. The construction program is continuing to put a strain on the supply of building materials. United States' purchases of Canadian meat and lumber have caused large increases in the price of these commodities in Canada. The general rise in prices which began in the United States in the early part of the year has been renewed since the outbreak of war in Korea. These price increases have a direct effect on the Canadian price structure because of our extensive trade with the United States. Latest reports indicate that defence spending, estimated at \$425 million for the fiscal year, will now be increased. These expenditures generate salaries and wages without causing corresponding increases in the supply of goods and services available for consumers.

## *Employment and the Labour Force*

For eight of the ten provinces, the Labour Force Survey indicates that the total employed civilian labour force was 4,695,000 in June 1950, compared with 4,716,000 in June 1949. The

number of persons without jobs and seeking work was higher than for June 1949, having increased by 25,000 persons. Unemployment insurance benefits paid in the first six months of the year were up \$30 million over the same period last year. Payments in June were \$6.6 million compared with \$4.1 million in June 1949.

### *Private and Public Investment*

Capital expenditures of Canadian business and government on new construction, machinery and equipment, appear to be exceeding earlier expectations, according to a mid-year survey by the Department of Trade and Commerce. The revised estimate indicates that total capital expenditures in 1950 will be about \$3,701 million or 3 per cent above the earlier forecast of \$3,596 million, and 8 per cent above the 1949 level. Such huge capital outlays have done much to sustain the high levels of income and employment since the end of the war.

The increase over last year is almost entirely in construction. Private housing expenditures are up by \$20 million, and private institutions by \$18 million. Government capital expenditures, including expenditures on government housing, provincial hospitals and schools, and municipal schools, show an increase of \$96 million. The largest increase is in business construction expenditures (including expenditures of government business enterprises) which are estimated at \$912 million compared with \$769 million last year. In total, the anticipated increase in construction expenditures is approximately 13 per cent above last year.

It should be noted that these figures are based on a survey of intentions and projects underway at mid-year. Insofar as intentions are not realized, or estimates of cost are inaccurate, these figures may differ from realized expenditures at the end of the year.

The wholesale price index of building and construction materials has shown a steady increase since January. In May it stood at 209.6 as compared with 202.8 in May 1949. Part of the increase in capital expenditures may thus be attributed to rising prices, though it seems clear that in real terms a substantial gain will be shown over last year.

### *Crop Conditions and the World Wheat Situation*

The condition of all major field crops in Canada as at June 30 was better than last year at the same time, with the single exception of sugar beets.

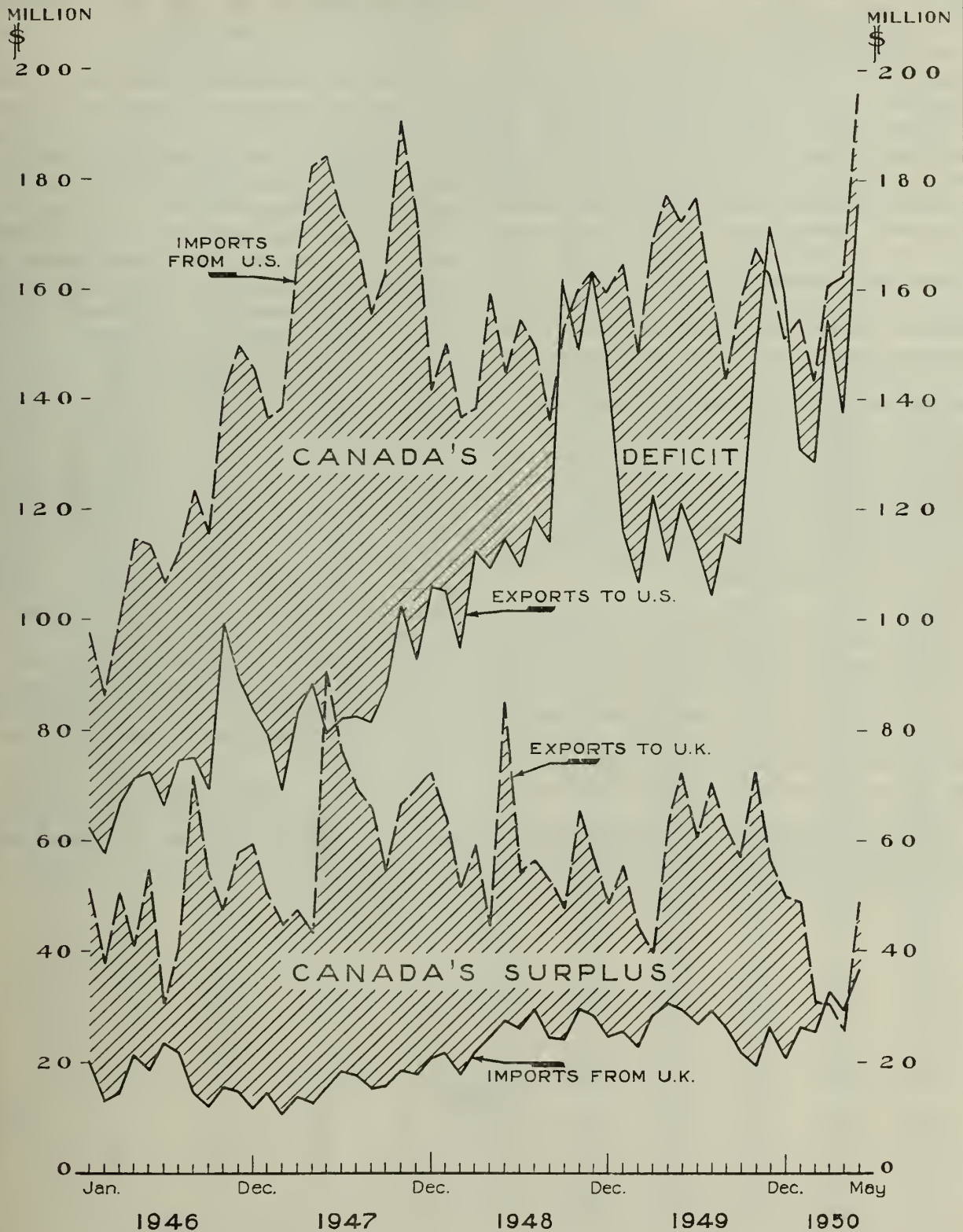
Preliminary estimates of crop acreages indicate that approximately 27 million acres of wheat were sown in 1950, about 2 per cent below the 27.5 million acres seeded last year. The acreage of oats is placed at 11.6 million compared with 11.4 million in 1949, and barley at 6.6 million acres compared with 6.0 million acres. Rye acreage is practically unchanged, but flax is estimated to exceed half a million acres, approximately 70 per cent above last year's levels.

By the latter part of July timely rains had promoted development of good stands of grain in the major grain growing areas of the Prairie Provinces and the production outlook was better than usual for this time of year. Crops, however, are much later than normal in many parts of the Prairies and there is accordingly danger of early frost damage in susceptible areas. Again, while moisture conditions were generally favourable at the end of July, many parts of Saskatchewan and Alberta still needed adequate rains to assure a satisfactory harvest.

The prospects for the 1950 world wheat crops are generally bright. Late trade reports relative to the European wheat crops are fairly optimistic. According to the Food and Agriculture Organization, for the past two years export supplies of wheat from the producing countries have equalled or exceeded effective demand. With the expiry of the United Kingdom wheat contract on July 31, that country no longer stands ready to buy Canadian wheat at a guaranteed fixed price. However, the International Wheat Agreement calls for exports of some 212 million bushels of Canadian wheat during the 1950-51 crop year at prices which may not fall below \$1.54 or exceed \$1.98 per bushel. Canadian wheat for domestic consumption will also be sold within this price range during 1950-51. As of August 1, 1950, the Canadian Wheat Board's initial payment to the farmer is reduced from \$1.75 per bushel to \$1.40 per bushel for No. 1 Northern wheat at Fort William or Port Arthur. As in the past, farmers will participate further in whatever profits are made out of the disposal of the crop



# CANADA'S COMMODITY TRADE WITH U.S. AND U.K.



over and above the amount of the initial payment.

### *External Trade and U.S. Dollar Balances*

Merchandise exports<sup>(1)</sup> in May were \$289.6 million as compared with \$275.6 million in May 1949. For the first five months of the year, a decline of \$25 million, or 2 per cent was registered. Imports in May were up \$40 million over May of last year, from \$250.5 million to \$290.2 million. In contrast to the decline in exports, imports show a slight increase over 1949 for the first five months of the year, amounting to about \$12 million, or 1 per cent. The most important change has been in the direction rather than the value of trade. Although exports to the United Kingdom and commonwealth countries have fallen off sharply relative to 1949, this trend has been almost offset by a rise in exports to the United States. Canadian trade with the United States and United Kingdom since 1947 is illustrated in the Chart on page vii. This chart shows the narrowing deficit on commodity trade with the United States, and the reduced surplus with the United Kingdom.

For the month of May our total exports to all areas except the United States amounted to \$112.4 million, a decline of 26 per cent from a year ago. Taking the first five months of 1950 our exports to all areas other than the United States amounted to \$419.4 million, a decline of 29 per cent from a year ago. For the first five months of 1950, exports to the United

Kingdom stood at \$184.7 million, to other commonwealth countries at \$81.6 million, and to other foreign countries excluding the United States at \$153.1 million, representing declines of 33 per cent, 41 per cent and 16 per cent respectively from a year ago.

Recent trade talks between British and Canadian officials indicate that purchase of Canadian iron ore, which fell to fractional proportions this year, will be resumed and that the United Kingdom will continue to provide a market for Canadian lumber and other wood products including newsprint.

In contrast to our weakening export position with areas other than the United States our export to that country continue to show steady substantial increases. Export shipments in May stood at \$177.2 million, an increase of \$54.3 million over the same month last year. For the first five months of 1950 the value of exports amounted to \$736.9 million, a gain of \$152 million or 26 per cent. Featured in this upward trend were increases in wood, wood products and paper, and animals and animal products. Wood, wood products and paper increased from \$273.6 million for the first five months of 1949 to \$361.9 million for the same period this year, while animal and animal products showed an increase of \$22.8 million, for the same period (in both cases no allowance being made for re-exports). In view of the present international situation, it seems reasonable to expect a continuing high level of United States' demand for Canadian produce.

Latest figures show Canadian reserves of gold and United States' dollars to be \$1,255.4 million at the end of June, compared with \$976.9 million in June 1949, an increase of about 29 per cent.

(1) Exports to all countries in June were \$291.8 million, compared with \$257.4 million in June 1949, according to figures released immediately prior to publication. Preliminary import figures indicate an increase of \$32.3 over June 1949, from \$250.5 million to \$282.8 million.



## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1949	343	43.8	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3
1948 M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8
O	366	44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6
N	362	44.1	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8
D	373	47.3	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5
1950 J	354	44.4	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.6	118.9	112.7	122.7
F	350	45.7	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.3 <sup>r</sup>	118.4	111.5	123.0
M	383	45.0	294	452	4,177	30.1	191.8 <sup>p</sup>	118.9	112.5	123.0
A	370	45.0	279	423	4,062	26.4	191.0 <sup>p</sup>	119.3 <sup>r</sup>	112.9 <sup>r</sup>	123.5
M			291	460	4,417	35.3	195.6 <sup>p</sup>	119.5	113.0	123.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.



## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Civilian <sup>(2)</sup> Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force Seeking Work <sup>(3)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income <sup>(4)</sup>	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures <sup>(5)</sup>	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales 1935-39 =100
		Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total	Depart- ment Stores	
									Million dollars		
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	135.6	636	98.6	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	291.3
1948 M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 <sup>(4)</sup>	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	244.8
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5 <sup>(7)</sup>	610	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6
O	5,200	2.8	105.9	663	99.3	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	152.3	661	99.5	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	222.1	642	100.0	8,327	6,776	35,190	800.1	114.3	261.5
1950 J	..	..	297.2	620	101.1	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5
F	..	..	286.2	625	100.9	7,587	4,815	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	265.4	633	101.4	9,050 <sup>p</sup>	6,578	30,744 <sup>p</sup>	620.0	67.3	293.6 <sup>r</sup>
A	..	..	209.9	..	101.7	7,691 <sup>p</sup>	..	46,021 <sup>p</sup>	647.6	67.4	278.9
M	..	..	146.5	..	102.4	9,251 <sup>p</sup>	..	68,107 <sup>p</sup>	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, 1950.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.<sup>(5)</sup>Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. <sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.<sup>(7)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.<sup>p</sup>Under revision.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	147.0	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	146.5	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	146.3	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	145.6	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	145.7	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	145.1	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	145.2	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	147.4	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	148.4	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	161.8	150.1	287		157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4									132.0	90.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(3)</sup> Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed	Factory Sales	New Orders <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales	Inventories End of period	
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted		Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	17.2	17.8	30.9
1948 J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	18.2	19.0	32.6
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	19.6	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.4	16.8	30.7
N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.1	17.3	30.5
D	179	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.8	16.9	30.9
1950 J	183	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8 <sup>r</sup>	18.6	17.7	31.1
F	180 <sup>r</sup>	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4 <sup>r</sup>	18.0	18.0	31.1
M	187 <sup>r</sup>	212	180 <sup>r</sup>	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6 <sup>r</sup>	20.2	19.1	31.1
A	189 <sup>p</sup>	222 <sup>p</sup>	179 <sup>p</sup>	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	18.3	18.3	31.2
M				59.7	3.1	1,348				

<sup>(1)</sup>New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later.



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer <sup>(3)</sup> Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-416
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,000	552		285	271	121.4
1948 J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 <sup>(5)</sup>	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	210.2	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	273	117.7
J	209.4	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,104	526	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	207.2	153.5	168.5	1.408	899	456	16.2	280	256	117.8
A	209.1	152.9	168.8	1.399	880	491	16.5	283	253	121.8
S	208.3	153.6	169.6	1.407	906	531	16.8	289	263	123.8
O	207.0	152.2	168.5	1.392	850	559	17.2	276	270	127.3
N	209.4	151.6	168.6	1.392	836	594	17.8	277 <sup>r</sup>	273	129.1
D	211.9	151.2	167.5	1.408	943	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
1950 J	218.1	151.5	166.9	1.418	746	623	18.3	282	272	135.1
F	219.1	152.7	166.5	1.420	773	600	18.1	280	279	136.7
M	222.8 <sup>r</sup>	152.7 <sup>r</sup>	167.0	1.424 <sup>r</sup>	868 <sup>r</sup>	664 <sup>r</sup>	18.3 <sup>p</sup>	274	285 <sup>r</sup>	138.8
A	216.9	152.9	167.3	1.433 <sup>p</sup>	808	583	18.6 <sup>p</sup>	292 <sup>r</sup>	286 <sup>p</sup>	141.8
M								289 <sup>p</sup>		146.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(4)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.<sup>(5)</sup>Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>		PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	RETAINED	EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
			Weekly average		Million pounds	Thousands	Including Munitions					
			Thousand tons				Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100				Sept. 1, 1939 = 100
	1946 = 100											
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..	
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..	
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..	
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12	
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22	
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130	
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36	
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43	
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50	
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62	
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	78	109	189.1	..	168	
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	81	136	216.2	108 <sup>(5)</sup>	106 <sup>(6)</sup>	
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	87	151	226.8	111	109	
1948 M	118	3,927	293	8.08	38.3	316	81	134	{	217.3	108	105
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40	42.9	299				219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308	82	138	{	218.7	108	106
A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325				217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321				216.9	108	106
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339	80	146	{	216.7	108	107
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355				217.4	109	107
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359				217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	82	156	{	218.2	109	108
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397				218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375				217.4	109	108
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	88	146	{	223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334				228.1	111	108
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291				228.7	111	109
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	91	142	{	226.2	111	109
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288				226.3	111	109
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294				227.5	112	109
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	88	159	{	233.9	112	109
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351				236.9	112	109
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361				237.6	113	109
1950 J	136 <sup>r</sup>	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404			241.4	113	110	
F	141 <sup>r</sup>	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403			241.7	113	110	
M	143 <sup>p</sup>	4,387*	330*	9.01	50.7	378			242.1	113	110	
A		3,982	324			357			246.4	114	110	

\*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly averages or calendar months.

<sup>(5)</sup>Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. <sup>(6)</sup>Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4**Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population <sup>(5)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,423	10,051	10,002	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1948 A		29,663	7,102	10,360		236	36	76		1,502
M		30,423	10,396	10,455		246	34	70		1,577
J	12,883	29,689	16,935	9,597	93	242	84	68	635	1,495
J		30,731	15,493	9,358		273	71	52		1,585
A		30,039	11,751	9,420		255	62	78		1,524
S		29,681	14,698	8,645		263	91	74		1,488
O		27,840	14,055	9,588		214	63	71		1,443
N		26,860	9,073	9,183		199	86	73		1,370
D		27,445	7,651	10,043		233	45	83		1,413
1949 J		25,870	5,748	9,321		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,615	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	4,955	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819	6,742	11,322		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786	10,237	11,162		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,484	15,188	9,545	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703	14,621	9,638		222	81	82		874
A		33,371	13,205	9,128		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168	14,925	9,724		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	12,439	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	9,825	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D	13,707	28,885	7,114	10,878		207	42	62		1,465
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		258	29	98		1,261
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		250	45	81		1,341
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		248	14	87		1,562
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		263	27	83		1,361

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

<sup>(4)</sup> Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

<sup>(5)</sup> Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1948, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1949 and the annual average for 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.



**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** – continued      Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559	2,887	2,800
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,589	2,746	2,747
1948 A	337	562		1,419	248	436		9,824	1,588	2,918
M	348	508		1,611	361	507		10,214	2,997	2,903
J	647	492	503	1,454	597	378	3,792	9,974	5,541	2,815
J	576	495		1,539	500	386		10,148	5,286	2,700
A	551	446		1,463	502	371		9,875	4,090	2,715
S	571	450		1,461	598	339		9,847	4,849	2,502
O	484	459		1,410	480	427		9,037	3,752	2,543
N	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784	1,492	2,442
D	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832	1,889	2,605
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		9,013	1,045	2,654
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897
1950 J	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422	885	2,594
F	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871	1,434	2,508
M	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995	536	2,651
A	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967	1,389	3,072

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>**

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,599	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,848
1948 A		8,949	2,792	3,720		1,581	378	542		1,930
M		8,759	4,002	3,711		1,670	638	619		1,879
J	4,297	8,652	5,750	3,362	757	1,668	1,039	529	854	1,884
J		9,154	5,050	3,207		1,655	851	579		1,983
A		9,034	3,500	3,376		1,629	618	490		1,886
S		8,842	5,346	2,901		1,614	743	531		1,880
O		8,601	4,789	3,545		1,504	1,023	558		1,721
N		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522		1,665
D		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554		1,620
1949 J		7,164	2,217	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	2,126	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	1,998	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,621	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110
M		9,120	4,158	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850
J	4,411	8,153	5,385	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,147
J		10,185	4,732	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435
A		9,572	4,361	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343
S		8,687	5,371	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917
O		9,583	4,563	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	3,478	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,177	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481
1950 J		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		1,621
F		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504		1,584
M		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643		1,752
A		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581		2,019

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** – concluded      Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1948 A	325	531		2,066	517	639		2,156	881	936
M	407	590		2,124	632	616		2,343	977	931
J	944	521	846	2,085	1,040	565	1,082	2,235	1,293	867
J	909	529		2,078	1,006	546		2,316	1,244	864
A	563	511		2,042	817	563		2,331	1,048	870
S	577	516		2,002	742	497		2,284	1,181	835
O	1,378	515		1,888	1,008	575		2,022	1,078	895
N	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394	612		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539	626		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972	643	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759	364		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583	480		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769	693		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941
1950 J	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905



**National Accounts: Income and Expenditure**

TABLE 5

## NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>(1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948	7,113	82	2,348	2,912	12,455	1,767	1,141	+108	15,471
1949 <sup>p</sup>	7,630	115	2,373	2,859	12,977	1,782	1,277	- 93	15,943

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Gross Home Investment Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories	Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591
1948	10,083	19	1,768	2,663	646	4,044	-3,645	-107	15,471
1949 <sup>p</sup>	10,750	—	2,108	2,829	12	3,974	-3,824	+ 94	15,943

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.<sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and "Preliminary 1949", D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3 <sup>r</sup>	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	191.8 <sup>p</sup>	144.7 <sup>r</sup>	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.8 <sup>p</sup>
A	191.0 <sup>p</sup>	145.2 <sup>p</sup>	114.2	112.4	106.1	140.4		115.8	228.5 <sup>p</sup>	199.2 <sup>p</sup>
M	195.6 <sup>p</sup>				102.9	133.3				203.5 <sup>p</sup>



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1 <sup>r</sup>	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	182.9 <sup>p</sup>	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	184.6 <sup>p</sup>	188.7 <sup>r</sup>	166.6 <sup>r</sup>	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5 <sup>r</sup>	100.8	242.6 <sup>r</sup>	135.3
M	187.9 <sup>p</sup>	198.0	178.3	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages						Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
Foods			Beverages							
Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2 <sup>r</sup>	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1 <sup>r</sup>	187.7 <sup>r</sup>	175.8
M		94.1		172.6	151.0	193.9	234.8	141.7	193.1	182.1



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes	
	Pulp	Paper			Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4		164.0				176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9 <sup>r</sup>		176.1				192.1 <sup>r</sup>	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.0						199.1	432.8

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1 <sup>r</sup>	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6 <sup>r</sup>	180.0	216.9 <sup>r</sup>	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5 <sup>r</sup>	253.8	218.1
A	224.2 <sup>p</sup>	127.8	216.2 <sup>r</sup>	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1 <sup>r</sup>	214.7
M	230.4 <sup>p</sup>		221.1 <sup>p</sup>		281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3 <sup>r</sup>	318.9	252.4	233.1 <sup>r</sup>	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5 <sup>r</sup>	350.0	272.8	292.5	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	232.8 <sup>p</sup>	308.9			190.2
M			371.6 <sup>p</sup>		834.1		349.1			203.3



## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1949				1950
	Survey Averages				March 5	June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 <sup>1)</sup>	March 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,299	9,344	9,388	9,656	9,726
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115	4,887	5,121	5,253	5,200	5,108
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	956	1,123	1,235	1,048	940
At work—35 hours or more....	1,008	928	918	923	771	959	1,077	885	706
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	130	101	95	107	165
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	35	54	56	41	47
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	20	9	7	15	22
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856
At work—35 hours or more....	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,312	3,524	3,445	3,601	3,335
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	259	236	217	260	318
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	56	54	36	60	73
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	105	81	222	84	130
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	199	103	98	147	312
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,371	4,180	4,090	4,410	4,571
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	268	256	270	282	273
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	652	586	5	625	666
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,081	2,988	3,045	3,133	3,170
Retired or voluntarily idle....	405	414	433	459	364	342	765	365	451
Other.....	28	14	10	6	6	8	5	5	11
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	41	43	45	46	47
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	956	1,123	1,235	1,048	940
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	655	667	693	671	614
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	94	154	201	126	89
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	207	302	341	251	237
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,732	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,185	3,342	3,374	3,454	3,308
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	141	151	158	159	134
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	349	352	333	337	355
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	57	50	55	55	59
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	79
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	402	426	443	416	395
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,315	1,399	1,422	1,393	1,309
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,690	1,788	1,838	1,761	1,706
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	951	881	965	1,002	956	902
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	429	400	440	450	427	405
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	22
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	25	18	14	22	42
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	67	36	36	44	102
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	56	28	28	37	73
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	29	11	9	17	43
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	22	10	11	13	30

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

<sup>1)</sup> Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1947 N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 <sup>(1)</sup>	130	22	663 <sup>(1)</sup>
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries****TABLE 9**

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1948 A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35
F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27
M	118.9	210.0	45.85	112.5	196.0	48.94	115.0	216.1	40.84
A	119.3 <sup>r</sup>	212.3 <sup>r</sup>	46.20 <sup>r</sup>	112.9 <sup>r</sup>	198.2 <sup>r</sup>	49.34	117.8 <sup>r</sup>	221.1 <sup>r</sup>	40.79 <sup>r</sup>
M	119.5	213.3	46.34	113.0	199.0	49.47	118.4	221.7	40.72

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5	179.9	48.84	181.4	346.4	51.57
A	104.0 <sup>r</sup>	176.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.54 <sup>r</sup>	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19
M	103.7	176.3	51.72	107.4	184.7	49.28	189.6	362.1	51.56

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods			
Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products				Total		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49
M	168.7	309.8	49.08	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74
A	170.9 <sup>r</sup>	318.9 <sup>r</sup>	49.83 <sup>r</sup>	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.06 <sup>r</sup>
M	172.5	324.6	50.25	143.3	278.6	47.87	123.7	226.9	43.20



# Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3	223.1	36.14	138.1	238.7	51.26	113.5	237.1	41.95
A	118.9	225.8	36.39 <sup>r</sup>	138.2	241.1 <sup>r</sup>	51.73 <sup>r</sup>	100.3 <sup>r</sup>	208.8 <sup>r</sup>	41.79 <sup>r</sup>
M	117.5	221.2	36.06	139.2	244.3	52.05	68.2	158.1	46.52

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43
M	102.6	173.7	54.08	202.1	307.4	42.19	131.0	211.5	52.88
A	103.3 <sup>r</sup>	175.4 <sup>r</sup>	54.25 <sup>r</sup>	205.2	310.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.88 <sup>r</sup>	132.0 <sup>r</sup>	214.1 <sup>r</sup>	53.13 <sup>r</sup>
M	103.5	175.3	54.11	206.4	315.1	42.34	138.2	220.3	52.23

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	125.3	225.3	41.38	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5	188.8	42.06	146.4	228.3	44.62	141.5	248.1	29.08
M	101.4	194.7	44.25	143.1	231.4	46.29	139.1	249.5	29.72
A	107.4 <sup>r</sup>	202.7 <sup>r</sup>	43.50 <sup>r</sup>	149.8 <sup>r</sup>	244.9 <sup>r</sup>	46.77 <sup>r</sup>	141.5 <sup>r</sup>	253.1 <sup>r</sup>	29.64 <sup>r</sup>
M	112.7	210.9	43.14	157.2	258.6	47.06	144.1	260.0	29.92



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries****TABLE 9** - concluded      Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.4	43.05
1948 F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8	38.33	149.8	215.7	41.81	122.2	212.1	44.74
A	145.9 <sup>r</sup>	234.8	38.45 <sup>r</sup>	151.2	221.9	42.58	123.1 <sup>r</sup>	214.2 <sup>r</sup>	44.88 <sup>r</sup>
M	147.0	237.7	38.61	151.4	222.5	42.65	123.6	215.7	44.99

# Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	111.1	184.4	37.62	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2	220.2	36.47	98.5	172.6	39.71	118.5	227.5	40.04
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.5 <sup>r</sup>	40.42 <sup>r</sup>	118.6 <sup>r</sup>	220.8 <sup>r</sup>	38.83 <sup>r</sup>
M	140.9	234.0	36.39	97.0	174.4	40.71	115.5	213.2	38.51

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces****TABLE 10** – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8	209.5	42.97	124.2	211.8	46.16	126.1	210.6	44.21
A	117.5 <sup>r</sup>	210.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.00 <sup>r</sup>	124.3 <sup>r</sup>	213.0 <sup>r</sup>	46.37 <sup>r</sup>	126.1	209.9 <sup>r</sup>	44.06 <sup>r</sup>
M	117.7	210.8	42.89	124.6	214.6	46.58	127.1	210.3	43.81



# Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4	254.5	46.18	134.8	222.4	46.92
A	114.8 <sup>r</sup>	192.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.48 <sup>r</sup>	149.1 <sup>r</sup>	258.6 <sup>r</sup>	46.43 <sup>r</sup>	140.7 <sup>r</sup>	234.6 <sup>r</sup>	47.41 <sup>r</sup>
M	117.3	194.4	43.01	151.1	259.8	46.02	144.5	244.7	48.16

**Employment and Earnings: By Cities****TABLE 11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8	220.8	43.27	109.1	194.6	36.84
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.3 <sup>r</sup>	222.3 <sup>r</sup>	43.34 <sup>r</sup>	109.8	196.2 <sup>r</sup>	36.87 <sup>r</sup>
M	121.4	195.9	36.85	132.8	225.4	43.44	113.1	202.7	37.02

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
 Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

# Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1948 F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7	227.2	45.46	125.8	210.9	38.80	121.1	210.9	48.05
A	135.0 <sup>r</sup>	232.3 <sup>r</sup>	46.03 <sup>r</sup>	127.9 <sup>r</sup>	213.7 <sup>r</sup>	38.64 <sup>r</sup>	121.2	212.1	48.29 <sup>r</sup>
M	136.3	235.2	46.20	131.5	219.0	38.54	122.9	216.2	48.55



**Employment and Earnings: By Cities**

TABLE 11 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7	179.4	53.03	129.7	207.3	40.77	149.8	252.5	44.79
A	114.6	166.8	54.09 <sup>r</sup>	129.7 <sup>r</sup>	207.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.79 <sup>r</sup>	153.1 <sup>r</sup>	259.6 <sup>r</sup>	45.04 <sup>r</sup>
M	113.8	165.6	54.07	130.4	208.5	40.76	153.8	265.9	45.94

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1947 O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1 <sup>r</sup>	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.4	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.9	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.5	111.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1947 N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6 <sup>r</sup>	89.4	102.5	102.2 <sup>r</sup>	100.5 <sup>r</sup>	113.1 <sup>r</sup>	115.3	121.8
M	85.5	76.0	78.3	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.3	115.9	121.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.



## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1947 N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5 <sup>r</sup>	131.3	118.9 <sup>r</sup>	112.4 <sup>r</sup>	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.8	120.5	113.9	66.1

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1947 O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.5	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1947 O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.0



## Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
1947 D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(3)</sup>
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1948 M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1948 M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	—	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.  
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.



# Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron apparatus	Electrical	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1948 M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3	
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1	
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9	
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1	
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8	
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9	
A	1.3	—	0.7	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7	
M	3.7	—	5.7	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1	..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0	..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2	..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	..
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.1	149.1	147.2	142.2	128.4	75.3	139.2	192.0	106.6
1948 M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2	140.7
A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9	111.3
S	155.4	141.0	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9	104.5
O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2	101.3
N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0	102.4
D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3	103.2
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0
A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2	94.4
M	161.8	148.5	151.9	153.4	155.8	131.2	89.7	143.4	210.8	96.4



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 M	162.3	168.4	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	166.4	105.3	213.2	149.9
J	167.8	166.8	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	165.6	108.2	243.4	149.4
J	170.2	168.8	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	167.5	116.9	243.3	153.2
A	177.4	187.4	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	169.3	127.5	252.1	157.7
S	178.4	187.4	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	169.6	122.7	263.1	155.7
O	177.5	188.7	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	169.6	136.2	253.1	154.6
N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6
M	166.9	183.3	154.0	194.5	165.1	304.3	149.8	94.7	285.3	138.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3	133.9
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5	144.1
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5	144.1
M	164.5	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	172.4	181.5	198.2	194.7	144.1

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7
M	291.3	164.2	181.2	190.9	177.1	163.5	185.4	182.3	144.1	155.6



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	77.8 <sup>r</sup>	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
M	150.1	144.8	140.1	145.7	168.7	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1948 M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
M	135.2	117.5	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products	
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field		Animal
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.5
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	147.0	125.7	182.7	250.6
1948 M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.1
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.0
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.9
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.7
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.1
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.9
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.9
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	254.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.9
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	146.5	123.8	184.5	253.4
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	146.3	124.0	183.7	249.8
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	145.6	124.1	181.7	247.1
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	145.7	123.7	182.5	245.9
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	145.1	123.9	180.7	246.0
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	238.6
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	145.2	123.5	181.5	242.7
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	147.4	124.4	186.0	246.0
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	148.4	125.1	187.4	248.8
M	168.0	143.9	145.5	155.5	209.6	168.8	150.1	125.8	190.9	



## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1948 M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425	194
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792	209
A	3,920	142	4,062	3,781	281	191	3,871	3,648	224
M	4,273	144	4,417	3,933	484	199	4,218	3,795	422

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba <sup>(1)</sup>	Saskat- chewan <sup>(1)</sup>	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	202	27	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	210	25	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	200	24	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	177	24	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	171	24	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	175	25	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	180	27	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	184	27	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,871	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,218	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL									COKE <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573 <sup>r</sup>	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593 <sup>r</sup>	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,228 <sup>r</sup>	322
1948 M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425 <sup>r</sup>	416 <sup>r</sup>	251 <sup>r</sup>	2,092 <sup>r</sup>	590	1,026 <sup>r</sup>	174 <sup>r</sup>	1,481	60	3,513 <sup>r</sup>	296
D	1,186 <sup>r</sup>	388	240 <sup>r</sup>	1,815 <sup>r</sup>	526	860 <sup>r</sup>	145	1,527	28	3,313 <sup>r</sup>	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328
A	1,079	122	114	1,316	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,522	318
M								3,211	26		

<sup>(1)</sup> As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual computation to 1948 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 24 of the Coal Report for 1947 and 1948.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.



## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,791	5,174	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 M	4,402	817	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	797	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,783	8,120	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,927	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,955	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,458	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492			5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,437	6,871	3,443	1,704	1,194	7,969	3,794
1947 N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	8,977	3,801
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,823	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	5,971	3,320	1,723	1,379	7,937	2,536

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels								
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,967	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,971	4,831
1947 N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,363	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,971	4,831
1950 J	1,818	2,295	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	8,707	4,255



## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.8	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.0	21.2	26.7	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.5	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.5	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.5	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.1	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.3	20.2	27.1	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.3	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.3	18.7	44.7	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	44.4	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.7	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	45.0	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	45.0	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M		42.0		33.7		23.0		22.1		21.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.4	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	314.5	343	326	1,448	856
1948 M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	460.7	366	344	1,894	360
N	49.9	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,504	1,380
D	54.8	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,719	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	46.8	34.2	33.3	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M		42.8		30.4				383		683

**Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports****TABLE 25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments			
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.8	44.6	250	2.8	1.5	1,344	1,326	84.9	31.1	31.3	
1948 A	61.6	59.5	227	2.6	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9	
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.8	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4	
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5	
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3	
O	71.7	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466	91.2	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,374	1,383	92.0	36.1	34.0	
D	61.1	64.1	173	3.2	1.6	1,308	763	84.2	32.2	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	85.0	31.3	30.6	
A	68.7	55.7		1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382		25.3	30.3	
M		73.9			0.5						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.



Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		
	TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2
1949 F	134.0	133.0	139.8	128.9	119.6	119.3	135.8	166.9	101.7	101.8
M	133.7	132.7	138.5	128.6	121.7	118.3	134.6	169.9	104.0	98.7
A	130.2	131.9	135.8	130.5	122.7	108.6	135.1	150.0	101.5	100.6
M	131.0	131.7	134.9	132.6	121.5	108.7	137.1	157.7	110.7	96.7
J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1
F	125.4	127.7	126.8	134.9	120.3	100.8	129.2	148.6	115.4	115.3
M	126.8	131.7	137.1	130.0	119.0	92.9	124.3	158.7	149.9	127.6
A	128.0	132.6	136.1	131.5	124.2	94.6	128.3	156.9	128.1	117.9
1947 average = 100										
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9
1949 F	89.6	136.6	132.7	112.3	110.5	130.4	93.5	134.9	137.9	153.1
M	90.2	139.7	138.9	120.5	131.1	135.1	120.5	139.5	164.9	143.8
A	93.0	141.5	135.6	114.7	117.0	140.2	110.1	146.7	154.9	145.7
M	98.5	140.7	126.1	115.9	110.8	147.1	100.1	147.6	142.5	158.4
J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4
A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7
F	89.6	130.4	113.2	130.1	111.9	131.0	77.2	140.9	129.3	139.0
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3
A	94.2	140.1	119.5	129.7	91.3	128.8	84.9	134.3	138.6	127.6

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE <sup>(1)</sup> INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 F	228.4	137.0	115.9	134.9	94.8	123.7	167.3	151.9	234.2	96.3
M	231.2	131.1	138.3	132.8	135.7	128.0	175.0	159.8	275.1	95.5
A	224.1	128.4	141.5	134.4	136.1	128.5	200.0	166.5	252.9	96.1
M	226.8	122.7	134.7	133.2	138.4	126.1	166.4	175.2	383.3	90.7
J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8	131.5	145.8	127.6	108.3	128.1	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	114.2	507.8	69.7
A	208.9	140.6	99.6	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	107.9	272.8	72.2
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 F	91.3	122.4	122.9	117.2	123.7	139.7	114.5	127.6	104.5	155.0
M	96.7	133.0	146.8	117.9	146.1	135.5	111.5	123.1	118.7	151.6
A	97.2	141.2	125.9	119.1	135.5	137.1	110.8	122.6	130.5	145.3
M	115.0	145.9	117.9	118.4	132.2	138.6	112.7	128.6	145.6	139.9
J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5	113.2	112.0	142.4	126.6	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	149.7	106.9	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	96.6	133.4	156.1	116.3	118.8	143.0	134.9	98.8	121.1	153.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Substituted for Automobiles and Supplies.

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(4)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured tobacco	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0 <sup>r</sup>	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5 <sup>r</sup>	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9 <sup>r</sup>	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8 <sup>r</sup>	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96

<sup>(1)</sup> Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.<sup>(2)</sup> End of period. <sup>(3)</sup> The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(4)</sup> Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.



## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1948 M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M		10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.83

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0

## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136



**Leather:** Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 — concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1948 F	9,600	31,847	15,602	14,937	22,486	{ 1,483 1,532 }	2,389	8,905 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 1,473 }	2,288	9,800 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,792	32,224	15,712					
J	9,163	31,603	15,396	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164 1,347 }	2,040	9,162 <sup>(4)</sup>
J	10,014	28,669	13,955					
A	4,767	27,011	13,165	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303 1,332 }	2,131	9,952 <sup>(4)</sup>
S	7,858	32,387	15,723					
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303 1,332 }	2,131	9,952 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	20,263	34,293	16,798					
D	18,186	34,608	17,043	16,022	24,119	{ 1,408 1,379 }	2,149	11,882 <sup>(4)</sup>
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274					
F	18,129	33,496	16,751	14,782	22,252	{ 1,362 1,193 }	2,045	11,412 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	18,956	37,034	18,379					
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	12,425	18,705	{ 908 1,097 }	2,043	10,448 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,126	30,144	15,007					
J	12,008	30,552	15,213	16,290	24,522	{ 1,169 1,314 }	1,780	10,140 <sup>(4)</sup>
J	12,039	25,056	12,494					
A	8,547	23,758	12,270	17,870	26,901	{ 1,219 1,276 }	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>
S	13,533	31,348	15,496					
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	17,870	26,901	{ 1,219 1,276 }	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	22,490	35,920	17,601					
D	27,465	36,881	18,137	17,870	26,901	{ 1,219 1,276 }	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567					
F	15,270	36,593	18,073	17,870	26,901	{ 1,219 1,276 }	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	14,774	42,986	21,206					
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,870	26,901	{ 1,219 1,276 }	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>
M		39,576	19,538					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7



## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains							British Columbia	
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	455.3	228.3	0.9	25.3	22.5	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 A	359.0	137.4	1.1	20.6	20.4	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.6
M	502.1	280.8	1.1	33.0	29.8	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4
J	626.0	403.4	1.5	41.0	43.1	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7
J	641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A	587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S	521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period	
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments		Total	Domestic		Export
	Total	Mechanical			Chemical					
Thousand tons										
1926	269.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3	
1929	335.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9	
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4	
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4	
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5	
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4	
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6	
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0	
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4	
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6	
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4	
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8	
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6	
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4	
1949	631.3	383.4	238.2	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2	
1948 M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2	
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6	
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4	
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5	
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6	
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8	
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3	
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4	
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7	
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1	
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7	
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2	
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8	
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9	
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2	
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0	
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6	
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2	
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0	
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2	
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2	
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6	
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3	
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4	
M	720.5	425.4	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8	

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.<sup>(2)</sup>Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys <sup>(1)</sup>	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9				

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.



# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0

**Automobiles: Production and Sales****TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1948 M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65			30.41	2.59	33.00

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.



## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks end of period <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.23 <sup>r</sup>	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	11.23	0.02	0.97
1948 J	12.19	11.85	1.73	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.14	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	1.03	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.23 <sup>r</sup>	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	11.23	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.74	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46 <sup>r</sup>	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M					0.07					1.46

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(1) (2)</sup>	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set <sup>(3)</sup>
		Table <sup>(2)</sup>	Console <sup>(2)</sup>	Total <sup>(2)</sup>					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.8	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	62.8	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1948 M	49.9	19.1	4.0	33.6	208.6	0.4	2.1	2,828	34
J	41.1	15.6	2.0	30.8	218.5	0.3	0.4	2,089	39
J	19.3	13.0	1.0	20.3	217.0	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.5	33.3	6.7	45.8	199.0	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.5	54.1	13.5	78.7	170.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	49.4	57.6	14.8	76.5	140.0	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604	34
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	55.8	24.1	5.1	37.8	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,030	36
F	61.6	25.5	7.0	47.7	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,107	34
M	76.7	30.8	8.1	55.5	158.6	2.0	2.6	4,691	37
A	69.3	28.1	6.6	57.3	169.3	3.1	1.7	4,853	35
M							1.8		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(3) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,744 <sup>p</sup>	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,021 <sup>p</sup>	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,107 <sup>p</sup>	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.



## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 M	85,414	..	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,099	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,268	..	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,582	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,364	..	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744	..	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,745	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,635	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,802	511	142	1,814	5,896
M	59,791	58	67	2,543	1,442	11,219	28,118	3,063	398	5,040	7,844
A	83,142 <sup>r</sup>	185 <sup>r</sup>	79	1,291	1,266	21,434 <sup>r</sup>	34,287	4,298	1,411	9,265 <sup>r</sup>	9,626
M	128,045	362	331	5,969	1,402	31,278	55,901	2,406	4,492	13,718	12,186

Value of Building Permits: by Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 M J J A S O N D 1950 J F M A M	52,603	1,331	9,876	26,075	9,805	5,516	6,297	2,036	16,993	6,887	598
	47,302	1,250	12,440	22,058	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,403	11,025	482
	39,778	872	7,810	21,160	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807	9,200	1,357
	39,136	727	7,549	17,976	8,369	4,517	3,062	4,238	13,610	9,392	306
	41,681	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512	533
	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511
	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
15,573	127	4,369	7,382	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,682	4,578	905	
34,643	1,058	7,141	16,771	4,759	4,914	2,232	3,522	12,623	5,915	857	
52,891 <sup>r</sup>	1,322 <sup>r</sup>	12,447 <sup>r</sup>	23,251	10,436 <sup>r</sup>	5,435	3,536 <sup>r</sup>	3,483	14,947 <sup>r</sup>	7,378	908	
81,751	2,123	21,830	35,827	13,684	8,286	6,704	3,877	25,651	9,263	799	

<sup>(1)</sup> The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup> As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Producers' Stocks						
Thousands	Thousands	Thousand tons	Millions	Millions	Thousand feet	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.			
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25 <sup>r</sup>	32.73 <sup>r</sup>	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.64	29.67	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74				173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M							223	94	83	4.92	17.61

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.



**Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales****TABLE 37** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick <sup>(1)</sup>	Structural Tile <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Drain Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes <sup>(4)</sup>
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	26.7	13.9	1,886	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	359.0	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	502.1	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	763	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.8	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	1,672	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.5	14.3	6.5	5,555
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	7,653	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,440
A	1,382					226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,117
M						276.9					

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.<sup>(2)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(3)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

**Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops**

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	Intentions in 1950
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.20
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	12.04
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.92
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.18
Flaxseed....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.50
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.49
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6	139.8	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	26.10
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.88
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.51
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.48
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	20.11

**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>****TABLE 39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.13
1949	614.22	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.78
1946												
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.65	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.74	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.28
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.47	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.37	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	25.98
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.59	40.78	11.21	9.69	44.06	7.64	15.14	104.54	72.21	59.05	26.98	16.29

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.



**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>****TABLE 39** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	5.59	9.38	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.22	5.31	9.49	11.18	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.65	5.33	8.95	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.74	5.50	9.28	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.47	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.37	5.57	8.82	9.59	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.59	4.67	7.45	9.52	62.75	171.58	22.79	41.86	69.99	16.98

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour <sup>(2)</sup>	Wheat <sup>(3)</sup>					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49 <sup>(p)</sup>	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	102.4	367.4	469.8						

OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup> <sup>(4)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7
1948-49 <sup>(p)</sup>	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	60.5	317.9	378.4			29.7	120.4	150.1	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

<sup>(2)</sup>Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

# Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry
							Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9 <sup>r</sup>	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.7	51.8 <sup>r</sup>	15.9 <sup>r</sup>	14.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	103	117	9	434	13.3	4.1	1.2	49.7	14.0	12.5



**Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds**

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(3)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto <sup>(4)</sup>	Barley No. 1 Feed <sup>(5)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1948 J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.5 <sup>r</sup>	76.5 <sup>r</sup>	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	..	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	198.2	190.9	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103

<sup>(1)</sup>Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(3)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.<sup>(5)</sup>Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

## Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

EXPORTS								
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03

**Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales****TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.18	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	44.23	51.97
1948 M	1,667	339	30.71	9.93	46.19	2,477	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,104	352	44.99	18.69	57.92	3,388	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,988	337	42.20	17.32	52.93	3,987	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,790	312	36.94	14.37	48.03	3,608	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,592	325	31.15	11.01	40.86	2,606	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,361	325	24.47	6.68	33.11	1,461	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,100	333	16.48	2.66	22.46	1,233	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	996	354	12.00	1.20	19.80	1,109	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.65
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52	23.98	45.34
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20	29.45	62.14
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83	32.42	79.99
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88	30.07	93.71
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49	29.21	96.51
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91	37.15	94.70
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28	46.17	91.17
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40	47.32	64.28
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	44.23	51.97
1950 J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98	19.12
A	1,334	323	19.37	4.86	31.21 <sup>r</sup>	1,549	28.44 <sup>r</sup>	33.78 <sup>r</sup>	19.92
M			28.62	10.87	42.78	2,702	31.95	37.01	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052, A. 1,333.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.



**Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks****TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.4
M	6,535 <sup>r</sup>	126.9 <sup>r</sup>	111.3 <sup>r</sup>	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.6
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.7
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	49.1
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.7
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	46.0
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,211	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels								
						Production					
Million pounds											
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.63	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73	8.00	1.87	5.17	16.41	16.33	2.60	5.53	0.77
F	67.6	1.61	0.79 <sup>r</sup>	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.85	0.81	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.73	7.19	4.09 <sup>r</sup>	11.17	8.36				
M	66.5	1.69	1.16	8.02	3.09						

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

**Manufactured Food: Production****TABLE 44** - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90	18.05	21.16	5.54	34.63
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.93	10.42	18.74	17.35	4.22	32.87
1948										
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10	25.88	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.67	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.75	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.10	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.08	17.60	27.43	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.74	10.13	16.12	14.13	5.15	27.95
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds			
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.53	19.68	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.23	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1949	6.89	18.76	1.24	8.89	4.14	3.65	3.91	2.55	9.75	19.48
1948										
2nd qtr.	2.35	16.15	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.68	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.53	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.83	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	9.69	20.02	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.61	0.99	9.68	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.69	1.25	8.31	4.14	3.50	3.43	1.39	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.09	3.18	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	11.34	22.63	1.26	9.75	4.76	4.46	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68
1950										
1st qtr.	4.75	19.86	1.37	9.61	4.96	3.47	2.41	2.13	10.06	14.22



**Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks**

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	101.7	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	116.8	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	18.9	66.5	85.4	201.1
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	800.1	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3
A	647.6	108.9	14.6	32.6	67.4	13.5	92.8	37.2	39.7	9.0	27.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery <sup>(1)</sup>	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	70.4	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0
M	10.2	8.9	20.5	19.4	15.3	4.4	46.2	140.4	249.3	121.1	63.3
A	10.6	8.5	21.8	12.8	15.0	4.4	45.8	149.9	257.6	128.8	65.6

<sup>(1)</sup>The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.



## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	398.6	305.6	247.1	281.8	240.5	256.4	265.4	374.9	372.2
1948 F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.1	219.5	148.5	207.0	215.3	202.9	310.0	310.8
F	244.8	340.1	266.7	223.7	240.7	243.8	211.8	203.8	321.4	292.1
M	283.4	337.5	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	242.6	254.9	374.5	352.4
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
D	261.5	327.7	300.8	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.2	269.2	333.4	399.9
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6 <sup>r</sup>	335.5 <sup>r</sup>	292.3	272.9 <sup>r</sup>	350.4 <sup>r</sup>	255.5 <sup>r</sup>	262.3 <sup>r</sup>	265.4 <sup>r</sup>	367.4 <sup>r</sup>	372.8 <sup>r</sup>
A	278.9	372.8	285.4	231.4	284.9	223.7	236.0	278.6	355.2	350.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

\*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(2)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(1)</sup>			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Auto-mob-iles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(2) (3)</sup>
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Net purchases(-)				Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Net purchases(-)	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand cars	Thousand cars	Thousand cars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	5.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.9	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1948 M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	- 2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.1	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	- 5.7	- 2.4	- 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	-21.2	- 3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	
M					144.6					

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

<sup>(2)</sup>Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

<sup>(3)</sup>Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

\*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(3)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup> Include iron ore.

**Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>****TABLE 48** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.



## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22



## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

**Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas****TABLE 50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 A	212.34	226.69	69.71	39.54	44.35	24.64	2.50	2.48	2.17	0.45
M	282.28	225.09	116.00	50.28	85.06	27.42	3.22	2.25	2.23	6.96
J	233.48	233.00	84.79	48.81	54.17	26.00	4.63	1.44	2.30	6.11
J	250.86	225.10	83.54	46.87	56.34	29.38	1.95	2.36	4.04	1.46
A	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	62.34	36.87	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.65	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	43.74	47.02	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	41.27	42.64	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04		72.76		48.67		3.76		6.74	

## Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of <sup>(1)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.08 <sup>(2)</sup>	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(2)</sup>	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 A	7.92	0.37	142.63	187.15	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	17.88	4.28
M	7.82	0.34	166.28	174.81	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	30.70	7.20
J	6.96	0.28	148.69	184.19	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	23.02	5.77
J	6.62	0.18	167.33	178.23	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	33.42	5.31
A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	158.84	175.07	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.36	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	154.81	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.43	5.67
M	1.43	0.76	184.48	190.34	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	11.05	7.25
A	3.60	0.16	164.24	188.28	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	6.06	6.86
M	3.92		214.28		175.29		13.72		18.86	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1947 M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.3	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	24.0	8.2	20.5

**Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways**

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
		Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars											
1947	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
	J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
	F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
	M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
	A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
1948	M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
	J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
	J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
	A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
	S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
	O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
	N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
	D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
	J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
	F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
	M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
	A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
1949	M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
	J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
	J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
	A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
	S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
	O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
	N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
	D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
	J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
	F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
	M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
	A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1
1950	M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
	J	26.9	25.6	24.2	9.2	8.4	10.9	1.9	26.6	78.9	146.2

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	4.0	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	73.8	58.4	7.0	68.5	2.6	12.9	4,671	2.7	261
1948 M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 <sup>(3)</sup>	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196

<sup>(1)</sup> The annual statistics prior to 1949 embrace all steam railways, while annual averages for 1949, and monthly data for the last two years refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

<sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(3)</sup> For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.



## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(3)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 <sup>(3)</sup>	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 <sup>(4)</sup>	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0

(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than \$500,000.

(3) Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

**Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation****TABLE 53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>	
Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>						Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign					
			Thousand tons	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions			
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758 <sup>r</sup>	896 <sup>r</sup>	2,706	32.7	389
1948 J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,684 <sup>r</sup>	1,002 <sup>r</sup>	682 <sup>r</sup>	—	1,684 <sup>r</sup>	665 <sup>r</sup>	433 <sup>r</sup>	—	22.7	323
F	1,460 <sup>r</sup>	876 <sup>r</sup>	584 <sup>r</sup>	—	1,460 <sup>r</sup>	591 <sup>r</sup>	390 <sup>r</sup>	—	20.8	314
M	1,708 <sup>r</sup>	979 <sup>r</sup>	728 <sup>r</sup>	12	1,695 <sup>r</sup>	681 <sup>r</sup>	261 <sup>r</sup>	—	26.7	322
A	2,350 <sup>r</sup>	1,241 <sup>r</sup>	1,110 <sup>r</sup>	721 <sup>r</sup>	1,629 <sup>r</sup>	662 <sup>r</sup>	237 <sup>r</sup>	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,243 <sup>r</sup>	1,729 <sup>r</sup>	1,513 <sup>r</sup>	1,751 <sup>r</sup>	1,491 <sup>r</sup>	883 <sup>r</sup>	1,441 <sup>r</sup>	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,635 <sup>r</sup>	1,646 <sup>r</sup>	1,989 <sup>r</sup>	2,048 <sup>r</sup>	1,587 <sup>r</sup>	871 <sup>r</sup>	1,260 <sup>r</sup>	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905 <sup>r</sup>	1,619 <sup>r</sup>	2,286 <sup>r</sup>	2,087 <sup>r</sup>	1,818 <sup>r</sup>	832 <sup>r</sup>	1,221 <sup>r</sup>	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839 <sup>r</sup>	1,649 <sup>r</sup>	2,190 <sup>r</sup>	1,995 <sup>r</sup>	1,845 <sup>r</sup>	773 <sup>r</sup>	1,212 <sup>r</sup>	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342 <sup>r</sup>	1,751 <sup>r</sup>	2,591 <sup>r</sup>	2,705 <sup>r</sup>	1,637	735	1,348 <sup>r</sup>	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156 <sup>r</sup>	1,522 <sup>r</sup>	1,634 <sup>r</sup>	1,633 <sup>r</sup>	1,523 <sup>r</sup>	786 <sup>r</sup>	1,053 <sup>r</sup>	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176 <sup>r</sup>	1,750 <sup>r</sup>	1,426 <sup>r</sup>	1,558 <sup>r</sup>	1,618 <sup>r</sup>	1,032 <sup>r</sup>	1,232 <sup>r</sup>	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191 <sup>r</sup>	1,196 <sup>r</sup>	995 <sup>r</sup>	296 <sup>r</sup>	1,895 <sup>r</sup>	583 <sup>r</sup>	661 <sup>r</sup>	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—		
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—		
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129		

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data are averages of nine months.<sup>(3)</sup>Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.<sup>(4)</sup>Annual data include tugs.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J		544.5		35.3	215.8	89.6		40.5	2,202

<sup>(1)</sup> Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

ASSETS										
Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts	
				Dominion-Provincial						
Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total <sup>(2)</sup>				
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1948 J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes other securities.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other	Total Securities				
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—



## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabil- ities <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
				Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment <sup>(4)</sup>					"Other" Deposits		
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Demand	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>	Net Total					
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1948 M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,179	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305	4,483

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.<sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.



## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	Estimated 1949-1950	1950			1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	Jan.	Feb.	April	May		April 1 to May 31	
Million dollars								
<b>RECEIPTS</b>								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	229.0	19.6	16.1	14.0	22.0	18.8	36.0	34.2
Excise Duties.....	215.5	15.2	16.2	14.3	21.0	19.6	35.2	33.8
Excise Taxes.....	568.0	47.9	43.2	13.5	51.2	51.1	64.7	67.4
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,241.0	129.3	82.7	92.5	154.7	190.8	247.1	317.6
Postal Revenue.....	84.0	6.5	9.9	6.5	6.5	6.0	13.0	12.0
Sundry.....	151.5	15.2	25.4	6.0	5.2	8.2	11.3	10.6
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,489.0	233.7	193.5	146.8	260.6	294.5	407.3	475.6
Special Receipts.....	59.6	2.2	1.6	19.3	12.5	6.9	31.9	7.4
Grand Total.....	2,548.6	235.9	195.1	166.1	273.1	301.4	439.2	483.0
<b>DISBURSEMENTS</b>								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments) <sup>(1)</sup>								
Agriculture.....	25.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.0
Citizenship & Immigration**.....	18.3	—	2.7	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.8
External Affairs.....	9.5	—	—	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3
Finance —								
Interest on Public Debt.....	439.2	20.8	25.4	0.2	43.6	50.0	43.7	50.2
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	78.2	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.6
Wartime Prices & Trade Board.....	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Other Appropriations.....	82.0	9.2	4.7	3.9	1.3	1.3	5.2	4.0
Justice.....	11.6	—	—	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.5
Labour.....	53.4	4.6	4.4	2.8	4.7	3.4	7.5	6.1
Mines and Resources.....	—	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mines & Technical Surveys**.....	22.9	—	2.1	0.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.8
National Defence.....	14.4	—	—	20.1	30.7	20.9	50.8	29.8
National Health & Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	297.6	25.1	25.2	25.4	25.4	24.9	50.8	48.5
Federal Share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	94.0	24.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	30.9	1.3	2.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.5
National Revenue.....	51.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.6	7.6
Post Office.....	83.1	8.2	6.3	3.8	6.4	6.3	10.1	9.9
Public Works.....	66.8	5.1	4.1	1.4	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.3
Resources & Development**.....	26.1	—	2.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	16.1	—	—	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.2
Trade and Commerce.....	36.3	—	—	1.6	2.3	2.2	3.9	3.7
Transport.....	54.7	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.6	5.9	6.1
Veterans' Affairs.....	175.2	14.8	14.3	13.6	17.7	20.1	31.3	33.7
Other Departments.....	26.0	10.1	6.9	1.2	1.9	1.3	3.0	2.9
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,712.2	142.7	110.3	87.6	155.8	153.9	243.4	228.5

\*\*Three new departments were created by re-organization during the fiscal year 1949-50. See paragraph 37, page 41, The Budget, March 28, 1950.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure for May, 1949 and April and May, 1950.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 28, 1950, Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

# Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 — concluded

	Estimated 1949-50	1950			1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	Jan.	Feb.	April	May		April 1 to May 31	
Million dollars								
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	22.5	2.6	1.9	—	—	—	—	—
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2.6	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labour.....	3.8	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	—	—
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	343.5	30.4	33.1	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works.....	—	0.1	Cr 0.3	—	—	—	—	—
Transport.....	1.3	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	52.8	4.9	4.4	—	—	—	—	—
Other Departments.....	36.2	1.8	Cr 0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	464.1	40.2	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure.....	24.1	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
Special Expenditure.....	40.8	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3
Government Owned Enterprises.....	52.3	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Other Charges.....	143.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,437.5	185.7	152.5	88.0	156.9	155.6	244.9	230.7
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	111.1	50.2	42.6	78.1	116.2	145.8	194.3	252.4
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies								
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-20.4	—	4.8	-0.5	—	3.0	-0.5	2.5
Miscellaneous.....	124.5	28.7	12.4	11.1	7.3	0.3	18.4	0.5
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	104.1	28.7	17.2	10.6	7.3	3.3	17.9	3.0
Other Loans and Investments								
United Kingdom and Other Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	120.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-9.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Governments.....	-5.6	-1.9	—	-2.7	—	—	-2.7	—
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	104.4	8.1	10.0	7.3	10.0	10.0	17.3	20.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	18.5	1.7	0.4	0.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	3.2
*Miscellaneous.....	23.2	27.9	-0.3	—	—	-0.1	—	-0.1
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	146.2	37.7	10.1	7.6	11.2	11.9	18.8	23.1
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations.....	-7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments..	243.1	66.4	27.4	18.2	18.5	15.2	36.7	26.0

\*Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

<sup>1</sup> Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period	
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265	
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265	
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270	
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785	
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075	
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428	1,708	
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243	
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491	
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+ 3,475	1,796	
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546	
1947	371	642	275	210	267	203	350	+ 121	- 84	1,200	
1948	1,425	1,635	339	165	271	20	87	+ 205	+ 169	1,300	
1949	821	1,237	459	121	232	42	114	+ 160	+ 82	1,200	
1946											
1st qtr.	10	195	28	25	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796	
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	167	239	- 20	- 227	1,796	
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841	
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546	
1947											
1st qtr.	74	54	118 <sup>(3)</sup>	57	43	133	66	+ 110	+ 191	1,280	
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480	
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320	
4th qtr.	273	146	89 <sup>(4)</sup>	57	126	15	21	+ 120	+ 279	1,200	
1948											
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	- 136	1,300	
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	29	62	3	23	+ 42	+ 126	1,300	
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	41	57	2	23	+ 35	+ 18	1,300	
4th qtr.	762	749	157	68	68	6	14	+ 59	+ 161	1,300	
1949											
1st qtr.	45	98	72	53	43	1	17	+ 27	- 7	1,300	
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	11	76	10	29	+ 57	+ 77	1,300	
3rd qtr.	174	46	172	22	63	—	24	+ 39	+ 317	1,200	
4th qtr.	595	1,040	138	36	50	31	44	+ 38	- 305	1,200	
1950											
1st qtr.	398	447	167	48	120	6	24	+ 102	+ 171	1,300	

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<sup>(1)</sup>Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup>Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.<sup>(3)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.<sup>(4)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.<sup>(2)</sup>The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

# Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars											
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16	
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42	
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63	
1948 N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69	
	D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59	
	F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52	
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57	
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46	
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50	
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65	
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94	
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70	
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68	
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59	
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69	
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96	
	F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
	M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
	A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1948										
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949										
1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	132.0	126.1								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index			
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J		134.6				148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1948 A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	80.83	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.41	133	2,104	1,600	8.47 <sup>r</sup>	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	29.82			2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0 <sup>r</sup>	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23			1,823				80.4	8.90

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup> As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 and 1949 are provisional.



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**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**AUGUST 1950**



**VOLUME XXV NUMBER 8**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.**



# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**AUGUST 1950**

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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# Forecasting Private and Public Investment

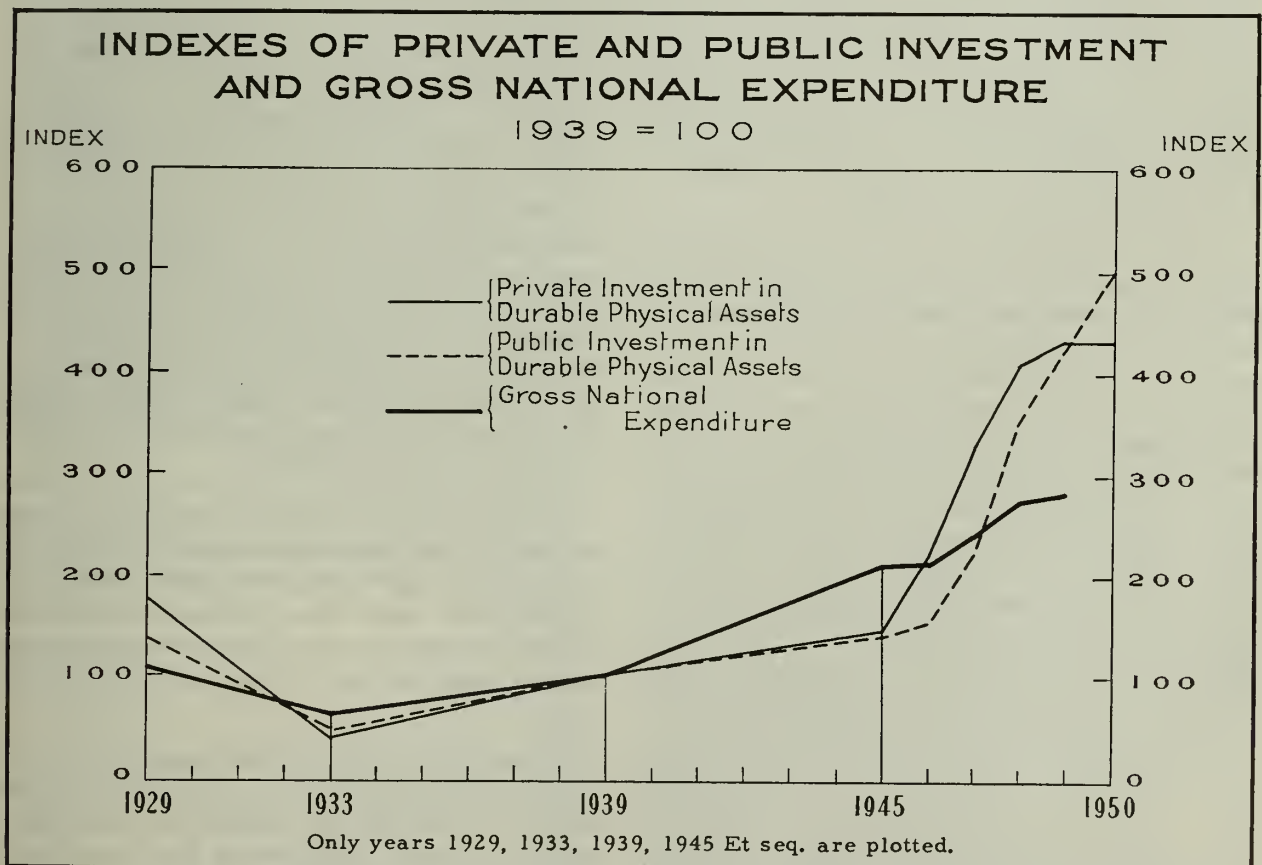
Estimates of the amount of money likely to be spent in the year ahead on construction and machinery and equipment have been published since 1946. The first publication was called "Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures of Business Enterprises in Canada" and the second, which was released in 1947 was called the "Forecast of 1947 Investment by Canadian Business". In these first two years business or private investment only was covered in the forecast. In 1948 the title was changed to "Private and Public Investment in Canada, Outlook 1948". In March of that year for the first time statistics were published on government or public, as well as private expenditures. The reports for 1949 and 1950 have retained the same title.

The work on the investment forecasts was initiated in the Economic Research Branch of the Department of Reconstruction and Supply with the actual surveys being undertaken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the

preparation of the text and final report by the Economic Research Branch. This arrangement continued through 1949 by which time the Economic Research Branch of the Department of Reconstruction and Supply had been attached to the Department of Trade and Commerce. In 1950 primary responsibility for the investment forecast was transferred to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

## *The Purpose of the Investment Forecast*

The amount of money spent on new construction and machinery and equipment is one of the more important determinants of the levels of income and employment in Canada as a whole. It is, of course, not the only determinant of these levels. Exports, consumer and government expenditures, and investment in inventories likewise create income and employment. All these components must be given close attention by any person or group



concerned with the interpretation of current or foreseeable economic trends.

There are, however, a number of reasons for giving special attention to the levels of public and private investment in construction and machinery and equipment. One of the most important is the extent to which outlays of this nature have varied in the past, tending to accentuate the business booms and depressions. (See Chart on previous page).

Considerable thought has been given in recent years to the possibility of partially offsetting the variations in the private sector through more rigid control of government capital outlays. There are, of course, serious obstacles to implementing such a policy, particularly when business is on the up-swing and heavy expenditures for plant, equipment and housing necessitate government outlays for schools, hospitals, administrative buildings, roads, sewers and sidewalks, etc. On the other hand, when private investment is declining it is reasonable to expect that a contribution towards maintaining total investment levels and business activity generally might be made through increased capital outlays by the public or government sector. Implementation of measures such as this to counteract declines in employment and income require advance planning and consequently it is essential to have advance knowledge of intended investment on which judgments may be based.

Another important reason for collecting information on investment intentions is that such data reflect to a considerable degree the outlook of management on future business prospects. In planning new investment, especially durable investments like new factories or machines, management tries to estimate the probable returns over the years ahead. This it does by taking account of export prospects, home consumption, costs, taxes, and all the other conditions that affect present and prospective profits, and that therefore determine whether a given piece of new investment is likely to be worthwhile. Since it is much more difficult to gauge business conditions for a number of years ahead than for the near future, it seems highly probable that decisions to invest are based largely on profits in the immediate past, on current conditions and on the short-run outlook. Information of this type, regarding the future, is extremely valuable to both

business and government in planning effective measures to meet the conditions which may arise. Construction companies and suppliers of machinery and equipment receive a general indication of the volume of business they may expect and are able to plan accordingly. Governments, being better informed of the plans and expectations of business, are able to take this into account in policy formulation.

### *The Type of Expenditures Given in the Investment Reports*

Broadly speaking, the expenditures given in the investment outlook are those made for the purchase and repair of structures and machinery and equipment used either to produce goods or to provide services—in essence, the expenditures made on the tools required for production.

The nature of the tools or facilities for which these expenditures are made varies from one sector of the economy to another. In the manufacturing industry they cover the costs of purchasing and installing machinery and equipment and the construction costs of essential buildings. Storage space, workmen's tools, steam shovels and cranes represent some of the main expenditures of the construction industry. Typical government expenditures consist of the building costs of post offices and other government buildings, office furniture and machinery, and the costs of facilities like roads and highways, sidewalks, filtration plants, water systems, wharves and bridges. Expenditures of institutions are made up of the costs of building and equipment normally used by our hospitals, schools, universities and churches. In the mining industry such outlays include all development costs as well as the cost of machinery and equipment.

Housing is also included, although a large part of it is not business capital. Nevertheless it forms a large proportion of construction expenditures and has cyclical fluctuations similar to those which characterize business, institutional and government capital expenditures.

Although both capital and repair and maintenance expenditures are asked for in the surveys on which the investment outlook is based, the main emphasis of the report is on capital or new investment. Repair and main-



tenance outlays are properly considered as current and not capital charges and consequently are given separately. They are included in the investment reports principally because of their similarity in some respects to capital expenditures and also because they draw on virtually the same pool of labour and materials. Normally they do not fluctuate to the same extent nor are they as representative of the business outlook.

Capital expenditures are defined to include the cost of procuring, constructing and installing new durable plant and machinery, whether for replacement of worn out or obsolete assets or as additions to existing assets. Included are purchases from persons outside the business, together with the value of work on capital assets undertaken by business with its own working force. Gross outlay is asked for on the questionnaires used with no deduction for scrap or trade-in value of old assets. Excluded are expenditures made for the purchase of previously existing buildings and other structures, for used machinery and equipment, and for land, since outlay of this type involves only the transfer of property and not the production of a capital asset.

Repair and maintenance expenditures represent the outlay made to maintain the existing stock of durable physical assets in a normal state of repair.

Capital expenditures and repair and maintenance expenditures are each divided into construction and machinery and equipment. Construction expenditures include engineering, as well as building construction. For example, in the utilities, construction is largely engineering construction, such as that on transmission, communication and oil pipe lines, railway road beds, dams and bridges. Government construction figures include expenditures on highways, sewers, airfields, sidewalks, and other miscellaneous engineering construction.

### *Coverage*

All segments of the economy are covered in the Investment Reports. The largest portion of the expenditures are estimated from surveys of some 18,000 business establishments of all kinds, including mines, manufacturing plants, utilities, retail stores, banks, wholesale establishments, etc. Surveys are also made of

housing, institutions and governments. The remaining portions of the total capital expenditure estimate, covering agriculture and the primary part of the fishing industry, independent stores, real estate operators, and some of the commercial services group, are not derived from direct surveys and can only be considered as informed approximations. However, such estimates account for only about 15 per cent of the total given in the investment outlook.

### *Quality of Estimates*

In considering the accuracy or correctness of any analysis of investment intentions, two separate factors should be kept in mind. First, it is necessary to consider the extent to which investment plans are formulated in advance. Second, consideration ought to be given to the comparison of anticipated investment expenditures with the actual investment statistics once they are available for the period in question.

So far as the first point is concerned, it should be noted that it is not always easy to obtain reliable data on the future plans of business firms. Some firms do not decide upon their complete investment programme at the beginning of the year and are unable to state their intentions precisely. Generally, however, capital expenditures, particularly those on structures and large installations need previous planning and preparation and most firms are able to give a good estimate of expected outlay. In addition, the seasonal character of construction in Canada frequently means that early decisions must be made regarding the year's plans.

The extent to which the forecast is borne out in fact, though a measure of its practical worth, is not necessarily a good test of the ability of individuals to state their intentions. The plans of business may be frustrated or changed for many reasons. Modifications of the general business outlook, changing price trends, and shortages of some materials and skilled labour may result in postponement or other changes in investment plans. Individual businesses have different planning periods and in some cases plans are kept flexible as a matter of policy. There is a possibility, however, that there is a characteristic upward or downward bias in the forecast of certain individual firms. Changing circumstances from year to year

make it difficult to ascertain whether or not this results in any general bias toward understatement or overstatement.

It is of interest to see how accurately the 1949 investment programme was predicted early in that year. This is illustrated in the table below, based on Table 36, p. 46 of The 1950 Outlook. It appears that the overall total of actual expenditures in 1949 was 3.4 per cent higher than forecast. Within this total, business expenditures were about 4 per cent above the forecast, and other expenditures about 3 per cent above. All the components of the business groups showed some deviation from the original forecast. In primary industries, mining expenditures were found to have been moderately underestimated. Manufacturing expenditures were slightly lower than forecast. The utilities group exceeded the forecast main-

ly because progress in electric power development was greater than anticipated. In other expenditures, housing accounted for the largest part of the 3 per cent excess. Government work also went forward more rapidly than anticipated. A reduction in hospital expenditures accounted for most of the overestimate in the institutions group. It may have been that the forecast in some instances anticipated funds or appropriations which were not forthcoming later in the year.

In considering these comparisons, it should be kept in mind that the 1949 preliminary actual figures are still subject to further revision as more information becomes available. However, these revisions do not as a rule affect the overall totals appreciably although there are sometimes significant changes within groups.

### COMPARISON OF 1949 FORECAST WITH 1949 REALIZATION<sup>(1)</sup> CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

	1949 Forecast	1949 Realized	Per cent realized over or under forecast
	(Millions of dollars)		
BUSINESS (including government owned corporations)			
Primary Industries and Construction			
Industry.....	515	569	+10.5
Manufacturing.....	522	516	- 1.1
Utilities.....	607	634	+ 4.4
Trade, Finance and Commercial Services....	260	256	- 1.5
OTHER			
Institutions.....	200	184	- 8.0
Housing.....	741	784	+ 5.8
Direct Government.....	435	448	+ 3.0
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>3,391</b>	<b>+ 3.4</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Figures exclude Newfoundland.



# Current Economic Conditions

Recent economic indicators show that there has been little change in the general high level of activity as reported in last month's Canadian Statistical Review. Industrial production continued at a high level in June with the index showing an advance of 2 per cent over the previous month and 5.6 per cent over June 1949. Total value of retail trade increased by 7.9 per cent over June of last year and was 5.3 per cent higher than the previous month. Department store sales for the four weeks ending August 12 have averaged 14 per cent above the same weekly periods of last year. Labour income in May was 2.7 per cent higher than the April estimate of \$642 million, and 6 per cent above May 1949.

A preliminary statement of our foreign trade for June reveals a continuation of the change in direction of trade relative to last year. Exports to the United Kingdom and Commonwealth countries declined by 21 per cent, compared with June 1949, while exports to the United States increased by 56 per cent. On the other hand, imports from the United Kingdom and Commonwealth countries increased by 30 per cent. Imports from the United States increased by approximately 7 per cent.

Attention is focused at present on the possible implications for the Canadian economy of heavy rearmament in the United States and the United Kingdom, and of our own increased defence programme and military commitments as a member of the United Nations and under the Atlantic Pact. In the United States, an increase in the defence budget of \$14.5 billion has been recommended, and President Truman has asked for authority to establish priorities for defence plants, insure the allocation and requisition of scarce materials, curb consumer credit, and increase taxes. It has been indicated by United States' officials that defence orders will be placed in Canada, but the extent of these is not yet known.

It may be some time before these developments are fully reflected in the statistical data. However, in recent weeks the price of many commodities has advanced sharply.

At the time of writing, the country is faced with a nation-wide railway strike which, if continued, will bring about severe economic dislocation. Industrial shutdowns have already commenced and serious agricultural losses may be sustained on perishable fruit and vegetable crops now coming on the market.

## *Commodity Prices*

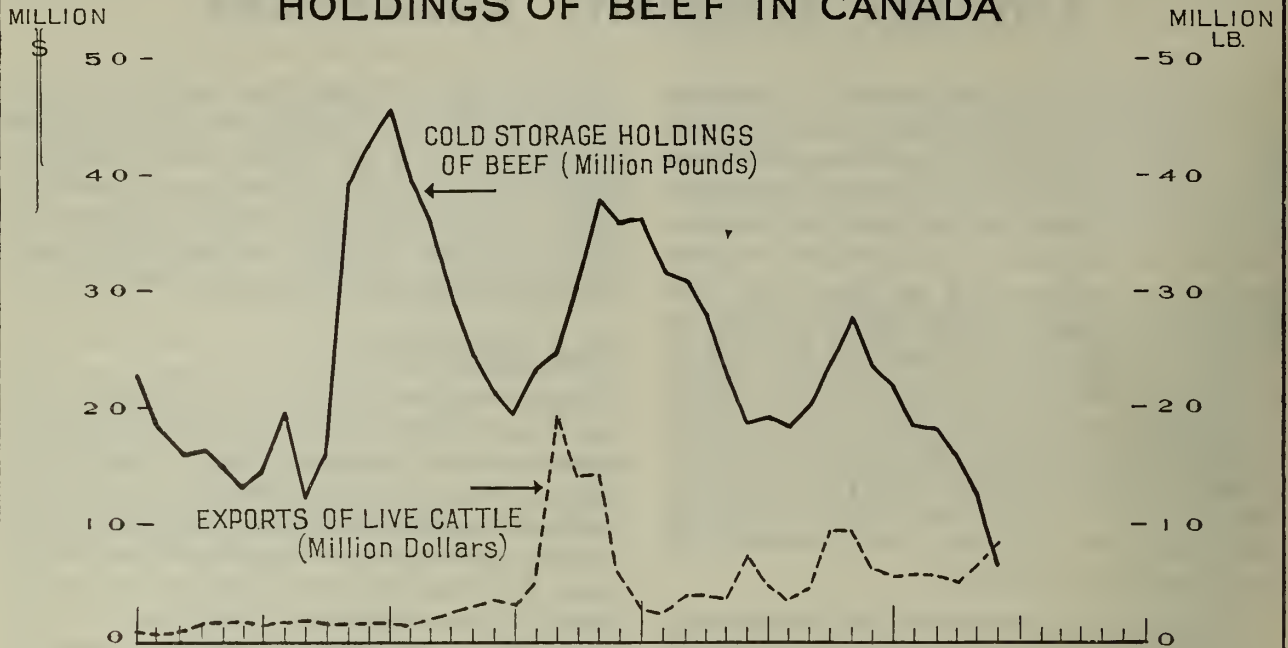
The immediate effects of the Korean war are, of course, being felt in a rise in commodity prices both in this country and in the United States. These increases come at a time when the Canadian wholesale price index has shown a steady advance since the beginning of the year. Between May and June, the index advanced by approximately 2 per cent to 165.0 (1926=100). Substantial increases were registered for zinc and its products, and for brass, copper and products, which rose by 20.4 per cent and 11.9 per cent respectively. Raw wool advanced 11.3 per cent, live stock 7.5 per cent, fresh meat 6.7 per cent, lumber and timber 6.1 per cent and scrap iron and steel 6.1 per cent. These advances are for the month ending June 15, and do not reflect increases which have taken place since hostilities commenced in Korea on June 25.

In the seven weeks between June 22 and August 10, further substantial increases were registered in the price of many basic commodities. Official indexes covering this period are not yet available, but an analysis of prices of selected commodities indicates that a sharp upward movement has taken place and that the group of imported commodities has registered the largest gains. In the seven weeks for which figures are available, raw natural rubber advanced by 77 per cent to 55 cents per lb. and tin ingots advanced by 34 per cent to \$1.16 per lb. Imported vegetable oils rose sharply—peanut oil, by 46 per cent and coconut oil by 24 per cent. Other substantial advances were: raw cotton, 11 per cent; raw sugar, 7 per cent; and raw wool, 7 per cent.

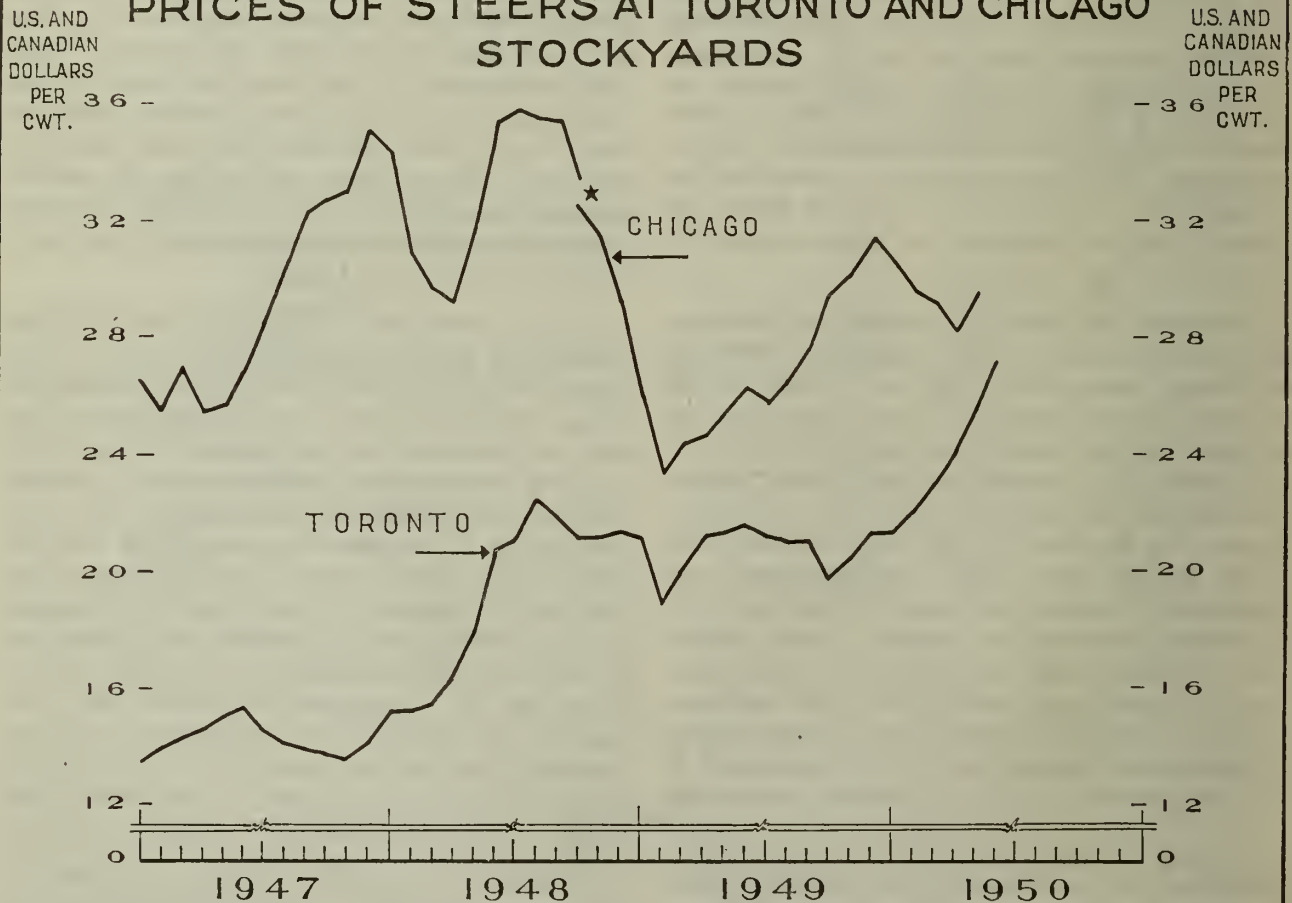
Domestic commodities too have shared in the general advance. Lard increased by 67 per cent, tallow by 55 per cent and soya bean



# EXPORTS OF LIVE CATTLE AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF BEEF IN CANADA



## PRICES OF STEERS AT TORONTO AND CHICAGO STOCKYARDS



\* Description revised

Source of U.S. data: U.S. Bureau of Labour Statistics.

oil by 12 per cent. Steers increased by 5 per cent and hides by 17 per cent.

These increases reflect something more than the normal pressure of demand resulting from a high domestic level of industrial activity and consumption. The Korean war and consequent fear of shortages has introduced a speculative element into the situation.

### *Stock Market Prices*

Stock market prices, too, have reacted sharply to the outbreak of war in Korea. Weekly stock price indexes (1935-39=100) indicate that the stock market was fairly stable during the first quarter of 1950, but that a general rise in prices began to make itself felt in the second quarter of the year for all groups except golds.

During the week ending June 29, the week in which hostilities commenced in Korea, all groups declined sharply. This downward movement continued until the third week in July, when a general recovery began to take place. Between June 22 and July 13, the weekly index of industrial stocks declined from 129.4 to 114.0; utilities dropped from 139.0 to 122.9; banks, from 150.5 to 144.4; golds from 71.5 to 54.8; and base metals from 134.4 to 120.3.

Up to August 17, only industrials and base metals had recovered to a point exceeding their June 22 levels. The indexes for these two groups were 133.5 and 138.3 on that date. All other groups had shown a fairly steady increase, with the exception of golds which stood at 60.2 on August 17 as compared with 60.0 on July 20. The weekly indexes for utilities and banks on August 17 were 134.9 and 146.3, respectively.

### *Beef Situation*

Exports to the United States of dressed beef and veal were 25 per cent higher during the first six months of 1950 than for the same period a year ago. Average monthly cold storage holdings of beef in Canada have declined from 27.8 million pounds in the first six months of 1949 to 15.9 million pounds in 1950, or by 43 per cent. Exports of live cattle to all countries in the first six months of the year were 61 per cent above the same period a year ago. The decline in cold storage holdings of beef in Canada and the increase in exports

of live cattle is illustrated graphically in the chart on page vi.

These figures reflect the present heavy demand for Canadian beef which has resulted in higher prices. Since January 1947 steer prices in Canada have approximately doubled. The chart on page vi shows how the price of steers in Canada has moved in relation to the American price. It is interesting to note that in 1947 American steer prices were very nearly double Canadian prices, but that early in 1948, the Canadian price began to climb rapidly as farmers restricted marketings in anticipation of the removal of the embargo on exports of beef and cattle to the United States. Toward the end of 1948 and early in 1949, the American price dropped sharply as the effects of the recession began to be felt in that country. Despite this sharp decline, however, the United States price remained well above the Canadian price, which dropped much less severely. Since the beginning of 1950 Canadian steer prices have risen steadily, even though prices across the border showed a substantial decline during the first quarter of the year.

According to an analysis by the Department of Agriculture,<sup>(1)</sup> these high prices are likely to prevail for some time. There are some indications that excessively heavy marketings of heifer stock in 1950 may result in an impairment of Canada's productive capacity. In addition it is stated that the cattle population in Canada has been declining during the past few years and that production, after an initial lag, may also decline. There is therefore little hope of an improvement in the supply of beef in Canada in the near future.

### *The Cost-of-Living in June*

The Canadian cost-of-living index advanced a further 2.1 points between June 1 and July 3 to a new high of 167.5. As noted above this figure does not, for the most part, reflect price increases which have taken place as a result of the international situation. Higher food prices accounted for most of the increase but rents were also a contributing factor. The food subindex rose sharply from 209.0 to 214.3, largely as a result of increases in meat, eggs, and potatoes. A considerable portion of the

<sup>(1)</sup> The Current Review of Agricultural Conditions in Canada, Department of Agriculture, June, 1950.

price rise in these items was seasonal, particularly in eggs, which advanced 10.4c per dozen and potatoes which rose 8.6c per 10 pounds.

### *August Crop Estimates*

Canada's wheat crop was forecast at 544 million bushels in the first estimate of 1950 production released by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics on August 15. It is too early to assess the effect of frosts reported since the estimate, and further the late harvest date may bring additional damage. However if the above estimate is realized, this will be the third largest crop in the country's history, 49 per cent above the five year 1945-49 average of 366 million bushels and exceeded only in the years 1928 and 1942. Although the 27 million acres seeded to wheat in Canada this year is below the record 1940 level of 28.7 million acres, the average yield per acre of 20.1 bushels is well above the long-time average of 16 bushels per acre.

Oats production is estimated at 433 million bushels, 36 per cent above the 1949 level and 27 per cent above the 1945-49 average. All prov-

inces shared in the increase over last year except Nova Scotia and British Columbia.

The barley crop is forecast at 184 million bushels, 50 per cent greater than in 1949 and 27 per cent above the 1945-49 average. Production in Nova Scotia is expected to be lower than last year, but all other provinces share in the increase.

Rye production is placed at 15.4 million bushels, a gain of 54 per cent over 1949 despite a slightly lower acreage. The flax crop is estimated at 5.2 million bushels, 126 per cent above 1949 but substantially below the 1945-49 average of 9.3 million. Most of the increase over 1949 is in Manitoba and Saskatchewan.

The current outlook is therefore for a very large harvest this fall. It should be noted, however, that these yield estimates may be subject to significant revisions in the light of subsequent harvesting conditions.

The wheat carry-over at July 31 was the largest in the past four years, amounting to 113.2 million bushels. Stocks of rye and oats, however, were below last year's levels, amounting to 6.6 million and 44.3 million bushels, respectively.





## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1949	343	43.8	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3
1948 J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8
O	366	44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6
N	362	44.1	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8
D	373	47.3	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5
1950 J	354	44.4	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.6	118.9	112.7	122.7
F	350	45.7	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.3	118.4	111.5	123.0
M	383	45.0	294	452	4,177	30.1	191.8	118.9	112.5	123.0
A	370	45.0	279	423	4,062	26.4	190.6 <sup>p</sup>	119.3	112.9	123.5
M	374	45.2	291	460	4,417	35.3	197.2 <sup>p</sup>	119.5	113.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.7
J			276	441	4,305	41.4	201.0 <sup>p</sup>	121.4	115.7	124.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Civilian <sup>(2)</sup> Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force Seeking Work <sup>(3)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income <sup>(4)</sup>	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures <sup>(5)</sup>	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales  1935-39 = 100
		Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total	Depart- ment Stores	
		Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	135.6	636	98.6	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	291.3
1948 J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663 <sup>(4)</sup>	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	244.8
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5 <sup>(7)</sup>	610	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6
O	5,200	2.8	105.9	663	99.3	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	152.3	661	99.5	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	222.1	642	100.0	8,327	6,776	35,190	800.1	114.3	261.5
1950 J	..	..	297.2	620	101.1	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5
F	..	..	286.2	625	100.9	7,587	4,815	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	265.4	633	101.4	8,830 <sup>r</sup>	6,578	30,744 <sup>p</sup>	620.0	67.3	293.6
A	..	..	209.9	642	101.7	7,691 <sup>p</sup>	5,397	46,021 <sup>p</sup>	647.6	67.4	278.9
M	..	..	146.5	..	102.5 <sup>r</sup>	9,251 <sup>p</sup>	..	68,107 <sup>p</sup>	694.9	73.7	320.9
J	4,933	2.8	109.4	..	103.5	9,903 <sup>p</sup>	..	66,746	..	..	..

2

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, 1950.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.<sup>(5)</sup>Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. <sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.<sup>(7)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.

\*Under revision.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	147.0	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	146.5	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	146.3	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	145.6	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	145.7	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	145.1	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	145.2	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	147.4	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	148.4	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	161.8	150.1	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	165.0	152.2	289		176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5									124.3	91.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(3)</sup> Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	CON-PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	17.2	17.8	30.9
1948 A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	19.6	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.4	16.8	30.7
N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.1	17.3	30.5
D	179	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.8	16.9	30.9
1950 J	183	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	18.6	17.7	31.1
F	180	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	18.0	18.0	31.1
M	187	212	181 <sup>r</sup>	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	20.2	19.1	31.1
A	190 <sup>r</sup>	222	180 <sup>r</sup>	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	18.3	18.3	31.2
M	195	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	20.0	20.4	31.5
J	199 <sup>p</sup>	236 <sup>p</sup>	183 <sup>p</sup>	61.5	3.4	1,345				

<sup>(1)</sup>New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later. Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Consumer <sup>(3)</sup> Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926=100	1935-39= 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39= 100
								1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,000	552		285	271	121.4
1948 J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 <sup>(5)</sup>	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	207.6 <sup>r</sup>	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	274 <sup>r</sup>	117.7
J	205.9 <sup>r</sup>	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,104	526	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	204.5 <sup>r</sup>	153.5	168.5	1.408	899	456	16.2	280	256	117.8
A	203.3 <sup>r</sup>	152.9	168.8	1.399	880	491	16.5	283	253	121.8
S	203.4 <sup>r</sup>	153.6	169.6	1.407	906	531	16.8	289	263	123.8
O	202.4 <sup>r</sup>	152.2	168.5	1.392	850	559	17.2	276	270	127.3
N	205.7 <sup>r</sup>	151.6	168.6	1.392	836	594	17.8	277	273	129.1
D	208.4 <sup>r</sup>	151.2	167.5	1.408	943	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6 <sup>r</sup>	151.5	166.9	1.418	746	623	18.3	282	272	135.1
F	215.4 <sup>r</sup>	152.7	166.5	1.420	773	600	18.1	280	279	136.7
M	219.3 <sup>r</sup>	152.7	167.0	1.423 <sup>r</sup>	868	664	18.3 <sup>p</sup>	274	285	138.8
A	213.8 <sup>r</sup>	152.9	167.3	1.434 <sup>r</sup>	809 <sup>r</sup>	583	18.6 <sup>p</sup>	292	286	141.8
M	213.3	155.9	168.6	1.441 <sup>p</sup>	825	659	19.1	290 <sup>r</sup>	285 <sup>p</sup>	146.9
J		157.3	170.2					295 <sup>p</sup>		

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(4)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.<sup>(5)</sup> Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> RETAINED	EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES
		Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
			Weekly average	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100					
											Thousand tons
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	105	127	216.2	108 <sup>(6)</sup>	106 <sup>(7)</sup>
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	114	139	226.8	111	109
1948 J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40	42.9	299	105 <sup>r</sup>	125 <sup>r</sup>	219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308	106 <sup>r</sup>	129 <sup>r</sup>	218.7	108	106
A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325			217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339	105 <sup>r</sup>	136 <sup>r</sup>	216.7	108	107
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355			217.4	109	107
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	106 <sup>r</sup>	144 <sup>r</sup>	218.2	109	108
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397			218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	116 <sup>r</sup>	135 <sup>r</sup>	223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	108
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	118 <sup>r</sup>	132 <sup>r</sup>	226.2	111	109
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	109
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	109
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	116 <sup>r</sup>	147 <sup>r</sup>	233.9	112	109
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	109
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	109
1950 J	136	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404	111	157	241.4	113	110
F	141	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403			241.7	113	110
M	143	4,387*	330*	9.01*	50.7	378			242.0 <sup>r</sup>	113	110
A	135 <sup>p</sup>	3,982	324	8.26	39.7	357	164 <sup>p</sup>	135 <sup>p</sup>	246.2 <sup>r</sup>	114	110
M		4,377	319*			341		251.0	114	110	

\*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly averages or calendar months. <sup>(5)</sup>Series revised, 1947 = 100. <sup>(6)</sup>Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. <sup>(7)</sup>Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.



**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4**Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population <sup>(5)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,423	10,051	10,002	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1948 J	12,883	29,689	16,935	9,597	93	242	84	68	635	1,495
J		30,731	15,493	9,358		273	71	52		1,585
A		30,039	11,751	9,420		255	62	78		1,524
S		29,681	14,698	8,645		263	91	74		1,488
O		27,840	14,055	9,588		214	63	71		1,443
N		26,860	9,073	9,183		199	86	73		1,370
D		27,445	7,651	10,043		233	45	83		1,413
1949 J		25,870	5,748	9,321		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,615	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	4,955	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819	6,742	11,322		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786	10,237	11,162		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,484	15,188	9,545	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703	14,621	9,638		222	81	82		874
A		33,371	13,205	9,128		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168	14,925	9,724		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	12,439	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	9,825	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D	13,707	28,885	7,114	10,878		207	42	62		1,465
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		258	29	98		1,261
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		250	45	81		1,341
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		248	14	87		1,562
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		263	27	83		1,361
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		249	40	87		1,551
J	13,845				96				658	

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

<sup>(4)</sup> Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

<sup>(5)</sup> Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1948, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1949 and the annual average for 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** - continuedMonthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559	2,887	2,800
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,589	2,746	2,747
1948 J	647	492	503	1,454	597	378	3,792	9,974	5,541	2,815
J	576	495		1,539	500	386		10,148	5,286	2,700
A	551	446		1,463	502	371		9,875	4,090	2,715
S	571	450		1,461	598	339		9,847	4,849	2,502
O	484	459		1,410	480	427		9,037	3,752	2,543
N	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784	1,492	2,442
D	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832	1,889	2,605
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		9,013	1,045	2,654
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897
1950 J	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422	885	2,594
F	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871	1,434	2,508
M	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995	536	2,651
A	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967	1,389	3,072
M	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493	2,010	2,626
J			522				3,976			

**Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** – continued      Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,599	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,848
1948 J	4,297	8,652	5,750	3,362	757	1,668	1,039	529	854	1,884
J		9,154	5,050	3,207		1,655	851	579		1,983
A		9,034	3,500	3,376		1,629	618	490		1,886
S		8,842	5,346	2,901		1,614	743	531		1,880
O		8,601	4,789	3,545		1,504	1,023	558		1,721
N		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522		1,665
D		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554		1,620
1949 J		7,164	2,217	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	2,126	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	1,998	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,621	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110
M		9,120	4,158	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850
J	4,411	8,153	5,385	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,147
J		10,185	4,732	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435
A		9,572	4,361	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343
S		8,687	5,371	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917
O		9,583	4,563	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	3,478	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,177	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481
1950 J		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		1,621
F		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504		1,584
M		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643		1,752
A		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581		2,019
M		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552		1,681
J	4,512				795				874	

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.



**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** – concluded      Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1948 M	407	590		2,124	632	616		2,343	977	931
J	944	521	846	2,085	1,040	565	1,082	2,235	1,293	867
J	909	529		2,078	1,006	546		2,316	1,244	864
A	563	511		2,042	817	563		2,331	1,048	870
S	577	516		2,002	742	497		2,284	1,181	835
O	1,378	515		1,888	1,008	575		2,022	1,078	895
N	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394	612		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539	626		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972	643	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759	364		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583	480		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769	693		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941
1950 J	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J			895				1,138			

**National Accounts: Income and Expenditure**

TABLE 5

## NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>(1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948	7,113	82	2,348	2,912	12,455	1,767	1,141	+108	15,471
1949 <sup>p</sup>	7,630	115	2,373	2,859	12,977	1,782	1,277	- 93	15,943

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Gross Home Investment Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories	Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591
1948	10,083	19	1,768	2,663	646	4,044	-3,645	-107	15,471
1949 <sup>p</sup>	10,750	—	2,108	2,829	12	3,974	-3,824	+ 94	15,943

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.<sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and "Preliminary 1949", D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1948 F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	190.6 <sup>p</sup>	143.2 <sup>r</sup>	114.2	112.4	106.1	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9 <sup>r</sup>	199.0 <sup>p</sup>
M	197.2 <sup>p</sup>	141.6 <sup>p</sup>	109.3	100.8	102.9	133.3		129.2	245.8	206.3 <sup>p</sup>
J	201.0 <sup>p</sup>				97.0	132.9				210.8 <sup>p</sup>



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products		Dairy products			Flour and feed	
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1948 F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0 <sup>r</sup>	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	184.6 <sup>p</sup>	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.2 <sup>p</sup>	198.1 <sup>r</sup>	178.4 <sup>r</sup>	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	191.3 <sup>p</sup>	205.1	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages						Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
Foods		Beverages								
Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1948 F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	311.4	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1948 F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7 <sup>r</sup>	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0 <sup>r</sup>	193.1	182.1
J				168.3	146.7	187.0	233.0	131.5	197.7	184.8



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes	
	Pulp	Paper			Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1948 F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.3	164.0	253.4	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9		176.1				192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6 <sup>r</sup>		167.6				199.3 <sup>r</sup>	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5						205.4	479.0

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1948 F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7 <sup>r</sup>	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.4 <sup>p</sup>	158.4	223.1 <sup>r</sup>	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	244.2 <sup>p</sup>		222.6 <sup>p</sup>	270.9	294.7	217.8	316.1		297.8	313.4

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1948 F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0 <sup>r</sup>	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.3 <sup>r</sup>	308.9	266.2	228.6	190.2
M	232.6 <sup>p</sup>	152.2	369.6 <sup>r</sup>	324.2	834.1	234.8 <sup>p</sup>	349.1	255.4		203.3
J		164.4					295.2			207.4



## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1949			1950	
	Survey Averages				June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 <sup>(1)</sup>	March 4	June 3 <sup>(2)</sup>
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,344	9,388	9,656	9,726	9,135
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,121	5,253	5,200	5,108	4,933
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,123	1,235	1,048	940	977
At work—35 hours or more...	1,008	928	918	923	959	1,077	885	706	857
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	101	95	107	165	74
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	54	56	41	47	39
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	9	7	15	22	7
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856	3,816
At work—35 hours or more...	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,524	3,445	3,601	3,335	3,451
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	236	217	260	318	240
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	54	36	60	73	49
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	81	222	84	130	76
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	103	98	147	312	140
Persons not in the Labour Force...	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,180	4,090	4,410	4,571	4,202
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	256	270	282	273	247
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	586	5	625	666	610
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	2,988	3,045	3,133	3,170	2,954
Retired or voluntarily idle...	405	414	433	459	342	765	365	451	380
Other.....	28	14	10	6	8	5	5	11	11
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	43	45	46	47	..
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,123	1,235	1,048	940	977
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	667	693	671	614	595
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	154	201	126	89	114
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	302	341	251	237	268
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856	3,816
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,342	3,374	3,454	3,308	3,272
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	151	158	159	134	127
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	352	333	337	355	369
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	50	55	55	59	48
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	79	98
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	426	443	416	395	424
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,399	1,422	1,393	1,309	1,387
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,788	1,838	1,761	1,706	1,797
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	951	965	1,002	956	902	665
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	429	440	450	427	405	422
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	22	17
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	18	14	22	42	23
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	36	36	44	102	51
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	28	28	37	73	32
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	11	9	17	43	5
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	10	11	13	30	12

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

<sup>(1)</sup>Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding Manitoba and Armed Forces.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

# Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1947 D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 <sup>(1)</sup>	130	22	663 <sup>(1)</sup>
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries****TABLE 9**

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Total			Durable Goods						
		Average weekly salaries and wages	Total				Lumber and its Products		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1948 M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35
F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27
M	118.9	210.0	45.85	112.5	196.0	48.94	115.0	216.1	40.84
A	119.3	212.3	46.20	112.9	198.2	49.34	117.8	221.1	40.79
M	119.5	213.4 <sup>r</sup>	46.33 <sup>r</sup>	113.1 <sup>r</sup>	199.1 <sup>r</sup>	49.46 <sup>r</sup>	118.6 <sup>r</sup>	222.2 <sup>r</sup>	40.72
J	121.4	215.6	46.12	115.7	202.1	49.06	125.4	227.8	39.51

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5	179.9	48.84	181.4	346.4	51.57
A	104.0	176.3	51.54	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19
M	103.7	176.3	51.71 <sup>r</sup>	109.5 <sup>r</sup>	187.2 <sup>r</sup>	49.37 <sup>r</sup>	189.6	362.1	51.56
J	105.6	179.1	51.59	108.9	185.7	49.25	185.5	365.5	53.18

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49
M	168.7	309.8	49.08	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74
A	170.9	318.9	49.83	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.8	43.06
M	172.5	324.6	50.25	143.3	278.6	47.87	123.7	226.9	43.18 <sup>r</sup>
J	175.7	327.9	49.83	148.5	287.5	47.65	124.6	227.9	43.07

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3	223.1	36.14	138.1	238.7	51.26	113.5	237.1	41.95
A	118.9	225.8	36.39	138.2	241.1	51.73	100.3	208.8	41.79
M	117.7 <sup>r</sup>	221.4 <sup>r</sup>	36.03 <sup>r</sup>	139.2	244.3	52.05	67.1 <sup>r</sup>	154.8 <sup>r</sup>	46.34 <sup>r</sup>
J	115.2	212.2	35.28	142.1	251.0	52.40	95.6	194.2	40.74



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43
M	102.6	173.7	54.08	202.1	307.4	42.19	131.0	211.5	52.88
A	103.3	175.4	54.25	205.2	310.0	41.88	132.0	214.1	53.13
M	103.7 <sup>r</sup>	175.5 <sup>r</sup>	54.13 <sup>r</sup>	206.4	315.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.39 <sup>r</sup>	138.0 <sup>r</sup>	220.0 <sup>r</sup>	52.23
J	105.9	174.4	52.67	211.4	325.5	42.69	141.2	224.6	52.12

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	125.3	225.3	41.38	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5	188.8	42.06	146.4	228.3	44.62	141.5	248.1	29.08
M	101.4	194.7	44.25	143.1	231.4	46.29	139.1	249.5	29.72
A	107.4	202.7	43.50	149.8	244.9	46.77	141.5	253.1	29.64
M	112.9 <sup>r</sup>	211.6 <sup>r</sup>	43.19 <sup>r</sup>	157.8 <sup>r</sup>	259.9 <sup>r</sup>	47.14 <sup>r</sup>	143.9 <sup>r</sup>	260.0	29.95 <sup>r</sup>
J	132.3	244.4	42.56	173.1	278.0	45.93	147.9	262.9	29.48

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.4	43.05
1948 M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8	38.33	149.8	215.7	41.81	122.2	212.1	44.74
A	145.9	234.8	38.45	151.2	221.9	42.58	123.1	214.2	44.88
M	147.1 <sup>r</sup>	237.9 <sup>r</sup>	38.62 <sup>r</sup>	151.4	222.5	42.65	123.6	215.7	44.99
J	147.9	240.3	38.80	151.8	223.2	42.68	128.4	222.2	44.61



**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

**TABLE 10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	111.1	184.4	37.62	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2	220.2	36.47	98.5	172.6	39.71	118.5	227.5	40.04
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.5	40.42	118.6	220.8	38.83
M	140.9	234.0	36.39	98.0 <sup>r</sup>	174.2 <sup>r</sup>	40.77 <sup>r</sup>	115.2 <sup>r</sup>	211.9 <sup>r</sup>	38.37 <sup>r</sup>
J	156.2	257.9	36.17	106.8	183.0	38.82	124.3	224.4	37.65

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8	209.5	42.97	124.2	211.8	46.16	126.1	210.6	44.21
A	117.5	210.8	43.00	124.3	213.0	46.37	126.1	209.9	44.06
M	117.9 <sup>r</sup>	210.9 <sup>r</sup>	42.89	124.6	214.5 <sup>r</sup>	46.58	127.0 <sup>r</sup>	210.3	43.83 <sup>r</sup>
J	122.3	217.0	42.54	128.3	219.9	46.37	129.2	214.0	43.88

# Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4	254.5	46.18	134.8	222.4	46.92
A	114.8	192.2	43.48	149.1	258.6	46.43	140.7	234.6	47.41
M	117.3	194.5 <sup>r</sup>	43.03 <sup>r</sup>	151.2 <sup>r</sup>	259.9 <sup>r</sup>	46.01 <sup>r</sup>	144.8 <sup>r</sup>	245.3 <sup>r</sup>	48.16
J	129.6	216.6	43.39	158.7	269.8	45.51	150.5	251.9	47.60



## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8	220.8	43.27	109.1	194.6	36.84
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.3	222.3	43.34	109.8	196.2	36.87
M	121.4	195.9	36.85	133.0 <sup>r</sup>	225.4	43.46 <sup>r</sup>	113.4 <sup>r</sup>	203.3 <sup>r</sup>	37.03 <sup>r</sup>
J	122.7	197.5	36.78	133.7	223.9	42.96	117.1	211.0	37.19

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1948 M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7	227.2	45.46	125.8	210.9	38.80	121.1	210.9	48.05
A	135.0	232.3	46.03	127.9	213.7	38.64	121.2	212.1	48.29
M	136.2 <sup>r</sup>	235.1 <sup>r</sup>	46.22 <sup>r</sup>	131.5	219.0	38.54	122.9	216.2	48.55
J	137.1	235.4	45.98	132.3	219.3	38.33	124.7	223.8	49.5.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7	179.4	53.03	129.7	207.3	40.77	149.8	252.5	44.79
A	114.6	166.8	54.09	129.7	207.4	40.79	153.1	259.6	45.04
M	113.9 <sup>r</sup>	165.6	54.00 <sup>r</sup>	130.5 <sup>r</sup>	208.5	40.77 <sup>r</sup>	154.1 <sup>r</sup>	267.2 <sup>r</sup>	46.06 <sup>r</sup>
J	130.2	190.2	54.24	129.1	206.0	40.72	157.6	269.4	45.40



## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1947 N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.5 <sup>r</sup>	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.7 <sup>r</sup>	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	103.5	111.5	95.5	110.5	78.7	97.2	88.2	80.5	118.1	111.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1947 D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.4 <sup>r</sup>	76.0	78.2 <sup>r</sup>	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.4 <sup>r</sup>	115.9	121.6
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	94.3	102.5	103.2	102.1	114.4	117.6	126.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1947 D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5	131.3	118.9	112.4	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.6 <sup>r</sup>	120.3 <sup>r</sup>	113.9	66.1
J	127.0	112.0	129.2	110.9	123.8	130.5	119.7	112.4	65.8



## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1947 N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.4 <sup>r</sup>	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0
J	41.9	42.2	40.6	45.2	41.0	42.6	43.3	41.6	43.3

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1947 N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.1 <sup>r</sup>
J	36.6	42.5	44.6	40.7	39.6	43.1	35.1	45.3	39.4

## Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1
J	22.3	10.7	33.6	53.6	53.6	6.0	50.1	37.1	47.6	22.3



# Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(3)</sup>
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1948 A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1948 A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	—	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	30.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.  
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

# Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron apparatus	Electrical	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1948 A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1	
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9	
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1	
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8	
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9	
A	1.3	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	— <sup>r</sup>	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7	
M	3.7	—	5.7	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6	
J	4.3	—	12.6	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	3.9	



## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	121.1	
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.3	
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		95.8	
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.1	149.1	147.2	142.2	128.4	75.3	139.2	192.0	106.6
1948 J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2	140.7
A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9	111.3
S	155.4	141.0	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9	104.5
O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2	101.3
N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0	102.4
D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3	103.2
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0
A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2	94.4
M	161.8	148.5	151.9	153.4	155.8	131.2	89.7	143.4	210.8	96.4
J	165.0	149.0	143.0	154.9	157.5	131.2	91.8	143.6	214.9	94.9

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 J	167.8	166.8	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	165.6	108.2	243.4	149.4
J	170.2	168.8	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	167.5	116.9	243.3	153.2
A	177.4	187.4	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	169.3	127.5	252.1	157.7
S	178.4	187.4	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	169.6	122.7	263.1	155.7
O	177.5	188.7	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	169.6	136.2	253.1	154.6
N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6
M	166.9	183.3	154.0	194.5	165.1	304.3	149.8	94.7	285.3	138.2
J	173.0	183.3	157.4	197.4	165.5	327.1	153.7	94.2	304.5	145.2



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3	133.9
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5	144.1
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5	144.1
M	164.5	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	172.4	181.5	198.2	194.7	144.1
J	165.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	191.9	181.5	201.8	201.0	144.9

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7
M	291.3	164.2	181.2	190.9	177.1	163.5	185.4	182.3	144.1	155.6
J	309.1	164.2	182.4	196.3	177.1	164.3	185.4	193.5	158.2	174.1

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	77.8 <sup>r</sup>	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
M	150.1	144.8	140.1	145.7	168.7	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	151.2	174.3	140.3	145.7	168.9	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1948 J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
M	135.2	117.5	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.0	99.7	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.4 <sup>r</sup>
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	147.0	125.7	182.7	250.5 <sup>r</sup>
1948 J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	258.8 <sup>r</sup>
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.8 <sup>r</sup>
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.6 <sup>r</sup>
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.2 <sup>r</sup>
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.1 <sup>r</sup>
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7 <sup>r</sup>
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.0 <sup>r</sup>
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	253.8 <sup>r</sup>
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.0 <sup>r</sup>
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	146.5	123.8	184.5	252.8 <sup>r</sup>
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	146.3	124.0	183.7	248.2 <sup>r</sup>
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	145.6	124.1	181.7	245.7 <sup>r</sup>
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	145.7	123.7	182.5	244.8 <sup>r</sup>
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	145.1	123.9	180.7	245.4 <sup>r</sup>
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	238.6
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	145.2	123.5	181.5	242.7
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	147.4	124.4	186.0	246.0
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	148.4	125.1	187.4	248.9 <sup>r</sup>
M	168.0	143.9	145.5	155.5	209.6	168.8	150.1	125.8	190.9	249.5
J	171.8	145.4	147.2	158.7	218.4	174.3	152.2	126.0	196.0	

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1948 A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425	194
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792	209
A	3,920	142	4,062	3,781	281	191	3,871	3,648	224
M	4,273	144	4,417	3,933	484	199	4,218	3,795	422
J	4,173	133	4,305	3,824	481	168	4,138	3,698	439

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.



## Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba <sup>(1)</sup>	Saskat- chewan <sup>(1)</sup>	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	202	27	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	200	24	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	177	24	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	171	24	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	175	25	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	180	27	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	184	27	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,871	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,218	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,138	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Production						Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	British Columbia					
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,228	322
1948 J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328
A	1,079	122	114	1,316	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,522	318
M	1,233	148	79	1,460	597	577	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J								2,935	21		

<sup>(1)</sup> As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual computation to 1948 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 24 of the Coal Report for 1947 and 1948.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,791	5,174	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 A	6,569	797	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,783	8,120	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,927	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,955	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,458	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,045	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731		4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,221	1,403	311
J				2,793	1,096	1,693			

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,437	6,871	3,443	1,704	1,194	7,969	3,794
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	8,977	3,801
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,823	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	7,937	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,187	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	10,066	3,355

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuels		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
			Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Total	Motor gasoline		
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,967	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,363	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,818	2,295	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	8,698	4,255
F	1,761	2,181	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	7,749	3,833
M	1,864	3,487	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,256	3,145

## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.8	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.0	21.2	26.7	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.5	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.5	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.5	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.1	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.3	20.2	27.1	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.3	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.3	18.7	44.7	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	44.4	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.7	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	45.0	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	45.0	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	45.2	42.0		33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1		21.7
J		39.7		33.2		24.1		29.4		17.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.



## Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds									
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.4	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	314.5	343	326	1,448	856
1948 J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	460.7	366	344	1,894	360
N	49.9	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,504	1,380
D	54.8	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,719	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	46.8	34.2	33.3	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8		30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J		68.1		29.8				449		1,589

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments			
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.8	44.6	250	2.8	1.5	1,344	1,326	84.9	31.1	31.3	
1948 M	60.7	60.5	275	3.8	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4	
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5	
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3	
O	71.7	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466	91.2	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,374	1,383	92.0	36.1	34.0	
D	61.1	64.1	173	3.2	1.6	1,308	763	84.2	32.2	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	85.0	31.3	30.6	
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.0	25.3	30.3	
M	71.8	73.9		1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135		31.8	33.7	
J	67.8	70.1			1.9						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		
	TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2
1949 M	133.7	132.7	138.5	128.6	121.7	118.3	134.6	169.9	104.0	98.7
A	130.2	131.9	135.8	130.5	122.7	108.6	135.1	150.0	101.5	100.6
M	131.0	131.7	134.9	132.6	121.5	108.7	137.1	157.7	110.7	96.7
J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1
F	125.4	127.7	126.8	134.9	120.3	100.8	129.2	148.6	115.4	115.3
M	126.8	131.7	137.1	130.0	119.0	92.9	124.3	158.7	149.9	127.6
A	127.6 <sup>r</sup>	133.1 <sup>r</sup>	137.7 <sup>r</sup>	129.3 <sup>r</sup>	125.2 <sup>r</sup>	94.9 <sup>r</sup>	123.4 <sup>r</sup>	156.0 <sup>r</sup>	130.2 <sup>r</sup>	121.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	126.1	131.2	133.2	132.9	123.3	94.9	121.3	155.2	137.0	120.9
1947 average = 100										
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9
1949 M	90.2	139.7	138.9	120.5	131.1	135.1	120.5	139.5	164.9	143.8
A	93.0	141.5	135.6	114.7	117.0	140.2	110.1	146.7	154.9	145.7
M	98.5	140.7	126.1	115.9	110.8	147.1	100.1	147.6	142.5	158.4
J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4
A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7
F	89.6	130.4	113.2	130.1	111.9	131.0	77.2	140.9	129.9 <sup>r</sup>	139.0
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3
A	94.2	140.1	148.0 <sup>r</sup>	137.1 <sup>r</sup>	91.3	128.8	88.2 <sup>r</sup>	142.8 <sup>r</sup>	139.3 <sup>r</sup>	118.9 <sup>r</sup>
M	114.5	138.7	99.4	137.1	89.9	130.5	102.0	151.9	157.2	120.3

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE <sup>(1)</sup> INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 M	231.2	131.1	138.3	132.8	135.7	128.0	175.0	159.8	275.1	95.5
A	224.1	128.4	141.5	134.4	136.1	128.5	200.0	166.5	252.9	96.1
M	226.8	122.7	134.7	133.2	138.4	126.1	166.4	175.2	383.3	90.7
J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8	131.5	145.8	127.6	108.3	128.1	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	114.2	507.8	69.7
A	208.9	140.6	105.6 <sup>r</sup>	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	107.9	272.8	72.2
M	219.3	137.6	130.2	129.2	171.4	134.7	132.0	103.6	290.3	70.4
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 M	96.7	133.0	146.8	117.9	146.1	135.5	111.5	123.1	118.7	151.6
A	97.2	141.2	125.9	119.1	135.5	137.1	110.8	122.6	130.5	145.3
M	115.0	145.9	117.9	118.4	132.2	138.6	112.7	128.6	145.6	139.9
J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5	113.2	112.0	142.4	126.6	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	149.7	106.9	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	97.9 <sup>r</sup>	133.1 <sup>r</sup>	152.1 <sup>r</sup>	118.2 <sup>r</sup>	136.3 <sup>r</sup>	142.2 <sup>r</sup>	134.9	98.8	122.2 <sup>r</sup>	153.0 <sup>r</sup>
M	111.5	124.7	143.3	111.4	174.0	138.8	138.8	93.2	156.8	152.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Substituted for Automobiles and Supplies.

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(3)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	..	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86

<sup>(1)</sup> Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.<sup>(2)</sup> End of period. <sup>(3)</sup> The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(4)</sup> Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DDUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1948 A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38 <sup>r</sup>
J		10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1948 F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1

## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119

## Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.



## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1948 M	16,278	33,578	16,362	14,937	22,486	1,532	2,389	8,905 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 }	2,288	9,800 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			{ 1,473 }		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			{ 1,548 }		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164 }	2,040	9,162 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			{ 1,347 }		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			{ 1,524 }		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303 }	2,131	9,952 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			{ 1,332 }		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			{ 1,433 }		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	{ 1,408 }	2,149	11,882 <sup>(4)</sup>
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			{ 1,379 }		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			{ 1,496 }		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	{ 1,362 }	2,045	11,412 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			{ 1,193 }		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			{ 1,310 }		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	{ 908 }	2,043	10,448 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			{ 1,097 }		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			{ 1,190 }		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	{ 1,169 }	1,780	10,140 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			{ 1,314 }		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			{ 1,254 }		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	{ 1,219 }	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>
F	15,270	36,593	18,073			{ 1,276 }		
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			{ 1,510 }		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872					
M	19,600	39,576	19,538					
J		38,036	18,793					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina- tions	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER												
Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia		
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan			Alberta
Million feet, board measure												
1926		348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929		395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933		163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938		314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939		331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940		385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941		411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942		411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943		363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944		376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945		376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946		423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947		489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948		455.3	228.3	0.9	25.3	22.5	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1
1949		440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 M		502.1	280.8	1.1	33.0	29.8	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4
J		626.0	403.4	1.5	41.0	43.1	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7
J		641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A		587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S		521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O		388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N		321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D		277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J		336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F		361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M		427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A		317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M		528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J		681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J		587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A		576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S		473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O		378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N		316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D		304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J		273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F		379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M		460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A		331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M		508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4



## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	631.3	383.4	238.2	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1948 J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8 <sup>r</sup>	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.<sup>(2)</sup>Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys <sup>(1)</sup>	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.8	13.6	235.2	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4				

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5



# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.7	1.3	235.2	128.4	13.6	377.1

**Automobiles: Production and Sales****TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1948 J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73			35.15	2.89	38.04

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks end of period <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.23	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	11.23	0.02	0.97
1948 J	11.79	12.37	1.14	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	1.03	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.23	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	11.23	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.74	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.80

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(1) (2)</sup>	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set <sup>(3)</sup>
		Table <sup>(2)</sup>	Console <sup>(2)</sup>	Total <sup>(2)</sup>					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.8	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	62.8	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1948 J	41.1	15.6	2.0	30.8	218.5	0.3	0.4	2,089	39
J	19.3	13.0	1.0	20.3	217.0	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.5	33.3	6.7	45.8	199.0	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.5	54.1	13.5	78.7	170.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	49.4	57.6	14.8	76.5	140.0	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604	34
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	55.8	24.1	5.1	37.8	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,030	36
F	61.6	25.5	7.0	47.7	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,107	34
M	76.7	30.8	8.1	55.5	158.6	2.0	2.6	4,691	37
A	69.3	28.1	6.6	57.3	169.3	3.1	1.7	4,853	35
M	75.9	24.8	5.1	51.6	191.6	2.6	1.8	3,805	34
J							1.7		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(3) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,744	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,021	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,107	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,746 <sup>p</sup>	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940



Value of Building Permits: by Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 J	80,268	..	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,582	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,364	..	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744	..	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,745	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,635	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,802	511	142	1,814	5,896
M	59,799 <sup>r</sup>	65 <sup>r</sup>	67	2,543	1,442	11,219	28,118	3,063	398	5,040	7,844
A	83,301 <sup>r</sup>	190 <sup>r</sup>	79	1,291	1,279 <sup>r</sup>	21,452 <sup>r</sup>	34,287	4,411 <sup>r</sup>	1,411	9,265	9,636 <sup>r</sup>
M	128,837 <sup>r</sup>	428 <sup>r</sup>	331	5,990 <sup>r</sup>	1,458 <sup>r</sup>	31,296 <sup>r</sup>	55,949 <sup>r</sup>	2,528 <sup>r</sup>	4,543 <sup>r</sup>	13,916 <sup>r</sup>	12,400 <sup>r</sup>
J	119,156	471	175	2,790	903	29,401	58,839	4,190	3,317	9,718	9,352

Value of Building Permits: by Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 J	47,302	1,250	12,440	22,058	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,403	11,025	482
J	39,778	872	7,810	21,160	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807	9,200	1,357
A	39,136	727	7,549	17,976	8,369	4,517	3,062	4,238	13,610	9,392	306
S	41,681	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512	533
O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,573	127	4,369	7,382	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,682	4,578	905
M	34,649 <sup>r</sup>	1,058	7,141	16,771	4,759	4,914	2,232	3,522	12,623	5,915	857
A	53,039 <sup>r</sup>	1,338 <sup>r</sup>	12,457 <sup>r</sup>	23,251	10,548 <sup>r</sup>	5,444 <sup>r</sup>	3,538 <sup>r</sup>	3,483	14,954 <sup>r</sup>	7,378	908
M	82,237 <sup>r</sup>	2,223 <sup>r</sup>	21,835 <sup>r</sup>	35,872 <sup>r</sup>	13,926 <sup>r</sup>	8,382 <sup>r</sup>	6,764 <sup>r</sup>	3,882 <sup>r</sup>	25,869 <sup>r</sup>	9,281 <sup>r</sup>	805 <sup>r</sup>
J	61,718	2,228	16,331	27,769	10,094	5,297	4,792	7,799	35,312	8,049	1,486

<sup>(1)</sup> The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup> As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Producers' Stocks						
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.84 <sup>r</sup>	29.86 <sup>r</sup>	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	22.15	31.06	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13			389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J							302	105	137	5.60	20.25

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

**Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales**

TABLE 37 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick <sup>(1)</sup>	Structural Tile <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Drain Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes <sup>(4)</sup>
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	26.7	13.9	1,886	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	502.1	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	763	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.8	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	1,672	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.5	14.3	6.5	5,555
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	7,653	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,440
A	1,382	21.0	12.0	3,651	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,117
M	2,135					276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,705
J						359.8		4.3	23.7		10,038

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.<sup>(2)</sup> Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(3)</sup> Planks and boards.<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.



## Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>(1)</sup>
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	26.96 <sup>r</sup>
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58 <sup>r</sup>
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.64 <sup>r</sup>
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.54 <sup>r</sup>
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.77
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.28
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51 <sup>r</sup>
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.19
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.47
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.62
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6	139.8	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	25.84 <sup>r</sup>
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.45 <sup>r</sup>
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21 <sup>r</sup>
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53 <sup>r</sup>
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00 <sup>r</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup>Based on June Survey of Crop Acreages except for crops in Ontario and for some late-sown crops in other provinces which are derived from crop correspondents reports; subject to revision.

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06 <sup>r</sup>	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67 <sup>r</sup>	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76 <sup>r</sup>	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80 <sup>r</sup>	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73 <sup>r</sup>	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34 <sup>r</sup>	16.32	8.27 <sup>r</sup>	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21 <sup>r</sup>	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88 <sup>r</sup>	20.12	9.25 <sup>r</sup>	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98 <sup>r</sup>	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05 <sup>r</sup>	18.75 <sup>r</sup>	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61 <sup>r</sup>	95.21 <sup>r</sup>	31.42 <sup>r</sup>	11.13	9.15 <sup>r</sup>	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.13
1949	614.22	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.78
1946												
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	527.69 <sup>r</sup>	141.59 <sup>r</sup>	43.44 <sup>r</sup>	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	591.51 <sup>r</sup>	175.53 <sup>r</sup>	44.88 <sup>r</sup>	13.15	12.01 <sup>r</sup>	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.61 <sup>r</sup>
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.65	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.74	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.28
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.47	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.37	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	25.98
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.59	40.78	11.21	9.69	44.06	7.64	15.14	104.54	72.21	59.05	26.98	16.29

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06 <sup>r</sup>	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41 <sup>r</sup>	36.74 <sup>r</sup>	9.99
1942	274.76 <sup>r</sup>	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92 <sup>r</sup>	48.86 <sup>r</sup>	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73 <sup>r</sup>	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58 <sup>r</sup>	36.46 <sup>r</sup>	81.85 <sup>r</sup>	55.08 <sup>r</sup>	14.51
1944	457.21 <sup>r</sup>	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42 <sup>r</sup>	44.11 <sup>r</sup>	135.81 <sup>r</sup>	84.48 <sup>r</sup>	17.03
1945	423.98 <sup>r</sup>	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61 <sup>r</sup>	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61 <sup>r</sup>	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28 <sup>r</sup>	41.81	96.90	70.10 <sup>r</sup>	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	5.59	9.38	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.22	5.31	9.49	11.18	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	527.69 <sup>r</sup>	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	62.83 <sup>r</sup>	24.37
4th qtr.	591.51 <sup>r</sup>	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.93 <sup>r</sup>	52.94	147.71	122.46 <sup>r</sup>	32.06 <sup>r</sup>
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.65	5.33	8.95	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.74	5.50	9.28	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.47	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.37	5.57	8.82	9.59	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.59	4.67	7.45	9.52	62.75	171.58	22.79	41.86	69.99	16.98

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.



## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour <sup>(2)</sup>	Wheat <sup>(3)</sup>					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49 <sup>(p)</sup>	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	102.4	367.4	469.8						
OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7
1948-49 <sup>(p)</sup>	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	60.5	317.9	378.4			29.7	120.4	150.1	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

<sup>(2)</sup>Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

# Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands				Million pounds						
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4 <sup>r</sup>	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.2	53.6 <sup>r</sup>	15.0 <sup>r</sup>	12.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6

## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(3)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto <sup>(4)</sup>	Barley No. 1 Feed <sup>(5)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1948 J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.4 <sup>r</sup>	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.6	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	198.2	190.9	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	201.3	196.0	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166

<sup>(1)</sup> Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(3)</sup> Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.<sup>(5)</sup> Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.



**Exports of Live-Stock Products**

TABLE 41 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02

**Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales****TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46 <sup>r</sup>	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66 <sup>r</sup>	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79 <sup>r</sup>	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17 <sup>r</sup>	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	44.23	51.97
1948 J	2,104	352	44.99	18.69	57.92	3,388	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,988	337	42.20	17.32	52.93	3,987	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,790	312	36.94	14.37	48.03	3,608	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,592	325	31.15	11.01	40.86	2,606	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,361	325	24.47	6.68	33.11	1,461	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,100	333	16.48	2.66	22.46	1,233	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	996	354	12.00	1.20	19.80	1,109	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.65
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52	23.98	45.34
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20	29.45	62.14
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83	32.42	72.86 <sup>r</sup>
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88	30.07	93.71
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49	29.21	96.51
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91	37.15	94.70
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28	46.17	91.17
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40	47.32	64.28
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	44.23	51.97
1950 J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98	19.12
A	1,340 <sup>r</sup>	328 <sup>r</sup>	19.37	4.86	31.21	1,549	28.44	33.78	19.92
M	1,672	356	28.62	10.87	42.78	2,702	32.13 <sup>r</sup>	37.24 <sup>r</sup>	27.53
J			40.08	18.24	56.39	3,192	49.44	38.73	45.15

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052, A. 1,333, M. 1,744.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks****TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.4
M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313 <sup>r</sup>	119.8 <sup>r</sup>	108.4 <sup>r</sup>	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.6
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.7
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	49.1
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.7
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	46.0
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,211	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.



## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels									
			Production								
						Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.74	0.18
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.9	0.37
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.40
M	63.3	1.58 <sup>r</sup>	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.63	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73	8.00	1.87	5.17	16.41	16.33	2.60	5.53	0.77
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.85	0.82 <sup>r</sup>	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.73	7.19	4.09	11.17	8.36				
M	66.5	1.69	1.16	8.02	3.19 <sup>r</sup>	8.36					
J	64.1	1.65	0.89	6.12	3.43	5.79					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

**Manufactured Food: Production****TABLE 44** – continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen					
	Million pounds									
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90	18.05	21.16	5.54	34.63
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.93	10.42	18.74	17.35	4.22	32.87
1948										
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10	25.88	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.67	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.75	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.10	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.08	17.60	27.43	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.74	10.13	16.12	14.13	5.15	27.95
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
	Million pounds									
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.53	19.68	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.23	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1949	6.89	18.76	1.24	8.89	4.14	3.65	3.91	2.55	9.75	19.48
1948										
2nd qtr.	2.35	16.15	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.68	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.53	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.83	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	9.69	20.02	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.61	0.99	9.68	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.69	1.25	8.31	4.14	3.50	3.43	1.39	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.09	3.18	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	11.34	22.63	1.26	9.75	4.76	4.46	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68
1950										
1st qtr.	4.75	19.86	1.37	9.61	4.96	3.47	2.41	2.13	10.06	14.22

## Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						End of period
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8 <sup>r</sup>	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	156.6 <sup>r</sup>	140.3 <sup>r</sup>	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	166.5 <sup>r</sup>	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4 <sup>r</sup>	66.5	86.9 <sup>r</sup>	199.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.



## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	790.6 <sup>r</sup>	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3
A	647.6	108.9	14.6	32.6	67.4	13.5	92.8	37.2	39.7	9.0	27.7
M	694.9	109.9	14.3	39.5	73.7	13.8	98.1	41.2	34.0	8.6	38.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery <sup>(1)</sup>	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	59.8	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0
M	10.2	8.9	20.5	19.4	15.3	4.4	46.2	140.4	249.3	121.1	63.3
A	10.6	8.5	21.8	12.8	15.0	4.4	45.8	149.9	257.6	128.8	65.6
M	12.4	10.1	22.8	11.0	15.1	4.9	53.0	161.3	277.7	133.8	69.2

<sup>(1)</sup>The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	398.6	305.6	247.1	281.8	240.5	256.4	265.4	374.9	372.2
1948 M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.1	219.5	148.5	207.0	215.3	202.9	310.0	310.8
F	244.8	340.1	266.7	223.7	240.7	243.8	211.8	203.8	321.4	292.1
M	283.4	337.5	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	242.6	254.9	374.5	352.4
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
D	261.5	327.7	300.8	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.2	269.2	333.4	399.9
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4 <sup>r</sup>	285.4	229.4 <sup>r</sup>	281.7 <sup>r</sup>	222.4 <sup>r</sup>	236.5 <sup>r</sup>	279.4 <sup>r</sup>	355.6 <sup>r</sup>	350.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	320.9	419.2	334.4	214.4	259.2	224.3	279.3	343.9	418.4	434.4

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

\*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada.

Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.



## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(2)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(1)</sup>			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Auto- mobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(2) (3)</sup>
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		Million U.S. dollars	
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.9	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	
1948 J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	
O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	
A	- 2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.1	
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	
M	- 5.7	- 2.4	- 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	
A	-21.2	- 3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	
M	- 0.6	12.5	-18.3	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	-2.0	3.5	
J					237.8					

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

<sup>(2)</sup> Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

<sup>(3)</sup> Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

\*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.



Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(3)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup> Include iron ore.

**Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>****TABLE 48** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.



**Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas****TABLE 50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 M	282.28	225.09	116.00	50.28	85.06	27.42	3.22	2.25	2.23	6.96
J	233.48	233.00	84.79	48.81	54.17	26.00	4.63	1.44	2.30	6.11
J	250.86	225.10	83.54	46.87	56.34	29.38	1.95	2.36	4.04	1.46
A	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	62.34	36.87	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.65	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	43.74	47.02	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	41.29 <sup>r</sup>	42.64	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	72.76	60.54	48.67	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22		72.25		52.47		3.31		1.63	

## Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of <sup>(1)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.08 <sup>(2)</sup>	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(2)</sup>	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 M	7.82	0.34	166.28	174.81	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	30.70	7.20
J	6.96	0.28	148.69	184.19	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	23.02	5.77
J	6.62	0.18	167.33	178.23	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	33.42	5.31
A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	158.84	175.07	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.36	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	154.81	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.43	5.67
M	1.43	0.76	184.48	190.34	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	11.05	7.25
A	3.60	0.16	164.21	188.28	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	6.06	6.86
M	3.92	0.62	214.28	229.65	175.29	195.52	13.72	18.78	18.86	8.64
J	7.05		216.97		177.74		13.95		14.42	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

# Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	Calendar months									
	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1947 M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.3	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	24.0	8.2	20.5



## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections		
Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.				
Thousand cars												
1947	M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1	
	J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6	
	J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0	
	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9	
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5	
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6	
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8	
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6	
	1948	J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
		F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M		27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1	
A		29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5	
M		26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3	
J		27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5	
J		28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3	
A		30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7	
S		33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9	
O		36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9	
1949	N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0	
	D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3	
	J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5	
	F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8	
	M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8	
	A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1	
	M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2	
	J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5	
	J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3	
	A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7	
1950	S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4	
	O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1	
	N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6	
	D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3	
	J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9	
	F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9	
	M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5	
	A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1	
	M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0	
	J	26.9	25.6	24.2	9.2	8.4	10.9	1.9	26.6	78.9	146.2	

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	4.0	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	73.8	58.4	7.0	68.5	2.6	12.9	4,671	2.7	261
1948 A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 <sup>(3)</sup>	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8 <sup>r</sup>	4,604 <sup>r</sup>	2.7	254 <sup>r</sup>
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214

Beginning with April 1950 and the corresponding month of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> The annual statistics prior to 1949 embrace all steam railways, while annual averages for 1949, and monthly data for the last two years refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(3)</sup> For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(3)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 <sup>(3)</sup>	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 <sup>(4)</sup>	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.<sup>(2)</sup>Less than \$500,000.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.



## Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>	
Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>						Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign					
	Thousand tons				Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands	
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1948 A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,684	1,002	682	—	1,684	665	433	—	22.7	323
F	1,460	876	584	—	1,460	591	390	—	20.8	314
M	1,708	979	728	12	1,695	681	261	—	26.7	322
A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—		
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129		
M								3,609		

<sup>(1)</sup> Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual data are averages of nine months.<sup>(3)</sup> Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.<sup>(4)</sup> Annual data include tugs.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J		552.8		19.6	228.9	94.6		34.4	2,224

<sup>(1)</sup>Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total <sup>(2)</sup>			
					Under	Over				
					two years	two years				
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1948 J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1



## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabil- ities <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J								7,552		9.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.



## Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
				Other excluding Dominion Government <sup>(4)</sup>					"Other" Deposits		
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Demand	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>	Net Total					
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1948 A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,179	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	365	3,138	203	3,341	4,479

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.<sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	(Revised) 1949-1950	1950			1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	Feb.	April	May	June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	225.9	16.1	14.0	22.0	21.3	18.5	57.4	52.7
Excise Duties.....	220.6	16.2	14.3	21.0	20.1	19.8	55.4	53.6
Excise Taxes.....	571.5	43.2	13.5	51.2	46.4	47.7	111.1	115.1
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,270.9	82.7	92.5	154.7	86.3	89.2	333.4	406.9
Postal Revenue.....	84.5	9.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.0	19.5	18.0
Sundry.....	155.4	25.4	6.0	5.2	12.5	5.9	23.8	16.4
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,528.7	193.5	146.8	260.6	193.2	187.1	600.5	662.7
Special Receipts.....	51.4	1.6	19.3	12.5	1.8	3.9	33.7	11.3
Grand Total.....	2,580.1	195.1	166.1	273.1	195.0	191.0	634.2	674.0
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments) <sup>(1)</sup>								
Agriculture.....	25.3	1.7	2.0	3.1	4.0	3.7	9.0	8.7
Citizenship & Immigration**.....	17.7	2.7	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	4.6	4.8
External Affairs.....	9.7	—	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.8
Finance —								
Interest on Public Debt.....	439.8	25.4	0.2	43.6	31.2	32.2	74.9	82.4
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	78.3	—	—	—	21.1	19.6	21.1	21.2
Wartime Prices & Trade Board.....	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8
Other Appropriations.....	78.4	4.7	3.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	6.7	5.4
Fisheries.....	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Justice.....	10.9	—	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.7	2.4
Labour.....	52.6	4.4	2.8	4.7	4.6	4.1	12.1	10.2
Mines & Technical Surveys**.....	22.2	2.1	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.2	3.9	4.0
National Defence.....	14.4	—	20.1	30.7	35.3	27.4	86.2	57.3
National Health & Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	297.5	25.2	25.4	25.4	25.6	24.5	76.3	73.0
Federal Share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	93.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	32.6	2.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.4
National Revenue.....	50.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	11.6	11.7
Post Office.....	82.6	6.3	3.8	6.4	6.8	6.8	16.9	16.8
Public Works.....	67.1	4.1	1.4	3.6	5.7	5.1	10.7	10.4
Resources & Development**.....	25.0	2.7	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.8	3.7	3.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	16.0	—	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	3.7	3.4
Trade and Commerce.....	34.7	—	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.6	6.4	7.3
Transport.....	51.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.5	9.9	9.6
Veterans' Affairs.....	175.5	14.3	13.6	17.7	16.6	18.2	47.9	51.9
Other Departments.....	19.1	6.9	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	4.8	4.1
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,701.3	110.3	87.6	155.8	174.3	164.3	417.8	392.8

\*\*Three new departments were created by re-organization during the fiscal year 1949-50. See paragraph 37, page 41, The Budget, March 28, 1950.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure for June, 1949 and April, May and June, 1950.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 28, 1950, Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.



# Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	(Revised) 1949-50	1950			1950 1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	Feb.	April	May	June	April 1 to June 30	
Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)							
Agriculture.....	22.2	1.9	—	—	—	—	—
External Affairs.....	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance							
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labour.....	3.6	0.3	—	—	—	—	—
National Defence Army, Navy and Air.....	348.0	33.1	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Research.....	22.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works.....	—	Cr 0.3	—	—	—	—	—
Trade and Commerce.....	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport.....	1.3	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	52.9	4.4	—	—	—	—	—
Other Departments.....	1.8	Cr 0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	468.6	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure.....	22.9	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.7	0.8
Special Expenditure.....	37.9	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.6	1.8
Government Owned Enterprises.....	52.4	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other Charges.....	165.5	—	—	—	—	71.8	—
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,448.6	152.5	88.0	156.9	175.8	240.4	420.6
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	131.5	42.6	78.1	116.2	19.3	Dr 49.4	213.6
202.9							
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>							
Net Increase or Decrease(-)							
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies							
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-20.4	4.8	-0.5	—	—	9.0	-0.5
Miscellaneous.....	124.5	12.4	11.1	7.3	8.3	13.0	26.7
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	104.1	17.2	10.6	7.3	8.3	22.0	26.2
25.0							
Other Loans and Investments							
United Kingdom and Other Governments							
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	120.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-9.9	—	—	—	-9.6	-3.1	-9.6
Other Governments.....	-5.6	—	-2.7	—	-5.7	-2.4	-8.4
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	104.4	10.0	7.3	10.0	-15.3	4.4	2.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	18.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.7
Miscellaneous.....	23.2	-0.3	—	—	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	146.2	10.1	7.6	11.2	-14.3	6.0	4.5
29.1							
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corpora- tions.....	-7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments..	243.1	27.4	18.2	18.5	-6.0	28.0	30.7
54.1							

\*Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period	
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265	
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265	
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270	
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785	
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075	
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+1,428	1,708	
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+2,378	2,243	
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+2,520	2,491	
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+3,475	1,796	
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546	
1947	371	642	275	210	267	203	350	+121	- 84	1,200	
1948	1,425	1,635	339	165	271	20	87	+205	+ 169	1,300	
1949	821	1,237	459	121	232	42	114	+160	+ 82	1,200	
1946											
1st qtr.	10	195	28	25	26	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796	
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	167	239	- 20	- 227	1,796	
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841	
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546	
1947											
1st qtr.	74	54	118 <sup>(3)</sup>	57	43	133	66	+110	+ 191	1,280	
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480	
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320	
4th qtr.	273	146	89 <sup>(4)</sup>	57	126	15	21	+120	+ 279	1,200	
1948											
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	- 136	1,300	
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	29	62	3	23	+ 42	+ 126	1,300	
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	41	57	2	23	+ 35	+ 18	1,300	
4th qtr.	762	749	157	68	68	6	14	+ 59	+ 161	1,300	
1949											
1st qtr.	45	98	72	53	43	1	17	+ 27	- 7	1,300	
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	11	76	10	29	+ 57	+ 77	1,300	
3rd qtr.	174	46	172	22	63	—	24	+ 39	+ 317	1,200	
4th qtr.	595	1,040	138	36	50	31	44	+ 38	- 305	1,200	
1950											
1st qtr.	398	447	167	48	120	6	24	+102	+ 171	1,300	

<sup>(1)</sup>Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup>Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.<sup>(3)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.<sup>(4)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.<sup>(2)</sup>The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.



# Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1948 D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1948										
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949										
1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	132.0	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index			
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2



## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1948 J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	80.83	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25 <sup>r</sup>	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07 <sup>r</sup>			2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23			1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1 <sup>r</sup>	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49			1,884				76.6	8.48
J			44.95								

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup> As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 and 1949 are provisional.





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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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# How Industry Returns Are Made into Published Reports

When the Bureau was set up in 1918 its internal operations were not as complex as they are now. Little tabulating equipment was available for other than census work. To produce industry statistics a staff of clerks was turned loose on the schedules sent in by reporting concerns and sooner or later totals were obtained and printed. A considerable amount of skill was developed by these early statistical workers in adding figures and making hand tallies on worksheets.

As time went on several developments made a change in methods unavoidable. One of these is the higher price of labour, which affects the Bureau in the same way as business. A second is the increased efficiency and adaptability of available machines. A third is the need for faster release of results, as statistical data come to be demanded for policy decisions in business. Further, more elaborate information is demanded today by the users of DBS material; for example, they do not wish to know merely the total number of employees in the country, but how many concerns have under 5, how many 5 to 10 employees, and so on. It is not sufficient to state merely that there are so many French speaking or so many English speaking people in each part of the country, but these groups must be subdivided according to age, occupation, sex, and so forth. Wherever such cross-classifications are required the compilation by hand tally becomes time consuming and costly.

An organization has therefore been established in the Bureau to take advantage of every possible benefit to be obtained from mechanical devices; it is known as the Mechanical Tabulation Division and was set up three years ago. It examines all new types of machines which come on the market,—often when they are still in the planning stage,—to find whether they can help better to attain the goals of speed, accuracy and economy. The Division makes use of as wide a range of equipment as is to be found in Canada, and one of the most diverse on the Continent.

At one time, when no suitable equipment could be bought, the Bureau invented and built its own machines, which were most ingenious. Some operated by electricity, others on a rather original compressed air principle. The Bureau is now satisfied, however, that its own machines have been outstripped by commercial ones which can be obtained more cheaply than they can be custom built and maintained.

The machines in the Bureau are designed to do many of the jobs formerly done manually by clerks. The process is one of feeding data into the machine and then instructing the machine what to do. A considerable portion of DBS work uses punched cards as the medium for putting the data into the machine. A standard punch card is slightly larger than a dollar bill and it is possible to have a hole in any one of approximately 1,000 different positions on the card. Any one of these positions may be punched and an almost endless number of different arrangements is possible. Ordinarily it is convenient to divide off "fields" of up to five or six columns on the card, each serving to transcribe some fact taken from a report. If the fact is a number it can be transferred to the punch card with the use of one column for each digit of the number. If it is a non-numerical characteristic, such as occupation or language spoken it must be coded in order to be conveniently recorded in punch positions.

To introduce the data on the punch cards into the machine, the cards are run through it one at a time and an electrical impulse is allowed to pass whenever a hole appears. The machine is instructed by means of a control panel or switches how to interpret these impulses and what to do with them.

One machine sorts cards into groups i.e. all those punched in the 1 position in the column being dealt with, are piled in one stack, those punched in the 2 position in a second stack, and so on. Another machine adds the figures punched in particular fields from each card

much as an adding machine would do. A third counts the number of cards punched for any particular characteristic, such as occupation "carpenter". These functions of first reading the card and then sorting, adding and counting are essentially carried out by combinations of relays. All that the machine operator needs to know (the designer of course must know more) is that a relay is a switch capable of being turned on (that is, closed) by a very small electrical current, and when closed is able to route a heavy current to any counter, sorting mechanism, or type bar, according to the instruction which the machine has been initially given. The small electrical current is that which passes through the punched position, constituting the reading of the card by the machine.

Electronic equipment uses tubes similar to those in a radio in the place of relays; the tubes do the same work but take far less time. To reduce the time for a single switching of current to 1/1,000,000 second when it is already down to 1/1,000 may not seem an important matter, but when a very great number of switches have to be turned on and off it pays to have them in the form of tubes rather than relays.

Relays or tubes can be wired together to carry out operations comparable in complexity with those assigned to human beings, and it is probably to convey this fact that machines working essentially by relay networks have been described as mechanical brains. One of the more elaborate uses of such networks of relays in the Bureau is the work known as editing. The combination of relays examines punch cards passing through it to find cases where the various entries are inconsistent,—where, for example, a person has been recorded as having the occupation "doctor" despite the fact that his age is only 15. Any rule which can be stated to an editing clerk can be wired into the machine and it will apply the rule every time without fatigue. A card passes through the machine in 1/9 of a second and in this time may be examined for 30 or 40 different inconsistencies. Those which are consistent and those inconsistent are placed in separate stacks.

A typical application of punch card tabulating methods is that from which the Bureau produces its monthly report on Import Statistics.

From Customs officials the Bureau receives daily declarations of all commodities which have been imported from foreign countries. For tabulation purposes such items as port, country and type of commodity are first converted into a convenient numerical code. Items such as quantity, value and duty are used in their reported form.

When this information has been coded it is passed to the Mechanical Tabulation Division where the coded and quantitative information is punched into standard punch cards—one card for each commodity declared by the importer. In a typical month 275,000 import cards are so prepared.

After the month end close-off, a tabulation is produced which enables a single card to be punched for the total of each commodity imported from a given country. This reduces the number of punch cards to approximately 5,000 Import Summary cards.

The Import Summary cards are then merged with similar cards for the preceding months of the calendar year. All of these cards are then passed through a tabulating machine which is wired to distinguish between cards carrying information for the current month and those carrying information for the preceding months. For each type of commodity and country it is therefore able to print in one operation totals for the current month and cumulative totals for the year to date.

These tabulation sheets with appropriate headings inserted are then photographed and reproduced in their final form by an offset printing unit. There is thus no possibility of an error being made between the machine results and the published report.

In the DBS annual Census of Industry the punch card has fields for the number of wage and salary workers in the plant, the cost of materials and fuel used, the value of products made, and so on. These cards are punched by operators from the schedules and the punch cards are sorted according to industry. Each industry is then fed through tabulating machines which produce the main published results. Since the main delay in the process of tabulation arises because some concerns delay reporting their operations far beyond the end of the period to which they refer, it has become desirable in recent years to secure a preliminary figure. This year this is being



obtained by punching all the schedules which are in the office for 1949 about mid-1950, and using this partial deck of cards to pull from the complete deck for 1948 a matching set, i.e. the cards for all establishments that have reported for 1949. This again is done by an assemblage of relays known as a collator. The matching sets for 1949 and 1948 can then be added on a tabulator and the totals compared to give the per cent change between the two years.

The tabulation of the results of the quarterly Labour Force Surveys is slightly more complicated since estimates for the whole country must be made from returns sent in by enumerators who have visited about 30,000 representative households. The data received from these households is adequate to yield accurate national and regional estimates and at the same time the job is small enough to permit release of results within six or eight weeks from the start of enumeration.

The preparation of the punch cards for the Labour Force Survey tabulations is done mechanically. The enumerator in the field records the information on a special card. Instead of turning these cards over to a staff of punching clerks, they are passed through a machine capable of reading the marks made by the enumerator. Once again the principle of the relay is applied. A mark on the original card is transformed into a small electrical current, which operates the relay, which in turn operates the punching mechanism. This machine can produce a card completely punched in about one second.

The tabulation job is essentially one of counting the number of persons, each represented by a card, in various categories or classifications and multiplying the results of these counts by a factor. The counting is done entirely by a machine which can examine the

cards at the rate of almost 10 per second and can count simultaneously the cards which fulfill up to 60 different qualifications.

Machines using punch cards are of course only one means of securing statistical results and a means not to be preferred when some other more convenient one is at hand. For example, a pegboard is most efficient for some jobs. A group of schedules to be added are overlapped on a frame in such a way that the several schedules become in effect a single large sheet on which the figures can be added vertically and horizontally as easily as though they were recorded on a ledger sheet. Schedules to be tabulated in this way must of course be designed for use on a pegboard and printed in proper format. There are other cases where adding machines, either printing on tapes or showing totals in dials are the most convenient method,—especially for tasks where no cross classification is required. Where an elaborate calculation involving much multiplication is necessary it may be done by means of a multiplying punch, but if the procedure is complicated and to be repeated only a few times the greater set-up time, i.e. the work of instructing a machine on how to do it rather than instructing a clerk, is not justified.

This is but a brief outline of some of the many ways in which reports are prepared in the Bureau. The machines now in use do many complicated jobs which, though not impossible for human statistical workers, are impracticable because of the time they would take. Mechanical aids are constantly being developed, aimed chiefly at accelerating the compilation process so that more current data may be available in business and government circles. The field is one of great possibilities, limited only by the imagination of the research worker and the ingenuity of the engineer.





# Current Economic Conditions

Analysis of economic conditions, based on latest available statistics, must be made in the perspective of events which caused an emergency session of Parliament to convene on August 29. Two issues prompted immediate parliamentary action. Of top priority, was the cross-country railway strike which threatened the country with widespread economic dislocation. Settlement came on August 30, the ninth day of the strike, when Parliament approved a bill to provide for the resumption of operations of the railroads. Secondly, and of no less importance, was the question of defence exigencies which had emerged following the outbreak of war in Korea. On this issue Parliament approved new defence appropriations and commitment authority to the amount of \$859 million. This, when added to the defence budget already voted at the regular session which ended in June, provided a total of approximately \$1,400 million both for home defence and for the partial fulfillment of Canada's commitments as a member of the United Nations, and under the Atlantic Pact. The full amount will not be spent during the current fiscal year, but the increased military expenditures which will take place will intensify the pressures on prices already at work in an economy operating close to capacity.

To some extent, this inflationary pressure may be mitigated by higher revenues made necessary by the new defence requirements. In this connection the following tax revisions were approved: an increase of corporation income taxes to 15% from 10% on the first \$10,000, and to 38% from 33% on the remainder, retroactive to September 1, 1950; a tax of 30% on candy, chewing gum, and soft drinks; an increase in excise taxes to 15% from the original 10% on motor cars, tires, and tubes; an increase in liquor taxes to \$12 from \$11 per proof gallon; an increase in taxes on malt used in beer to 21c from 16c per pound; a tax of 50c per pound on carbonic acid; an excise tax of 15% on a variety of electrical household appliances (excluding stoves, washing machines and refrigerators); and an excise tax of 15% on a variety of semi-luxury goods. These

revisions, approved on September 7, 1950, and made effective immediately, are expected to yield \$58.9 million for the year ending March 31, 1951, and \$189.5 million over a full year. By the end of the fiscal year 1950-1951, total revenues are expected to reach \$2,669 million and total expenditures \$2,654 million, leaving a surplus of \$15 million.

A policy of comprehensive direct controls involving over-all price ceilings and the re-introduction of subsidies is not proposed at the present time. There is an apparent consensus, however, that in addition to financing government expenditures on a "pay as you go" basis, other measures are called for to deal with existing pressures on prices, as evidenced by the announcement of the Finance Minister on September 7th. Public works construction will be limited and federal farm improvement loans will be reduced. In addition, measures to limit the use of consumer credit will be adopted. Steps have been taken by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation to limit the lending value on new houses built under the National Housing Act, by increasing down payments to match rising costs.

In addition to these vital questions, recent government decisions regarding import controls on United States goods are worthy of note here. According to an announcement by the government on August 31, controls governing the importation of a substantial number of commodities under the Emergency Exchange Conservation Act will be relaxed on October 1, 1950. These relaxations involve items on the prohibited list, the quota list, and the capital goods list. The principal items removed from the prohibited list include many pulp and paper products, office machinery and appliances, and passenger automobile tires. Items hitherto on the quota list and now unrestricted include textile fabrics, soaps, polishes, glassware, and cooking and heating equipment. On the capital goods list, forty-five of the current ninety-five items are removed from import control. This advance toward greater freedom of trade is made possible by our improved United States dollar position.

## *General Economic Activity*

The main economic indicators point to a continued upward movement. The index of industrial production (1935-1939 = 100) was 203.2 for July compared with 205.3 for June. This represents a slight seasonal drop, but comparison with declines for the same period in previous years indicates a rising trend in industrial activity. Whereas the index fell by approximately 1% from June to July this year, it fell by 6% in 1949 and by 3% in 1948 during the same period. Moreover, the decline here noted is presumably due to firms curtailing operations or closing down completely during the holiday season. It should also be noted that it is still early to make the complete seasonal adjustment for this relatively recent development. Once complete compensation is made the direction of the index may be reversed.

Employment in the major industrial divisions showed further increases at the beginning of July, according to estimates made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The index of employment in the eight leading industries (1941 = 100) stood at 132.2 on July 1, the highest mark on record for that date. This represents an increase of 3.6 points over June and 1.9 points over July, 1949. The heightened activity was fairly general, with marked improvement in logging, building construction, and manufacturing. The index of employment in logging was 123.2 in July, a rise of about 27% over June and of 1% over July 1949; the index in building construction stood at 186.2, 7% above last month and 6% above July last year; and in manufacturing the index was 123.4 in July, 2% above last month and approximately the same as July, 1949. It should be noted that employees on holidays are considered as employed for purposes of these statistics. Further indication of the improvement in the employment situation is given by the decline in the number of claimants on live unemployment insurance registers. In July the number stood at 92,520 compared with 109,433 in June and 79,902 in July, 1949.

Estimates of residential construction for the first half of 1950 are now available. The latest figures show that 35,968 new dwelling units were completed by mid-year 1950, with 63,634 units under construction. Compared with estimates at mid-year 1949, the number of completions fell by 3,758 while the number under construction increased by 6,847. With

the large number of units under construction at mid-year and a rise in residential construction awards in July, compared with last month and July, 1949 (Building Reporter, Volume 31, Aug. 1950), it is likely that the number of completions for the year will equal if not exceed the number in 1949\*. (See Chart on Trends in Construction).

Canada's production of motor vehicles is rapidly expanding. In July factory shipments numbered 40,131 units. While this represents a slight seasonal decline from the previous month, the increase over July, 1949 was of the magnitude of 14,748 units, or 58%. Also, the cumulative total for the first seven months of the year amounted to 231,896 units, the highest number on record and a gain of 40% over the corresponding period last year. Passenger cars accounted for the larger proportion of this gain.

Consumer spending remained high in July. Retail store sales for the month were valued at \$707 million, a seasonal decline of about 3% from June 1950, but a rise of over 6% over July 1949. If the influence of price increases is removed from the July sales figure, there remains an increase in the quantity of retail sales of approximately 4 per cent. The index of wholesale sales also went up. It was 325.8 in June compared with 321.5 in May 1950 and 310.6 in June last year.

Labour income for Canada was estimated at \$683 million for the month of June. This represents an increase of \$24 million over the estimate of \$659 million for the month of May. The increase reflects a rise in employment and in average earnings. Average weekly salaries and wages at July 1 showed a rise of 57c from June 1, reaching a new maximum of \$45.16. These increases, however, must be analyzed in conjunction with the rise in prices, to which we now turn.

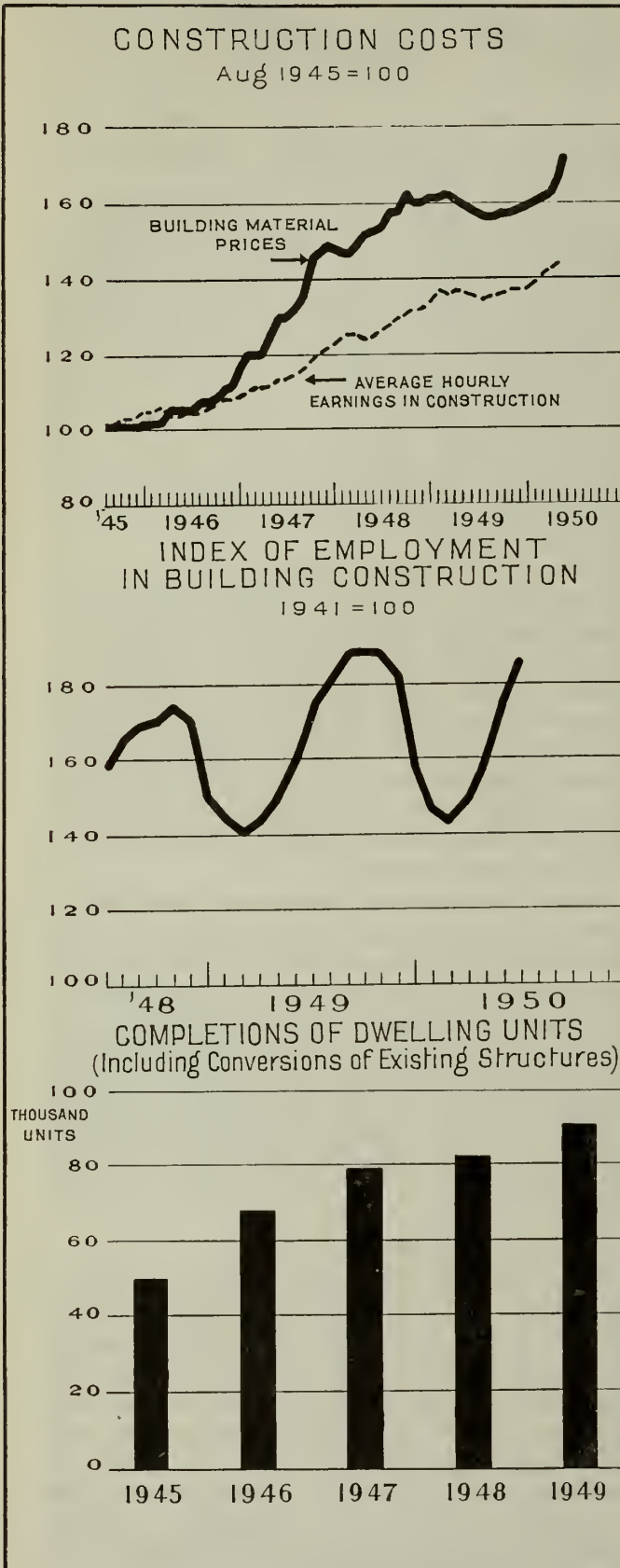
## *Price movements*

The cost-of-living index has again reached a new high. On August 1 the index stood at 168.5, a gain of 1.0 points from July 3 and of 5.7 points from August 1, 1949. High food costs were chiefly responsible for the increase, although home furnishings and services, fuel and light, and clothing also rose. The food subindex rose 2.4 points to 216.7, as the price

\* Estimates of residential construction in 1950 include Newfoundland and are, therefore, not fully comparable with estimates for 1949.



# TRENDS IN CONSTRUCTION



of eggs, coffee, sugar and practically all meats continued upward, in spite of seasonal declines in the prices of fresh vegetables. Home furnishings and services advanced 2.0 points to 168.9 due mainly to the increase in telephone rates in Eastern Canada. Fuel and light advanced 0.7 points due to higher prices for coal and coke in Ontario and Quebec. As a result of price increases in footwear and piece goods, a slight advance was registered in clothing, for the first time since October, 1949.

The weekly wholesale price index for industrial materials continued upward and reached 176.8 for the week ending August 25, approximately 2% above July 28 and 20% above the August 1949 average. The main advances were in raw sugar, raw rubber, raw wool, lead, tin and hogs. These advances more than counterbalanced the declines in wheat, oats and steers. The weekly wholesale price index of Canadian Farm Products fell 11.9 points to 142.4, between July 28 and August 25. Featuring in this drop was the change on August 1 in the initial wheat price to producers of 35c per bushel (from \$1.75 to \$1.40) for Manitoba No. 1 Northern. Field products also declined due to seasonal influences.

An upward trend was evidenced in the prices of Canadian industrial, utility and mining stocks during the month of August, as the market continued to rally after the sharp decline which followed the outbreak of hostilities in Korea. Industrial stocks rose most sharply, as indicated by a rise of 10.1 points, from 125.3 on July 27 to 135.4 on August 24, in the index of 82 issues. The index for 16 utilities rose 4.2 points to 134.3 and the index for 30 mining stocks rose 6.2 points to 88.5 during the same period.

## Steel — Domestic

### Production and Imports

Steel presents one of the economic problems of the day. Prior to World War II Canada produced the greater part of the more elementary forms of steel such as ingots, bars and rods and even had a surplus for export. The bulk of imports was made up of automotive body steel and those shapes which, could be produced domestically. World War II altered this favorable situation. Although Canada increased her steel productive capacity considerably during the war (by approximately 1½ million tons of ingots), her imports of United States steel



increased under the impetus of wartime needs for war material and plant construction. Today, in spite of the upsurge in domestic steel production, the expanded home demand for durable goods, plant expansion and repair, and the needs arising for military defence leave Canada considerably dependent upon United States sources of steel supply. On the average, United States mills supply Canada with about 600,000 tons of steel annually, approximately one-fifth of Canada's total steel needs.

The present international situation complicates the steel picture for Canada. War in Korea has forced the United States into a large scale armament programme, thereby limiting its export potential. Even before the Korean War, imports of United States steel into Canada had begun to show sharp declines: last May our imports of primary iron and steel shapes were 34% lower than in May, 1949; in June a decline of 16% was registered from June last year. Since the United States remains our principal foreign source of supply, in the face of a fairly general world shortage of steel, production in many lines for some time to come may largely be limited by our ability to produce additional steel.

Meanwhile, present day domestic production is encouraging. Canada's output of pig iron, ferro-alloys, steel ingots and castings increased in July over the corresponding month last year. Steel ingots and castings amounted to 264,190 net tons, a slight seasonal decline of 12,233 net tons from June, but 25,360 net tons above July, 1949; and the cumulative output for the first seven months this year exceeded the corresponding period in 1949 by 38,343 net tons, or 2%. Pig iron production in July stood at 194,016 net tons, down 4,446 net tons from June but 18,635 net tons above last year. Ferro-alloys amounted to 16,118 net tons in July, an increase of 5% over June and of 12% over July last year. Should the present pace of activity continue for the remainder of the year a very high level of production will be attained. (See Charts on The Steel Picture).

### Revised Crop Estimates

Prospects for the major field crops of wheat, barley, oats and rye, based on August 31 reports from crop correspondents remain good even though considerably less favourable than was anticipated earlier this year. Severe frosts, wind and rain storms which struck the prairie

## THE STEEL PICTURE

### STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION

THOUSAND  
TONS

4000

3000

2000

1000

0

### IMPORTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES

1400

1200

1000

800

600

400

200

0

1939 '40 '41 '42 '43 '44 '45 '46 '47 '48 '49 '50\*

\* 1950 estimated on first seven months for production and first six months for imports.

provinces during the second half of August are responsible for the less optimistic outlook.

Canada's wheat crop for 1950 is now forecast at 490 million bushels according to estimates just released by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. This is 60 million bushels less than was forecast a month ago and represents a loss of approximately \$100 million at current prices. Additional heavy losses in money returns are expected in view of the high proportion of low grade in this year's crop. However, the current crop estimates for the year are 123 million bushels or 34% above the 1949 yield and 96 million bushels or 24% above the 1940-1949 average.

The oat crop is now estimated at 415 million bushels, 31% above the 1949 yield and 3% above the 1940-1949 average. The heaviest gains over last year occur in Saskatchewan and Alberta but all provinces except Nova Scotia and British Columbia share in the increase.

The barley crop, forecast at 179 million bushels, is thus placed at 49% above the 1949 yield and 11% above the 1940-1949 average. Most of the gain occurs in the Prairie Provinces but all provinces except Nova Scotia anticipate an increase.

Rye production is estimated at 14 million bushels, an increase of 46% over last year. This increase is due to higher average yields per acre since the over-all acreage remained much the same as last year.

Thus, in spite of crop damages to date, the current outlook is, on the whole, for a good harvest this year. Yet, the latest estimates should be considered as tentative forecasts only. In view of the lateness of a good proportion of the crops this year, the yield realized will depend largely upon the clemency of the weather for the remainder of the harvesting season.



## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures <sup>(4)</sup>
	Gold <sup>(2)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(2)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100			Cents per hour
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8	80.3
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4	91.3
1949	343	43.9 <sup>r</sup>	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3	98.6
1948 J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1	92.3
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3	92.7
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1	93.4
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8	94.6
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2	95.5
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4	96.0
1949 J	310	41.7 <sup>r</sup>	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6	97.2
F	308	43.2 <sup>r</sup>	259	372	2,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9	97.2
M	343	43.9 <sup>r</sup>	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9	97.6
A	327	45.2 <sup>r</sup>	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2	98.2
M	332	43.4 <sup>r</sup>	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8	98.6
J	343	40.6 <sup>r</sup>	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1	99.1
J	326	43.0 <sup>r</sup>	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6	99.1
A	359	45.6 <sup>r</sup>	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2	98.8
S	364	44.3 <sup>r</sup>	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8	98.4
O	366	44.6 <sup>r</sup>	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6	99.3
N	362	44.2 <sup>r</sup>	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8	99.5
D	373	47.4 <sup>r</sup>	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5	100.0
1950 J	354	43.9 <sup>r</sup>	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.6	118.9	112.7	122.7	101.1
F	350	45.1 <sup>r</sup>	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.3	118.4	111.5	123.0	100.9
M	383	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	294	452	4,177	30.1	191.8	118.9	112.5	123.0	101.4
A	370	44.3 <sup>r</sup>	279	423	4,062	26.4	190.8 <sup>r</sup>	119.3	112.9	123.5	101.7
M	374	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	291	460	4,417	35.3	198.1 <sup>r</sup>	119.5	113.1	123.7	102.5
J	369	40.6	276	441	4,305	41.4	205.3 <sup>p</sup>	121.5 <sup>r</sup>	116.0 <sup>r</sup>	124.6	103.5
J		42.5	264	439	4,193	40.1	203.2 <sup>p</sup>	123.6	118.0	126.5	103.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings".<sup>(2)</sup> Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.<sup>(3)</sup> Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946. <sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.



## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(1)</sup>	Percentage of			Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com- pleted <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
		Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid Workers and Un- employed Work <sup>(2)</sup>	Department Stores						Total		
											Thou- sands	
1926	..	..	..	—	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..	
1929	..	..	..	—	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..	
1933	..	..	..	—	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..	
1938	..	..	..	—	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6	
1939	..	..	..	—	215	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1	
1940	..	..	..	—	245	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7	
1941	4,612	8.0	..	—	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0	
1942	4,512	5.3	..	—	354	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2	
1943	4,425	2.2	..	—	395	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3	
1944	4,525	1.8	..	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0	
1945	4,631	2.3	..	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4	
1946	4,913	2.6	4.4	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0	
1947	4,997	1.8	2.9	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0	
1948	5,115	1.6	3.0	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2	
1949	5,206	2.0	3.8	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	291.3	
1948 J	..	..	..	48.5	606	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5	
A	..	..	..	44.3	614	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7	
S	5,109	1.3	1.9	44.8	663 <sup>(5)</sup>	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0	
O	..	..	..	55.4	633	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3	
N	4,964	2.1	3.0	83.7	632	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6	
D	..	..	..	144.1	614	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9	
1949 J	..	..	..	197.7	607	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2	
F	..	..	..	208.8	605	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	244.8	
M	4,887	4.1	5.7	185.8	606	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4	
A	..	..	..	134.5 <sup>(4)</sup>	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7	
M	..	..	..	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0	
J	5,121	2.0	2.9	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.9 <sup>r</sup>	
J	..	..	..	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9	
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1	
S	..	..	..	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6	
O	5,200 <sup>(3)</sup>	2.8 <sup>(3)</sup>	3.9 <sup>(3)</sup>	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8	
N	..	..	..	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7	
D	..	..	..	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	790.6 <sup>r</sup>	114.3	261.5	
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5	
F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.6	
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,744 <sup>p</sup>	620.0	67.3	293.6	
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958 <sup>r</sup>	5,397	46,052 <sup>r</sup>	647.6	67.4	278.9	
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604 <sup>r</sup>	6,171	68,187 <sup>r</sup>	694.9	73.7	321.5 <sup>r</sup>	
J	4,933	2.8	4.0	109.4	..	9,903 <sup>p</sup>	..	66,873 <sup>r</sup>	731.7	69.3	325.8	
J	..	..	..	92.5	..	9,771 <sup>p</sup>	..	54,222 <sup>p</sup>	..	..	..	

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4 and June 3, 1950.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

<sup>(3)</sup> Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup> Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

<sup>(6)</sup> Conversions are included with annual data only.

\*Under revision.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index			Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products	Grand Total Expenditures			Total Receipts				
1935-39 = 100			1926 = 100		Million dollars				1935-39 = 100			
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0	
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3	
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5	
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0	
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8	
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2	
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6	
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3	
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6	
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1	
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1	
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3	
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4	
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3	
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	147.0	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0	
1948 A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2	
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1	
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3	
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7	
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5	
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4	
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2	
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7	
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4	
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4	
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4	
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8	
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	146.5	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7	
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	146.3	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8	
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	145.6	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1	
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	145.7	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2	
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	145.1	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3	
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1	
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	145.2	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3	
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	147.4	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2	
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	148.4	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7	
M	164.0	230.6	161.8	150.1	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2	
J	165.4	238.3	165.0	152.2	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2	
J	167.5	245.2	166.9	154.2	254		188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0	
A	168.5									134.7	90.6	

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(3)</sup> Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING			
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed	Million dollars	Thousands	Factory Sales	New Orders <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories End of period	
	Total	Durable	Non-durable								Sales
1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted	adjusted	Million persons				Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted			
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..	
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..	
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..	
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..	
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5	
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8	
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0	
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3	
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1	
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5	
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4	
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8	
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8	
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1	
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	17.2	17.8	30.9	
1948 S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	19.9	19.9	33.4	
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5	
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3	33.8	
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1	
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4	
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4	
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2	
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0	
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6	
J	169	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3	
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4	
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6	
S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1	
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.4	16.8	30.7	
N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.1	17.3	30.5	
D	179	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.8	16.9	30.9	
1950 J	183	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	18.6	17.7	31.1	
F	180	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	18.0	18.0	31.1	
M	187	211 <sup>r</sup>	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	20.2	19.1	31.1	
A	190	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	18.6 <sup>r</sup>	18.5 <sup>r</sup>	31.2	
M	195	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	20.3 <sup>r</sup>	20.7 <sup>r</sup>	31.5	
J	199	237 <sup>r</sup>	184 <sup>r</sup>	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	22.6	21.2	32.1	
J	197 <sup>p</sup>	235 <sup>p</sup>	181 <sup>p</sup>	61.2	3.2	1,420					

<sup>(1)</sup>New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later.



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal	Wholesale	Consumers	Average	Merchandise		Consumer <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common
	Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Commodity	Price	Hourly	Exports	Imports	Credit Out-	Sales	Stocks	Stock
	Billion	Prices	Index	Manufacturing	including		standing,			Prices <sup>(4)</sup>
	dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>		end of period.			402-416
					Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100		1935-39 = 100
								seasonally adjusted		
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,000	552		285	271	121.4
1948 A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373 <sup>(5)</sup>	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	207.6	155.8 <sup>r</sup>	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,108 <sup>r</sup>	526	16.1	285	266 <sup>r</sup>	112.0
J	203.5 <sup>r</sup>	153.6 <sup>r</sup>	168.5	1.408	900 <sup>r</sup>	456	16.2	280	256	117.8
A	204.3 <sup>r</sup>	152.9	168.8	1.399	880	491	16.5	283	253	121.8
S	203.4	153.5 <sup>r</sup>	169.6	1.407	906	531	16.8	289	263	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	850	559	17.2	276	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	836	594	17.8	277	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	943	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6	151.5	166.9	1.418	746	623	18.3	282	272	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	166.5	1.420	773	600	18.1	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	167.0	1.424 <sup>r</sup>	868	664	18.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	167.3	1.434	810 <sup>r</sup>	583	18.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5 <sup>r</sup>	155.9	168.6	1.442 <sup>r</sup>	825	659	19.1 <sup>p</sup>	290	285	146.9
J	215.8	157.3	170.2	1.454	876	686	19.6 <sup>p</sup>	298 <sup>r</sup>	276 <sup>p</sup>	147.7
J		162.9	172.5	1.461 <sup>p</sup>				363 <sup>p</sup>		138.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(4)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.<sup>(5)</sup>Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> RETAINED	EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly		
			Weekly average	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100					1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100
1946 = 100	Thousand tons											
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..	
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..	
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..	
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12	
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22	
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130	
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36	
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43	
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50	
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62	
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	189.1	..	168	
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	105	127	216.2	108 <sup>(6)</sup>	106 <sup>(7)</sup>	
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	114	139	226.8	111	109	
1948 J	112	3,526	232	8.07*	41.8	308	106	129	218.7	108	106	
A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325			217.9	108	106	
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321			216.9	108	106	
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339	105	136	216.7	108	107	
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355			217.4	109	107	
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107	
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	106	144	218.2	109	108	
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397			218.0	109	108	
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108	
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	115 <sup>r</sup>	135	223.5	109	108	
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	108	
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109	
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	118	132	226.2	111	109	
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	109	
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	109	
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	116	147	233.9	112	109	
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	109	
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	109	
1950 J	136	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404	111	157	241.4	113	110	
F	141	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403			241.7	113	110	
M	143	4,387*	330*	9.01*	50.7	378			242.1 <sup>r</sup>	113	110	
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	39.7	357	135 <sup>p</sup>	164 <sup>p</sup>	246.3 <sup>r</sup>	114	110	
M	142 <sup>p</sup>	4,377	319*	9.43	46.2	341			251.0	114	110	
J		4,104*	313			308			252.3	114	110	

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population <sup>(5)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,423	10,051	10,002	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1948 J	12,883	29,689	16,935	9,597	93	242	84	68	635	1,495
J		30,731	15,493	9,358		273	71	52		1,585
A		30,039	11,751	9,420		255	62	78		1,524
S		29,681	14,698	8,645		263	91	74		1,488
O		27,840	14,055	9,588		214	63	71		1,443
N		26,860	9,073	9,183		199	86	73		1,370
D		27,445	7,651	10,043		233	45	83		1,413
1949 J		25,870	5,748	9,321		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,615	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	4,955	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819	6,742	11,322		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786	10,237	11,162		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,484	15,188	9,545	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703	14,621	9,638		222	81	82		874
A		33,371	13,205	9,128		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168	14,925	9,724		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	12,439	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	9,825	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D	13,707	28,885	7,114	10,878		207	42	62		1,465
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		258	29	98		1,261
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		250	45	81		1,341
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		248	14	87		1,562
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		263	27	83		1,361
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		249	40	87		1,551
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	96	246	57	91	658	1,536

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

<sup>(4)</sup>Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

<sup>(5)</sup>Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1948, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1949 and the annual average for 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.



**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** – continued      Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559	2,887	2,800
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,589	2,746	2,747
1948 J	647	492	503	1,454	597	378	3,792	9,974	5,541	2,815
J	576	495		1,539	500	386		10,148	5,286	2,700
A	551	446		1,463	502	371		9,875	4,090	2,715
S	571	450		1,461	598	339		9,847	4,849	2,502
O	484	459		1,410	480	427		9,037	3,752	2,543
N	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784	1,492	2,442
D	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832	1,889	2,605
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		9,013	1,045	2,654
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897
1950 J	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422	885	2,594
F	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871	1,434	2,508
M	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995	536	2,651
A	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967	1,389	3,072
M	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493	2,010	2,626
J	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958	4,141	2,754

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>**

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,599	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,848
1948 J	4,297	8,652	5,750	3,362	757	1,668	1,039	529	854	1,884
J		9,154	5,050	3,207		1,655	851	579		1,983
A		9,034	3,500	3,376		1,629	618	490		1,886
S		8,842	5,346	2,901		1,614	743	531		1,880
O		8,601	4,789	3,545		1,504	1,023	558		1,721
N		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522		1,665
D		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554		1,620
1949 J		7,164	2,217	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	2,126	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	1,998	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,621	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110
M		9,120	4,158	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850
J	4,411	8,153	5,385	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,147
J		10,185	4,732	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435
A		9,572	4,361	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343
S		8,687	5,371	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917
O		9,583	4,563	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	3,478	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,177	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481
1950 J		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		1,621
F		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504		1,584
M		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643		1,752
A		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581		2,019
M		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552		1,681
J	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874	1,958

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4 - concluded** Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1948 M	407	590		2,124	632	616		2,343	977	931
J	944	521	846	2,085	1,040	565	1,082	2,235	1,293	867
J	909	529		2,078	1,006	546		2,316	1,244	864
A	563	511		2,042	817	563		2,331	1,048	870
S	577	516		2,002	742	497		2,284	1,181	835
O	1,378	515		1,888	1,008	575		2,022	1,078	895
N	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394	612		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539	626		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972	643	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759	364		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583	480		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769	693		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941
1950 J	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032



**National Accounts: Income and Expenditure**

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>(1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948	7,113	82	2,348	2,912	12,455	1,767	1,141	+108	15,471
1949 <sup>p</sup>	7,630	115	2,373	2,859	12,977	1,782	1,277	- 93	15,943

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Gross Home Investment Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories	Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591
1948	10,083	19	1,768	2,663	646	4,044	-3,645	-107	15,471
1949 <sup>p</sup>	10,750	—	2,108	2,829	12	3,974	-3,824	+ 94	15,943

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.<sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and "Preliminary 1949", D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1948 M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8 <sup>r</sup>	143.0 <sup>r</sup>	113.9 <sup>r</sup>	112.4	104.5 <sup>r</sup>	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	198.1 <sup>r</sup>	140.4 <sup>r</sup>	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	100.8	101.3 <sup>r</sup>	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3 <sup>r</sup>	207.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	205.3 <sup>p</sup>	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4 <sup>r</sup>	135.2 <sup>r</sup>	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.2 <sup>p</sup>
J	203.2 <sup>p</sup>				96.9	113.4				213.4 <sup>p</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup>Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products		Dairy products			Flour and feed	
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1948 M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0 <sup>r</sup>	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	190.3 <sup>r</sup>	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	193.4 <sup>p</sup>	205.3 <sup>r</sup>	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	189.7 <sup>p</sup>	199.7	175.0	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	117.7



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer					
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1948 M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6 <sup>r</sup>	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	295.6	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1948 M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2 <sup>r</sup>	146.7	187.0	232.2 <sup>r</sup>	131.4 <sup>r</sup>	197.7	184.8
J				163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	130.8	199.6	185.1

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes	
	Pulp	Paper			Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1948 M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2 <sup>r</sup>	164.0	253.1 <sup>r</sup>	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	254.6	167.6	355.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5		167.0				205.6 <sup>r</sup>	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	175.3						208.1 <sup>p</sup>	



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Total	Primary iron and steel		Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1948 M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7 <sup>r</sup>	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	252.7 <sup>p</sup>	182.1	224.7 <sup>r</sup>	273.0 <sup>r</sup>	294.7	217.8	316.4 <sup>r</sup>	169.5	298.1 <sup>r</sup>	313.4
J	253.9 <sup>p</sup>			256.5	278.7	193.0			301.5	317.3

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1948 M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8 <sup>r</sup>	308.9	266.2	232.2 <sup>r</sup>	190.2
M	233.6 <sup>r</sup>	152.2	367.4 <sup>r</sup>	314.4 <sup>r</sup>	834.1	239.0 <sup>r</sup>	349.1	250.2 <sup>r</sup>	222.7	203.3
J	242.3 <sup>p</sup>	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J							331.1			206.1

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1949			1950	
	Survey Averages				June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 <sup>(1)</sup>	March 4	June 3 <sup>(2)</sup>
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,344	9,388	9,656	9,726	9,135
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,121	5,253	5,200	5,108	4,933
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,123	1,235	1,048	940	977
At work—35 hours or more...	1,008	928	918	923	959	1,077	885	706	857
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	101	95	107	165	74
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	54	56	41	47	39
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	9	7	15	22	7
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856	3,816
At work—35 hours or more...	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,524	3,445	3,601	3,335	3,451
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	236	217	260	318	240
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	54	36	60	73	49
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	81	222	84	130	76
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	103	98	147	312	140
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,180	4,090	4,410	4,571	4,202
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	256	270	282	273	247
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	586	5	625	666	610
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	2,988	3,045	3,133	3,170	2,954
Retired or voluntarily idle...	405	414	433	459	342	765	365	451	380
Other.....	28	14	10	6	8	5	5	11	11
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	43	45	46	47	..
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,123	1,235	1,048	940	977
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	667	693	671	614	595
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	154	201	126	89	114
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	302	341	251	237	268
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856	3,816
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,342	3,374	3,454	3,308	3,272
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	151	158	159	134	127
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	352	333	337	355	369
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	50	55	55	59	48
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	79	98
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	426	443	416	395	424
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,399	1,422	1,393	1,309	1,387
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,788	1,838	1,761	1,706	1,797
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	951	965	1,002	956	902	665
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	429	440	450	427	405	422
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	22	17
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	18	14	22	42	23
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	36	36	44	102	51
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	28	28	37	73	32
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	11	9	17	43	5
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	10	11	13	30	12

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

<sup>(1)</sup> Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding Manitoba and Armed Forces.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.



## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 <sup>(1)</sup>	130	22	663 <sup>(1)</sup>
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	148	22	659

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
Total				Durable Goods						
			Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls			Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100			Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100			Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18	
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94	
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00	
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63	
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67	
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12	
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66	
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86	
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19	
1948 J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87	
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45	
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60	
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63	
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79	
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54	
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98	
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11	
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96	
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37	
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32	
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21	
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16	
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21	
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02	
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78	
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12	
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26	
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76	
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35	
F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27	
M	118.9	210.0	45.85	112.5	196.0	48.94	115.0	216.1	40.84	
A	119.3	212.3	46.20	112.9	198.2	49.34	117.8	221.1	40.79	
M	119.5	213.4	46.33	113.1	199.1	49.46	118.6	222.2	40.72	
J	121.5 <sup>r</sup>	215.9 <sup>r</sup>	46.11 <sup>r</sup>	116.0 <sup>r</sup>	202.6 <sup>r</sup>	49.06	126.3 <sup>r</sup>	229.5 <sup>r</sup>	39.51	
J	123.6	222.5	46.73	118.0	209.7	49.90	130.9	248.4	41.29	

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5	179.9	48.84	181.4	346.4	51.57
A	104.0	176.3	51.54	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19
M	103.7	176.3	51.71	109.5	187.2	49.37	189.6	362.1	51.56
J	105.9 <sup>r</sup>	179.6 <sup>r</sup>	51.59	110.8 <sup>r</sup>	188.9 <sup>r</sup>	49.19 <sup>r</sup>	185.5	365.5	53.18
J	107.0	184.2	52.34	113.0	193.8	49.52	176.4	331.8	50.81



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods			
Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49
M	168.7	309.8	49.08	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74
A	170.9	318.9	49.83	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.8	43.06
M	172.5	324.6	50.25	143.3	278.6	47.87	123.7	226.9	43.18
J	177.7 <sup>r</sup>	325.4 <sup>r</sup>	50.00 <sup>r</sup>	148.5	287.5	47.65	124.6	227.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.05 <sup>r</sup>
J	181.8	335.8	50.44	152.7	301.0	48.53	126.5	233.8	43.52

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3	223.1	36.14	138.1	238.7	51.26	113.5	237.1	41.95
A	118.9	225.8	36.39	138.2	241.1	51.73	100.3	208.8	41.79
M	117.7	221.4	36.03	139.2	244.3	52.05	67.1	154.8	46.34
J	115.2	212.1 <sup>r</sup>	35.27 <sup>r</sup>	142.1	251.1 <sup>r</sup>	52.41 <sup>r</sup>	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	196.3 <sup>r</sup>	40.45 <sup>r</sup>
J	113.0	209.8	35.56	145.4	261.5	53.30	123.2	255.6	41.65

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43
M	102.6	173.7	54.08	202.1	307.4	42.19	131.0	211.5	52.88
A	103.3	175.4	54.25	205.2	310.0	41.88	132.0	214.1	53.13
M	103.7	175.5	54.13	206.4	315.5	42.39	138.0	220.0	52.23
J	106.0 <sup>r</sup>	174.5 <sup>r</sup>	52.64 <sup>r</sup>	211.4	325.4 <sup>r</sup>	42.68 <sup>r</sup>	141.5 <sup>r</sup>	225.4 <sup>r</sup>	52.16 <sup>r</sup>
J	108.6	183.5	54.07	216.8	332.0	42.47	143.5	231.8	52.92



# Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	125.6 <sup>r</sup>	225.8 <sup>r</sup>	41.37 <sup>r</sup>	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	138.0 <sup>r</sup>	244.3 <sup>r</sup>	40.76 <sup>r</sup>	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5	188.8	42.06	146.4	228.3	44.62	141.5	248.1	29.08
M	101.4	194.7	44.25	143.1	231.4	46.29	139.1	249.5	29.72
A	107.4	202.7	43.50	149.8	244.9	46.77	141.5	253.1	29.64
M	112.9	211.6	43.19	157.8	259.9	47.14	143.9	260.0	29.95
J	132.9 <sup>r</sup>	245.4 <sup>r</sup>	42.55 <sup>r</sup>	174.3 <sup>r</sup>	279.6 <sup>r</sup>	45.88 <sup>r</sup>	147.7 <sup>r</sup>	262.7 <sup>r</sup>	29.48
J	140.7	263.6	43.16	186.2	304.2	46.75	153.8	271.6	29.27

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries****TABLE 9** - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.5 <sup>r</sup>	43.05
1948 A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.6 <sup>r</sup>	217.6 <sup>r</sup>	42.96 <sup>r</sup>
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8	38.33	149.8	215.7	41.81	122.2	212.1	44.74
A	145.9	234.8	38.45	151.2	221.9	42.58	123.1	214.2	44.88
M	147.1	237.9	38.62	151.4	222.5	42.65	123.6	215.7	44.99
J	148.1 <sup>r</sup>	240.4 <sup>r</sup>	38.75 <sup>r</sup>	151.8	223.2	42.70 <sup>r</sup>	128.6 <sup>r</sup>	222.6 <sup>r</sup>	44.59 <sup>r</sup>
J	149.7	245.8	39.20	152.9	225.5	42.81	132.2	231.7	45.16

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

**TABLE 10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	111.8 <sup>r</sup>	185.6 <sup>r</sup>	37.61 <sup>r</sup>	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	117.6 <sup>r</sup>	194.7 <sup>r</sup>	37.53 <sup>r</sup>	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2	220.2	36.47	98.5	172.6	39.71	118.5	227.5	40.04
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.5	40.42	118.6	220.8	38.83
M	140.9	234.0	36.39	98.0	174.2	40.77	115.2	211.9	38.37
J	156.2	257.9	36.17	107.3 <sup>r</sup>	183.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.68 <sup>r</sup>	124.6 <sup>r</sup>	224.8 <sup>r</sup>	37.64 <sup>r</sup>
J	167.6	272.1	35.56	109.9	192.5	39.64	135.1	247.3	38.19



**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8	209.5	42.97	124.2	211.8	46.16	126.1	210.6	44.21
A	117.5	210.8	43.00	124.3	213.0	46.37	126.1	209.9	44.06
M	117.9	210.9	42.89	124.6	214.5	46.58	127.0	210.3	43.83
J	122.7 <sup>r</sup>	217.7 <sup>r</sup>	42.52 <sup>r</sup>	128.4 <sup>r</sup>	220.1 <sup>r</sup>	46.36 <sup>r</sup>	129.0 <sup>r</sup>	214.0	43.91 <sup>r</sup>
J	125.6	225.9	43.10	131.6	228.3	46.94	135.9	227.0	44.22

# Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4	254.5	46.18	134.8	222.4	46.92
A	114.8	192.2	43.48	149.1	258.6	46.43	140.7	234.6	47.41
M	117.3	194.5	43.03	151.2	259.9	46.01	144.8	245.3	48.16
J	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	215.9 <sup>r</sup>	43.38 <sup>r</sup>	159.3 <sup>r</sup>	270.4 <sup>r</sup>	45.42 <sup>r</sup>	151.0 <sup>r</sup>	252.7 <sup>r</sup>	47.59 <sup>r</sup>
J	132.0	221.1	43.65	165.8	284.2	45.87	154.0	262.1	48.40

**Employment and Earnings: By Cities****TABLE 11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944				133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8	220.8	43.27	109.1	194.6	36.84
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.3	222.3	43.34	109.8	196.2	36.87
M	121.4	195.9	36.85	133.0	225.4	43.46	113.4	203.3	37.03
J	122.7	197.3 <sup>r</sup>	36.74 <sup>r</sup>	134.2 <sup>r</sup>	224.7 <sup>r</sup>	42.92 <sup>r</sup>	117.3 <sup>r</sup>	211.4 <sup>r</sup>	37.20 <sup>r</sup>
J	126.6	201.7	36.40	135.2	230.9	43.81	120.5	215.1	36.86

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.



**Employment and Earnings: By Cities****TABLE 11** - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1948 A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7	227.2	45.46	125.8	210.9	38.80	121.1	210.9	48.05
A	135.0	232.3	46.03	127.9	213.7	38.64	121.2	212.1	48.29
M	136.2	235.1	46.22	131.5	219.0	38.54	122.9	216.2	48.55
J	137.2 <sup>r</sup>	235.6 <sup>r</sup>	46.01 <sup>r</sup>	132.4 <sup>r</sup>	219.4 <sup>r</sup>	38.35 <sup>r</sup>	124.8 <sup>r</sup>	224.1 <sup>r</sup>	49.53 <sup>r</sup>
J	138.4	240.9	46.61	135.0	228.4	39.17	127.4	225.9	48.93

**Employment and Earnings: By Cities**

**TABLE 11** - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7	179.4	53.03	129.7	207.3	40.77	149.8	252.5	44.79
A	114.6	166.8	54.09	129.7	207.4	40.79	153.1	259.6	45.04
M	113.9	165.6	54.00	130.5	208.5	40.77	154.1	267.2	46.06
J	130.4 <sup>r</sup>	190.6 <sup>r</sup>	54.27 <sup>r</sup>	129.1	206.0	40.73 <sup>r</sup>	158.1 <sup>r</sup>	270.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.38 <sup>r</sup>
J	132.9	204.6	57.18	136.5	219.5	41.03	160.0	279.3	46.37

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1947 D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.5	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.7	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.6	111.3
J	103.5	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	95.5	110.4 <sup>r</sup>	78.6 <sup>r</sup>	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	88.2	80.4 <sup>r</sup>	118.0 <sup>r</sup>	111.6
J	103.9	112.0	95.6	109.2	78.5	100.2	88.5	80.0	119.9	112.2



## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.4	76.0	78.2	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.4	115.9	121.6
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	94.5 <sup>r</sup>	102.4 <sup>r</sup>	103.2	102.1	114.7 <sup>r</sup>	117.5 <sup>r</sup>	126.2
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	96.2	101.9	102.9	102.9	115.5	117.6	124.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

# Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5	131.3	118.9	112.4	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.6	120.3	113.9	66.1
J	127.0	112.0	129.2	110.3	123.8	130.5	119.7	112.4	65.7
J	126.0	112.6	130.5	112.5	123.0	129.3	120.4	112.2	65.2

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1947 D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.4	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0
J	42.0 <sup>r</sup>	42.2	40.6	45.2	41.0	42.6	43.3	41.7 <sup>r</sup>	43.3
J	42.6	42.9	42.1	45.9	41.4	43.1	43.0	42.2	43.7

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.



## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1947 D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.1
J	36.7 <sup>r</sup>	42.5	44.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.7	39.6	43.1	35.1	45.2 <sup>r</sup>	39.4
J	38.7	42.4	45.4	41.1	39.9	43.5	39.3	44.6	40.5

## Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
1948 F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1
J	22.3	10.7	33.6	53.6	53.6	6.0	50.1	37.1	47.6	22.3
J	22.1	10.6	33.4	53.2	53.4	6.1	50.0	36.8	47.7	22.0

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(3)</sup>
				Thousands days		Million dollars				
		Thousands							Thousands	
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1948 M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73				157	40

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

<sup>(2)</sup> As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

<sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.



## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1948 M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	0.5	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	30.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	—	—
J	50.8	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	—	4.0	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

# Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron apparatus	Electrical	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1948 M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9	
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1	
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8	
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9	
A	0.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7	
M	3.7	1.5 <sup>r</sup>	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6	
J	4.3	0.5 <sup>r</sup>	12.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	3.9	
J	8.8	—	10.5	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8	

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Base period weight	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1		121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0	..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2		95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
		1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.1	149.1	147.2	142.2	128.4	75.3	139.2	192.0	106.6
1948 J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2	140.7
A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9	111.3
S	155.4	141.0	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9	104.5
O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2	101.3
N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0	102.4
D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3	103.2
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0
A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2	94.4
M	161.8	148.5	151.9	153.4	155.8	131.2	89.7	143.4	210.8	96.4
J	165.0	149.0	143.0	154.9	157.5	131.2	91.8	143.6	214.9	94.9
J	166.9	150.1	137.5	151.8	156.6	131.2	96.2	146.6	234.2	118.4

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 J	170.2	168.8	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	167.5	116.9	243.3	153.2
A	177.4	187.4	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	169.3	127.5	252.1	157.7
S	178.4	187.4	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	169.6	122.7	263.1	155.7
O	177.5	188.7	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	169.6	136.2	253.1	154.6
N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6
M	166.9	183.3	154.0	194.5	165.1	304.3	149.8	94.7	285.3	138.2
J	173.0	183.3	157.4	197.4	165.5	327.1	153.7	94.2	304.5	145.2
J	177.8	187.5	169.2	197.4	165.5	337.2	154.4	100.8	314.4	153.6

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3	133.9
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5	144.1
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5	144.1
M	164.5	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	172.4	181.5	198.2	194.7	144.1
J	165.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	191.9	181.5	201.8	201.0	144.9
J	165.6	169.9	159.5	96.0	63.6	195.3	181.5	199.8	205.8	144.9



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7
M	291.3	164.2	181.2	190.9	177.1	163.5	185.4	182.3	144.1	155.6
J	309.1	164.2	182.4	196.3	177.1	164.3	185.4	193.5	158.2	174.1
J	321.4	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	159.1	175.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	77.8	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
M	150.1	144.8	140.1	145.7	168.7	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	151.2	174.3	140.3	145.7	168.9	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	149.3	177.3	140.7	148.7	169.0	207.0	114.2	112.5	205.0	134.6

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1948 J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
M	135.2	117.5	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.0	99.7	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.6	100.1	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.5	116.6



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.4
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	147.0	125.7	182.7	250.6 <sup>r</sup>
1948 J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	258.8
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.8
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.6
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.2
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.1
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.6
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.0
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.8
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.3
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	253.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.0
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	146.5	123.8	184.5	252.8
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	146.3	124.0	183.7	248.2
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	145.6	124.1	181.7	245.7
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	145.7	123.7	182.5	244.8
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	145.1	123.9	180.7	245.4
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	238.6
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	145.2	123.5	181.5	242.7
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	147.4	124.4	186.0	246.0
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	148.4	125.1	187.4	248.9
M	168.0	143.9	145.5	155.5	209.6	168.8	150.1	125.8	190.9	249.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	171.8	145.4	147.2	158.7	218.4	174.3	152.2	126.0	196.0	258.2
J	175.3	146.3	149.0	163.0	224.2	174.7	154.2	126.4	200.8	

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1948 M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425	194
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792	209
A	3,920	142	4,062	3,781	281	191	3,871	3,648	224
M	4,273	144	4,417	3,933	484	199	4,218	3,795	422
J	4,173	133	4,305	3,824	481	168	4,138	3,698	439
J	4,066	128	4,193	3,838	355	159	4,035	3,707	327

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba <sup>(1)</sup>	Saskat- chewan <sup>(1)</sup>	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	202	27	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	177	24	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	171	24	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	175	25	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	180	27	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,871	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,218	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,138	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,035	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300

<sup>(1)</sup>The revision from November, 1947 to the present reflects the considerable use of power at Flin Flon, Manitoba.



## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL									COKE <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,228	322
1948 J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328
A	1,079	122	114	1,316	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,522	318
M	1,233	148	79	1,460	597	577	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,139	145	68	1,352	553	527	163	2,935	21	4,266	333
J								2,910	16		

<sup>(1)</sup> As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual computation to 1948 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 24 of the Coal Report for 1947 and 1948.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,791	5,174	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,783	8,120	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,924 <sup>r</sup>	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946 <sup>r</sup>	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443 <sup>r</sup>	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046 <sup>r</sup>	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,201 <sup>r</sup>	1,403	311
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,093	1,308	419

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Fuels		
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,437	6,871	3,443	1,704	1,194	7,985 <sup>r</sup>	3,799 <sup>r</sup>
1948 F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	9,042 <sup>r</sup>	3,867 <sup>r</sup>
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956 <sup>r</sup>	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	7,937	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,187	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,304 <sup>r</sup>	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,362	3,224



## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Total	Motor gasoline		
Thousand barrels								
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978 <sup>r</sup>	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1948 F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496 <sup>r</sup>	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,818	2,295	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	8,698	4,255
F	1,761	2,181	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	7,749	3,833
M	1,864	2,725 <sup>r</sup>	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,247 <sup>r</sup>	3,145
A	1,986	1,440	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,499	3,674

## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9 <sup>r</sup>	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4 <sup>r</sup>	21.2	26.7	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.7 <sup>r</sup>	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.6 <sup>r</sup>	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.2 <sup>r</sup>	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.9 <sup>r</sup>	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.9 <sup>r</sup>	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4 <sup>r</sup>	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.2 <sup>r</sup>	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3 <sup>r</sup>	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.4 <sup>r</sup>	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5 <sup>r</sup>	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.6 <sup>r</sup>	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4 <sup>r</sup>	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	43.0 <sup>r</sup>	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.6 <sup>r</sup>	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0 <sup>r</sup>	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.3 <sup>r</sup>	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2 <sup>r</sup>	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.6 <sup>r</sup>	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7 <sup>r</sup>	18.1	26.7	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.2 <sup>r</sup>	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5 <sup>r</sup>	20.2	27.1	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.4 <sup>r</sup>	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5 <sup>r</sup>	18.7	44.7	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	44.4	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.7	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	45.0	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	45.0	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	45.2	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	41.3	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.2	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J		29.2		20.0		17.2		12.4		11.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds									
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.4	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	314.5	343	326	1,448	856
1948 J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	460.7	366	344	1,894	360
N	49.9	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,504	1,380
D	54.8	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,719	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	46.8	34.2	33.3	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J		58.7		22.6				332		1,372

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



**Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports****TABLE 25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments			
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.8	44.6	250	2.8	1.5	1,344	1,326	84.9	31.1	31.3	
1948 J	54.0	55.8	356	5.7	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.9 <sup>r</sup>	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.9 <sup>r</sup>	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	86.4 <sup>r</sup>	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	87.3 <sup>r</sup>	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	89.0 <sup>r</sup>	29.9	30.5	
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.9 <sup>r</sup>	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.8 <sup>r</sup>	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.9 <sup>r</sup>	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,420	1,559	84.2 <sup>r</sup>	36.2	36.3	
O	71.7	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,493	1,466	90.3 <sup>r</sup>	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,374	1,383	86.5 <sup>r</sup>	36.1	34.0	
D	61.1	64.1	173	3.2	1.6	1,308	763	83.6 <sup>r</sup>	32.2	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	85.0	31.3	30.6	
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.0	25.3	30.3	
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.1	31.9 <sup>r</sup>	33.7	
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	96.2	36.4	36.1	
J	57.4	50.3	410		2.0	1,595	1,680				

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRU- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		
	TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2
1949 A	130.2	131.9	135.8	130.5	122.7	108.6	135.1	150.0	101.5	100.6
M	131.0	131.7	134.9	132.6	121.5	108.7	137.1	157.7	110.7	96.7
J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1
F	125.4	127.7	126.8	134.9	120.3	100.8	129.2	148.6	115.4	115.3
M	127.7 <sup>r</sup>	131.9 <sup>r</sup>	137.1	130.0	119.7 <sup>r</sup>	98.2 <sup>r</sup>	124.3	159.8 <sup>r</sup>	149.9	127.6
A	127.8 <sup>r</sup>	132.4 <sup>r</sup>	137.7	129.3	121.8 <sup>r</sup>	99.6 <sup>r</sup>	123.4	156.9 <sup>r</sup>	130.2	121.1
M	128.8 <sup>r</sup>	134.4 <sup>r</sup>	138.8 <sup>r</sup>	133.0 <sup>r</sup>	124.0 <sup>r</sup>	99.7 <sup>r</sup>	122.3 <sup>r</sup>	155.1 <sup>r</sup>	137.5 <sup>r</sup>	120.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	129.2	135.2	138.9	136.1	123.4	99.1	123.9	152.1	136.4	122.4
1947 average = 100										
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9
1949 A	93.0	141.5	135.6	114.7	117.0	140.2	110.1	146.7	154.9	145.7
M	98.5	140.7	126.1	115.9	110.8	147.1	100.1	147.6	142.5	158.4
J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4
A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7
F	89.6	130.4	113.2	130.1	111.9	131.0	77.2	140.9	129.9	139.0
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3
A	94.2	140.1	148.0	137.1	91.3	128.8	88.2	142.8	139.3	118.9
M	114.5	138.7	111.8 <sup>r</sup>	136.6 <sup>r</sup>	89.9	130.5	100.9 <sup>r</sup>	151.6 <sup>r</sup>	157.2	120.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	124.6	134.7	145.4	142.4	104.2	140.0	92.0	155.7	157.2	124.6

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 A	224.1	128.4	141.5	134.4	136.1	128.5	200.0	166.5	252.9	96.1
M	226.8	122.7	134.7	133.2	138.4	126.1	166.4	175.2	383.3	90.7
J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8	131.5	145.8	127.6	108.3	128.1	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	119.5 <sup>r</sup>	440.9 <sup>r</sup>	92.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	208.9	140.6	105.6	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	112.9 <sup>r</sup>	236.8 <sup>r</sup>	96.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	219.3	137.6	131.8 <sup>r</sup>	131.1 <sup>r</sup>	171.4	134.7	132.0	108.4 <sup>r</sup>	252.0 <sup>r</sup>	93.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	195.0	133.2	156.3	127.6	201.3	130.3	131.1	106.9	289.9	101.5
1947 average = 100										
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 A	97.2	141.2	125.9	119.1	135.5	137.1	110.8	122.6	130.5	145.3
M	115.0	145.9	117.9	118.4	132.2	138.6	112.7	128.6	145.6	139.9
J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5	113.2	112.0	142.4	126.6	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	148.0 <sup>r</sup>	108.5 <sup>r</sup>	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	97.9	133.1	138.3 <sup>r</sup>	110.7 <sup>r</sup>	136.3	142.2	134.9	98.8	122.2	153.0
M	117.2 <sup>r</sup>	126.9 <sup>r</sup>	141.4 <sup>r</sup>	113.1 <sup>r</sup>	174.0	138.8	138.3 <sup>r</sup>	93.8 <sup>r</sup>	156.8	152.6
J	143.6	128.7	106.8	115.7	155.4	139.1	137.8	113.0	165.8	146.7



## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	..	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DDUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1948 M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J		10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1948 M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1



## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166

**Leather:** Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1948 A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 }	2,288	9,800 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			{ 1,473 }		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			{ 1,548 }		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164 }	2,040	9,162 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			{ 1,347 }		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			{ 1,524 }		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303 }	2,131	9,952 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			{ 1,332 }		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			{ 1,433 }		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	{ 1,408 }	2,149	11,882 <sup>(4)</sup>
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			{ 1,379 }		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			{ 1,496 }		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	{ 1,362 }	2,045	11,412 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			{ 1,193 }		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			{ 1,310 }		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	{ 908 }	2,043	10,448 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			{ 1,097 }		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			{ 1,190 }		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	{ 1,169 }	1,780	10,140 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			{ 1,314 }		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			{ 1,254 }		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	{ 1,219 }	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>
F	15,270	36,593	18,073			{ 1,276 }		
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			{ 1,510 }		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872					
M	19,600	39,576	19,538					
J	14,767	38,036	18,793					
J		32,024	15,876					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.



## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina- tions	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	455.3	228.3	0.9	25.3	22.5	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 J	626.0	403.4	1.5	41.0	43.1	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7
J	641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A	587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S	521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..		14.3
1929	335.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..		24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	631.3	383.4	238.2	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1948 J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	685.2	402.4	274.2	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.<sup>(2)</sup>Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.



## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys <sup>(1)</sup>	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.8	13.6	235.2	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup> Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.7	1.3	235.2	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7



**Automobiles: Production and Sales****TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1948 J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89	38.04
J							2.30	

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks end of period <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.23	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07 <sup>r</sup>	0.02	0.97
1948 A	9.53	9.65	1.03	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.23	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07 <sup>r</sup>	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.74	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	—	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J					—					1.48

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set <sup>(3)</sup>
	Estimated Production <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Table <sup>(2)</sup>	Console <sup>(2)</sup>	Total <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.8	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	62.8	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1948 J	19.3	13.0	1.0	20.3	217.0	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.5	33.3	6.7	45.8	199.0	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.5	54.1	13.5	78.7	170.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	49.4	57.6	14.8	76.5	140.0	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604	34
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	58.2 <sup>r</sup>	25.5 <sup>r</sup>	6.1 <sup>r</sup>	40.2 <sup>r</sup>	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,269 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>
F	63.0 <sup>r</sup>	26.0 <sup>r</sup>	8.0 <sup>r</sup>	49.1 <sup>r</sup>	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,315 <sup>r</sup>	33 <sup>r</sup>
M	78.8 <sup>r</sup>	31.6 <sup>r</sup>	9.4 <sup>r</sup>	57.6 <sup>r</sup>	158.6	2.0	2.6	5,009 <sup>r</sup>	37
A	71.8 <sup>r</sup>	29.3 <sup>r</sup>	7.8 <sup>r</sup>	59.8 <sup>r</sup>	169.3	3.1	1.7	5,098 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>
M	76.2 <sup>r</sup>	24.8	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	52.0 <sup>r</sup>	191.6	2.6	1.8	3,949 <sup>r</sup>	34
J	89.5	29.8	5.6	54.9	224.2	3.3	1.7	3,645	31
J							3.5		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(3)</sup>Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.



## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,744	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,021	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,166 <sup>p</sup>	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,746 <sup>p</sup>	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,144 <sup>p</sup>	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274

**Value of Building Permits: by Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>****TABLE 36** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 J	70,364	..	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744	..	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,745	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,635	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,802	511	142	1,814	5,896
M	59,826 <sup>r</sup>	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246 <sup>r</sup>	28,118	3,063	398	5,040	7,844
A	83,637 <sup>r</sup>	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789 <sup>r</sup>	34,287	4,411	1,411	9,265	9,636
M	129,230 <sup>r</sup>	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,681 <sup>r</sup>	55,949	2,528	4,543	13,923 <sup>r</sup>	12,400
J	119,699 <sup>r</sup>	493 <sup>r</sup>	175	2,790	903	29,895 <sup>r</sup>	58,839	4,190	3,317	9,744 <sup>r</sup>	9,352
J	96,566	1,432	108	1,142	712	26,964	47,062	3,007	1,545	7,141	7,454

**Value of Building Permits: by Types<sup>(1)</sup>**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 J	39,778	872	7,810	21,160	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807	9,200	1,357
A	39,136	727	7,549	17,976	8,369	4,517	3,062	4,238	13,610	9,392	306
S	41,681	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512	533
O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,573	127	4,369	7,382	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,682	4,578	905
M	34,676 <sup>r</sup>	1,058	7,168 <sup>r</sup>	16,771	4,759	4,914	2,232	3,522	12,623	5,915	857
A	53,346 <sup>r</sup>	1,338	12,765 <sup>r</sup>	23,251	10,548	5,444	3,538	3,483	14,983 <sup>r</sup>	7,378	908
M	82,624 <sup>r</sup>	2,223	22,217 <sup>r</sup>	35,872	13,931 <sup>r</sup>	8,382	6,769 <sup>r</sup>	3,882	25,870 <sup>r</sup>	9,281	805
J	62,169 <sup>r</sup>	2,241 <sup>r</sup>	16,745 <sup>r</sup>	27,769	10,117 <sup>r</sup>	5,297	4,810 <sup>r</sup>	7,800 <sup>r</sup>	35,324 <sup>r</sup>	8,109 <sup>r</sup>	1,486
J	49,775	2,234	13,756	23,438	6,703	3,644	4,843	3,490	30,625	6,119	1,714

<sup>(1)</sup> The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup> As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.



## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Producers' Stocks						
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61 <sup>r</sup>	29.64 <sup>r</sup>	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57 <sup>r</sup>	30.36 <sup>r</sup>	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.17	26.16	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J							308	118	158	5.10	19.39

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

**Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales****TABLE 37** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick <sup>(1)</sup>	Structural Tile <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Drain Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes <sup>(4)</sup>
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	26.7	13.9	1,886	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	626.0	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	763	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.8	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	573 <sup>r</sup>	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.5	14.3	6.5	5,555
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	673 <sup>r</sup>	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,440
A	1,382	20.8 <sup>r</sup>	11.8 <sup>r</sup>	814 <sup>r</sup>	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,117
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,705
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.4	23.7	7.8	9,282 <sup>r</sup>
J	1,680					385.9					

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.<sup>(2)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(3)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

**Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops**

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION						ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>(1)</sup>	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>(2)</sup>
	Millions						Million acres				
Canada											
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	543.7	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.03 <sup>r</sup>
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	433.1	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	184.4	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62 <sup>r</sup>
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	15.4	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17 <sup>r</sup>
Flaxseed....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	5.2	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55 <sup>r</sup>
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	..	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.77
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	..	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.28
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	..	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	..	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	..	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	..	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	11.5	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25 <sup>r</sup>
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	1.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55 <sup>r</sup>
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	..	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.62
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	..	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	..
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	..	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6	139.8	..	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	..
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	509.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	25.84
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	281.0	8.70	7.99 <sup>r</sup>	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	171.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	13.2	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.9	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow...							15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00



**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>****TABLE 39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.13
1949	614.22	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.78
1946												
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	527.69	141.59	43.44	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	591.51	175.53	44.88	13.15	12.01	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.61
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.65	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.74	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.28
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.47	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.37	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	25.98
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.59	40.78	11.21	9.69	44.06	7.64	15.14	104.54	72.21	59.05	26.98	16.29

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>****TABLE 39** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	5.59	9.38	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.22	5.31	9.49	11.18	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	527.69	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	62.83	24.37
4th qtr.	591.51	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.93	52.94	147.71	122.46	32.06
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.65	5.33	8.95	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.74	5.50	9.28	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.47	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.37	5.57	8.82	9.59	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.59	4.67	7.45	9.52	62.75	171.58	22.79	41.86	69.99	16.98

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.



## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour <sup>(2)</sup>	Wheat <sup>(3)</sup>					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	102.4	367.4	469.8	45.2	179.5	224.7	113.2	337.9	131.9
1950-51 <sup>(p)</sup>	113.2	543.7	656.9						
OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	60.5	317.9	378.4	20.5	313.5	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5
1950-51 <sup>(p)</sup>	44.3	433.1	477.4			20.4	184.4	204.8	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

<sup>(2)</sup>Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



# Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands										
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8

**Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds****TABLE 41** - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(3)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto <sup>(4)</sup>	Barley No. 1 Feed <sup>(5)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1948 A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.6	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	198.2	190.9	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	201.3	196.0	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	188.6	200.8	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005

<sup>(1)</sup>Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(3)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.<sup>(5)</sup>Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

## Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06



**Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales****TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated
									Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	44.23	51.97
1948 J	1,988	337	42.20	17.32	52.93	3,987	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,790	312	36.94	14.37	48.03	3,608	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,592	325	31.15	11.01	40.86	2,606	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,361	325	24.47	6.68	33.11	1,461	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,100	333	16.48	2.66	22.46	1,233	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	996	354	12.00	1.20	19.80	1,109	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.65
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52	23.98	45.34
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20	29.45	62.14
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83	32.42	79.99 <sup>r</sup>
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88	30.07	93.71
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49	29.21	96.51
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91	37.15	94.70
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28	46.17	91.17
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40	47.32	64.28
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	44.23	51.97
1950 J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98	19.12
A	1,340	328	19.37	4.86	31.21	1,549	28.44	33.78	19.92
M	1,672	356	28.62	10.87	42.78	2,702	32.13	37.24	27.53
J	2,021	364	40.08	18.24	56.39	3,192	49.45 <sup>r</sup>	38.61 <sup>r</sup>	45.15
J			36.42	15.85	47.79	3,526	60.64	36.09	57.51

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052, A. 1,333, M. 1,744, J. 2032.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks****TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.4
M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156 <sup>r</sup>	127.4 <sup>r</sup>	101.4	26.0 <sup>r</sup>	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6 <sup>r</sup>
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.7
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	49.1
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.7
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	46.0
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,211	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels								
	Production						Million pounds				
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12 <sup>r</sup>	21.28 <sup>r</sup>	2.96 <sup>r</sup>	5.74 <sup>r</sup>	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.74 <sup>r</sup>	19.07 <sup>r</sup>	2.83 <sup>r</sup>	5.81 <sup>r</sup>	1.77
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.39 <sup>r</sup>	15.72 <sup>r</sup>	1.50 <sup>r</sup>	5.77 <sup>r</sup>	0.18
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.48 <sup>r</sup>	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.63	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73	8.00	1.87	5.17	16.41	16.36 <sup>r</sup>	2.60	5.53	0.87 <sup>r</sup>
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.68 <sup>r</sup>	7.19	4.09	11.17	19.86	15.18	2.43	5.69	0.30
M	66.5	1.69	1.16	8.02	3.19	8.36					
J	64.1	1.65	0.89	6.12	3.58 <sup>r</sup>	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.71	5.89	1.93	2.71					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.



**Manufactured Food: Production**

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen					
	Million pounds									
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86 <sup>r</sup>	35.22 <sup>r</sup>	3.35 <sup>r</sup>	3.01 <sup>r</sup>	14.25 <sup>r</sup>	8.41 <sup>r</sup>	18.36 <sup>r</sup>	21.16	5.45 <sup>r</sup>	30.09 <sup>r</sup>
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.93	10.42	18.73 <sup>r</sup>	17.35	4.22	32.87
1948										
3rd qtr.	11.05 <sup>r</sup>	39.63 <sup>r</sup>	3.23 <sup>r</sup>	2.93 <sup>r</sup>	12.35 <sup>r</sup>	6.14 <sup>r</sup>	15.20 <sup>r</sup>	26.53	5.16 <sup>r</sup>	55.73 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	12.01 <sup>r</sup>	38.95 <sup>r</sup>	3.30 <sup>r</sup>	3.29 <sup>r</sup>	18.45 <sup>r</sup>	13.60 <sup>r</sup>	26.19 <sup>r</sup>	19.76	5.45 <sup>r</sup>	33.89 <sup>r</sup>
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66 <sup>r</sup>	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73 <sup>r</sup>	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08 <sup>r</sup>	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.08	17.60	27.46 <sup>r</sup>	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69 <sup>r</sup>	10.12 <sup>r</sup>	16.10 <sup>r</sup>	14.27 <sup>r</sup>	5.24 <sup>r</sup>	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.57	6.84	15.77	19.33	4.98	32.59
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71 <sup>r</sup>	19.93 <sup>r</sup>	1.19 <sup>r</sup>	8.57 <sup>r</sup>	4.34 <sup>r</sup>	3.36 <sup>r</sup>	5.22	2.75	9.77 <sup>r</sup>	17.33 <sup>r</sup>
1949	6.89	18.92 <sup>r</sup>	1.24	8.89	4.15 <sup>r</sup>	3.58 <sup>r</sup>	3.91	2.55	9.75	19.48
1948										
3rd qtr.	5.70 <sup>r</sup>	17.11 <sup>r</sup>	1.31 <sup>r</sup>	8.76 <sup>r</sup>	4.35 <sup>r</sup>	2.97 <sup>r</sup>	5.10	1.79	9.68 <sup>r</sup>	18.03 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	9.87 <sup>r</sup>	20.57 <sup>r</sup>	1.43 <sup>r</sup>	7.95 <sup>r</sup>	4.25 <sup>r</sup>	4.47 <sup>r</sup>	6.07	2.91	10.27 <sup>r</sup>	19.56 <sup>r</sup>
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.73 <sup>r</sup>	0.99	9.68	3.59	3.41 <sup>r</sup>	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85 <sup>r</sup>	1.25	8.31	4.15 <sup>r</sup>	3.43 <sup>r</sup>	3.43	1.39	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.09	3.10 <sup>r</sup>	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94 <sup>r</sup>	1.26	9.75	4.75 <sup>r</sup>	4.37 <sup>r</sup>	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68
1950										
1st qtr.	5.04 <sup>r</sup>	19.95 <sup>r</sup>	1.38 <sup>r</sup>	9.61	5.00 <sup>r</sup>	3.46 <sup>r</sup>	2.41	2.13	10.06	14.01 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	5.21	23.96	1.61	8.11	4.66	3.65	5.02	2.37	10.57	15.26

**Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks****TABLE 44** - concluded      Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	790.6	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3
A	647.6	108.9	14.6	32.6	67.4	13.5	92.8	37.2	39.7	9.0	27.7
M	694.9	109.9	14.3	39.5	73.7	13.8	98.1	41.2	34.0	8.6	38.6
J	731.7	122.0	15.2	40.8	69.3	14.4	106.4	44.9	41.3	9.9	43.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.



## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery <sup>(1)</sup>	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	59.8	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0
M	10.2	8.9	20.5	19.4	15.3	4.4	46.2	140.4	249.3	121.1	63.3
A	10.6	8.5	21.8	12.8	15.0	4.4	45.8	149.9	257.6	128.8	65.6
M	12.4	10.1	22.8	11.0	15.1	4.9	53.0	161.3	277.7	133.8	69.2
J	11.9	9.0	24.8	12.3	15.3	5.5	50.6	168.3	298.2	143.8	71.3

<sup>(1)</sup>The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	398.6	305.6	247.1	281.8	240.5	256.4	265.4	374.9	372.2
1948 A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.1	219.5	148.5	207.0	215.3	202.9	310.0	310.8
F	244.8	340.1	266.7	223.7	240.7	243.8	211.8	203.8	321.4	292.1
M	283.4	337.5	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	242.6	254.9	374.5	352.4
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.9 <sup>r</sup>	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2 <sup>r</sup>	289.9 <sup>r</sup>	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
D	261.5	327.7	300.8	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.2	269.2	333.4	399.9
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5 <sup>r</sup>	418.4 <sup>r</sup>	333.3 <sup>r</sup>	215.2 <sup>r</sup>	265.8 <sup>r</sup>	224.8 <sup>r</sup>	280.3 <sup>r</sup>	344.0 <sup>r</sup>	418.4	437.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	325.8	435.3	300.3	229.1	216.6	216.0	289.3	355.5	444.0	426.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

\*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(2)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(1)</sup>			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(2) (3)</sup>
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.8 <sup>r</sup>	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1948 J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	- 2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.0 <sup>r</sup>	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.3 <sup>r</sup>	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.1	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	- 5.7	- 2.4	- 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	-21.2	- 3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	- 0.6	12.4 <sup>r</sup>	-18.2 <sup>r</sup>	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	-2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	- 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	-3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J					471.8					

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

<sup>(2)</sup>Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

<sup>(3)</sup>Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

\*See footnote of page 96.



Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(3)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup> Include iron ore.



**Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98



## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

**Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas****TABLE 50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 J	233.48	233.00	84.79	48.81	54.17	26.00	4.63	1.44	2.30	6.11
J	250.86	225.10	83.54	46.87	56.34	29.38	1.95	2.36	4.04	1.46
A	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	62.34	36.87	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.65	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	43.74	47.02	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	41.29	42.64	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	72.64 <sup>r</sup>	60.54	48.55 <sup>r</sup>	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	72.25	60.54	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70		51.46		35.17		3.00		2.82	



## Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of <sup>(1)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.08 <sup>(2)</sup>	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(2)</sup>	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 J	6.96	0.28	148.69	184.19	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	23.02	5.77
J	6.62	0.18	167.33	178.23	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	33.42	5.31
A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	158.84	175.07	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.36	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	154.81	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.43	5.67
M	1.43	0.76	184.48	190.34	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	11.05	7.25
A	3.60	0.16	164.21	188.28	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	6.06	6.86
M	3.92	0.62	214.39	229.65	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	18.86	8.64
J	7.05	0.36	216.97	221.92	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	14.42	8.12
J	4.12		202.24		168.20		10.61		13.87	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	Thousand cars									
	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
1947 J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2 <sup>r</sup>	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9 <sup>r</sup>	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.0	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6

# Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1947 J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1
M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0 <sup>r</sup>	26.6	78.9	146.1 <sup>r</sup>
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2



Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	4.0	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	73.8	58.4	7.0	68.5	2.6	12.9	4,671	2.7	261
1948 M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 <sup>(3)</sup>	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0 <sup>r</sup>	4,336 <sup>r</sup>	2.4	241 <sup>r</sup>
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226

Beginning with April 1950 and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> The annual statistics prior to 1949 embrace all steam railways, while annual averages for 1949, and monthly data for the last two years refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(3)</sup> For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 <sup>(3)</sup>	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 <sup>(4)</sup>	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6

(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than \$500,000.

(3) Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

**Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation****TABLE 53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign				
				Thousand tons	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons			
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1948 S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,684	1,002	682	—	1,684	665	433	—	22.7	323
F	1,460	876	584	—	1,460	591	390	—	20.8	314
M	1,708	979	728	12	1,695	681	261	—	26.7	322
A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	31.1	439
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129		
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609		
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761		



## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A		568.2		16.7	233.1	106.2		36.9	2,265

<sup>(1)</sup>Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS													
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts				
	Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total <sup>(2)</sup>							
					Under two years	Over two years								
					Million dollars									
1935					180.5	1.6		4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9				
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5				
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2				
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5				
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4				
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5				
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1				
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3				
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3				
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5				
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1				
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7				
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4				
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0				
1948 A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1				
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2				
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6				
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7				
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4				
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1				
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8				
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4				
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8				
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4				
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8				
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0				
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1				
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5				
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7				
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8				
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0				
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6				
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7				
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6				
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9				
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5				
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2				
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1				
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5				

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other	Total Securities				
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.



## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabil- ities <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J								7,396		10.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
				Other excluding Dominion Government <sup>(4)</sup>							
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Demand	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits				
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1948 M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,983 <sup>r</sup>	81	3,064 <sup>r</sup>	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178 <sup>r</sup>	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	365	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	475	3,113	216	3,329	4,525

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.<sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



# Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

		CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS			SELECTED CITIES					
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars												
1926		2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929		3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933		2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938		2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939		2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940		2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941		3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942		3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943		4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944		5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945		5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946		5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947		6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948		6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949		7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948	J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
	A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
	S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
	O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
	N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
	D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949	J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
	F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
	M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
	A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
	M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
	J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
	J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
	A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
	S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
	O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
	N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
	D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950	J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
	F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
	M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
	A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
	M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
	J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
	J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1949-1950	1950			1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	April	May	June	July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	225.9	14.0	22.0	21.3	21.3	17.2	78.7	69.9
Excise Duties.....	220.6	14.3	21.0	20.1	16.5	17.4	71.9	71.0
Excise Taxes.....	571.5	13.5	51.2	46.4	52.9	48.5	164.0	163.6
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,270.9	92.5	154.7	86.3	115.8	99.2	449.2	506.0
Postal Revenue.....	84.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.0	25.5	24.0
Sundry.....	155.4	6.0	5.2	12.5	10.6	15.3	34.4	31.7
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,528.7	146.8	260.6	193.2	223.1	203.5	823.7	866.2
Special Receipts.....	51.4	19.3	12.5	1.8	4.5	1.3	38.1	12.6
Grand Total.....	2,580.1	166.1	273.1	195.0	227.6	204.8	861.8	878.8
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments) <sup>(1)</sup>								
Agriculture.....	25.3	2.0	3.1	4.0	4.2	3.3	13.3	12.0
Citizenship & Immigration**.....	17.7	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	6.8	6.9
External Affairs.....	9.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.7	1.3	5.0	3.1
Finance —								
Interest on Public Debt.....	439.8	0.2	43.6	31.2	20.8	19.9	95.7	102.2
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements.....	78.3	—	—	21.1	—	1.6	21.1	22.9
Wartime Prices & Trade Board.....	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	Cr. 0.7	0.6	0.1
Other Appropriations.....	78.4	3.9	1.3	1.4	10.7	9.1	17.4	14.4
Fisheries.....	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Justice.....	10.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.7	3.3
Labour.....	52.6	2.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.9	16.5	14.1
Mines & Technical Surveys**.....	22.2	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	5.2	6.0
National Defence.....	14.4	20.1	30.7	35.3	31.6	26.7	117.8	84.0
National Health & Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	297.5	25.4	25.4	25.6	25.6	24.6	101.9	97.6
Federal Share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	93.2	—	—	—	22.7	17.5	22.7	17.5
Other appropriations.....	32.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	3.0	3.0
National Revenue.....	50.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	15.7	16.1
Post Office.....	82.6	3.8	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.4	23.6	23.2
Public Works.....	67.1	1.4	3.6	5.7	6.4	5.1	17.1	15.5
Resources & Development**.....	25.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	5.6	5.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	16.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	5.1	4.6
Trade and Commerce.....	34.7	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.2	9.7	10.5
Transport.....	51.2	3.0	2.9	4.0	5.4	3.8	15.3	13.4
Veterans' Affairs.....	175.5	13.6	17.7	16.6	16.6	17.9	64.5	69.8
Other Departments.....	19.1	1.2	1.9	1.7	4.2	3.1	9.0	7.3
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,701.3	87.6	155.8	174.3	178.5	159.8	596.3	552.6

\*\*Three new departments were created by re-organization during the fiscal year 1949-50. See paragraph 37, page 41, The Budget, March 28, 1950.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure for July 1949 and April, May, June and July 1950.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 28, 1950, Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1949-50	1950			1950 1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	April	May	June	July	April 1 to July 31	
Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)							
Agriculture.....	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
External Affairs.....	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance							
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labour.....	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Defence Army, Navy and Air.....	348.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Research.....	22.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade and Commerce.....	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport.....	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	52.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Departments.....	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	468.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure.....	22.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.7	2.4
Special Expenditure.....	37.9	0.2	0.7	0.8	7.8	1.6	9.6
Government Owned Enterprises.....	52.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7
Other Charges.....	165.5	—	—	—	—	Cr. 9.4	—
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,448.6	88.0	156.9	175.8	188.3	153.7	609.0
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	131.5	78.1	116.2	19.3	39.3	51.0	252.9
							254.0
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>							
Net Increase or Decrease(-)							
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies							
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	20.4	-0.5	—	—	—	11.0	-0.5
Miscellaneous.....	124.5	11.1	7.3	8.3	2.7	5.4	29.4
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	104.1	10.6	7.3	8.3	2.7	16.4	28.9
							41.4
Other Loans and Investments							
United Kingdom and Other Governments							
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	120.0	10.0	10.0	—	—	10.0	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-9.9	—	—	-9.6	—	—	-9.6
Other Governments.....	-5.6	-2.7	—	-5.7	—	—	-8.4
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	104.4	7.3	10.0	-15.3	—	10.0	2.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	18.5	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.9	4.5
*Miscellaneous.....	23.2	—	—	-0.2	-2.9	-2.9	-3.1
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	146.2	7.6	11.2	-14.3	-1.0	9.0	3.4
							38.0
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations.....	-7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments..	243.1	18.2	18.5	-6.0	1.6	25.4	32.3
							79.4

\*Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.



## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+ 3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	203	350	+ 121	- 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	340 <sup>r</sup>	165	271	20	87	+ 205	+ 169	1,300
1949	821	1,237	459	121	232	42	117 <sup>r</sup>	+ 157 <sup>r</sup>	+ 78 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
1946										
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	167	239	- 20	- 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 <sup>(3)</sup>	57	43	133	66	+ 110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 <sup>(4)</sup>	57	126	15	21	+ 120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	- 136	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	29	62	3	23	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	41	57	2	23	+ 35	+ 18	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	68	68	6	14	+ 59	+ 161	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	72	53	43	1	16 <sup>r</sup>	+ 28 <sup>r</sup>	- 5 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	11	76	10	30 <sup>r</sup>	+ 56 <sup>r</sup>	+ 76 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	172	22	63	—	25 <sup>r</sup>	+ 38 <sup>r</sup>	+ 316 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	138	36	50	31	47 <sup>r</sup>	+ 35 <sup>r</sup>	- 308 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
1950										
1st qtr.	398	447	167	48	120	6	24	+ 102	+ 171	1,300
2nd qtr.	753	804	122	119	110	12	31	+ 91	+ 43	1,300

<sup>(1)</sup>Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup>Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.<sup>(3)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.<sup>(4)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.<sup>(2)</sup>The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

# Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1948 4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950 1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68



## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	134.7	131.7								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index			
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A		133.3				145.7	86.5	61.4	137.4	

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1948 J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	80.83	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.81	42.9	0.50	76.6	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.28			1,130				28.3	8.63
A			15.37								

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup> As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.



# ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING AUGUST, 1950

## *Education.—*

TRAITEMENTS ET BREVETS DES INSTITUTEURS DANS HUIT PROVINCES, 1948. 8-7010. 38 p., 25 cents. (Eng. and French ed. Eng. ed. issued in April, 1950. Formerly bil.)

## *Agriculture.—*

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### *Agriculture.—*

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 and 1949 are provisional.

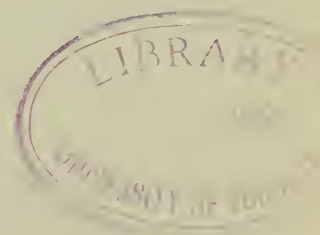




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# Statistics of Education

By Section 33 of the Statistics Act, 1918, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics was required to collect, abstract and tabulate statistics of education. Reports on education have been published regularly since 1921.

From the outset it was arranged that data on publicly-controlled schools would be obtained through the provincial Departments of Education, but that the Bureau would collect data directly from private schools and the universities and colleges. Each Department collects, and publishes in its own annual report certain statistical data on the schools under its direction. The basic objective of the Education Division of the Bureau is to obtain supplementary information where necessary in order to secure a minimum statistical picture which is comparable for all provinces. In the case of the largest provinces, Ontario and Quebec, practically all of the compilation is done in the provincial Departments, whereas for most of the others the Bureau receives through the Departments an annual report from every teacher and compiles certain information from it. On request the compilations are returned immediately upon completion for publication in Departmental reports, or for use in Departmental administration.

The chief publication of the Bureau on the schools is the biennial, *Elementary and Secondary Education*. Tables on the publicly-controlled schools cover such matters as enrolment and attendance, pupils by age and grade, teachers' salaries and qualifications, and school finance. Data for 1948 show 16,251 school boards operating 49,134 schools, staffed by 78,203 teachers, instructing 2,102,849 pupils, at a cost of 241 million dollars. Supplementary tables on private schools and the federal government's Indian schools concern a further 88,000 students. Considering the pupils and teachers together the schools are the chief daily preoccupation of almost one-fifth of the population. The average Canadian child nowadays goes to school for ten years.

School enrolment is increasing rapidly at present due to the increased birth rate of the

1940's. This has aggravated the problem of teacher shortage which became serious during the war. An annual report, *Teachers' Salaries and Qualifications in Eight Provinces*, presents data on salaries, certificates, experience and tenure, and compares the position of teachers in cities, towns, villages, and rural schools for all provinces except Quebec. Summaries show trends over the past decade.

## *Universities and Colleges*

Annual returns from universities and colleges are incorporated in the biennial *Survey of Higher Education*. Tables show full-time students by province and faculty, part-time and short course students by grade of work, degrees and diplomas granted, teachers' salaries, and statistics of university libraries. Trends are illustrated by retrospective tables on enrolments by faculties, degrees and diplomas granted, teaching staffs and finances. A directory of all institutions showing the various professional schools and faculties is also included.

There were 108,176 full-time students in higher institutions in 1949. Of these, 23,877 were pre-matriculation students, 75,372 were undergraduates and the remainder post-graduates. There were also 8,000 part-time students and 53,000 enrolled in summer schools and extension courses. At more than 80,000 in 1948 and 1949 the full-time enrolment of university grade was more than double that of pre-war years, due largely to veteran students, and university budgets at 50 million dollars had increased proportionately. Last year and this year enrolments have been dropping from the post-war peak, and the universities are concerned as to where they will level off. In order to provide them with current information, a preliminary record has been gathered in the last two years shortly after the autumn registration has been completed.

The pre-war level of university enrolment was sufficient to make university graduates of about 3 per cent of adults; less than 2 per cent of women, more than 4 per cent of men. To help



shed light on the adequacy of this rate of graduation the Education Division has twice prepared a study under the title *Supply and Demand in the Professions*. Following the census of 1931, and again after the census of 1941, this study examined trends in the ratio of doctors, engineers, lawyers, etc., to population, against the background of the record of university graduations which had been obtained since 1920.

Special studies have been published within the last year on the cost to students of attending a university in Canada, and on the scholarships and other forms of assistance available to post-graduate students. These have been relevant to the inquiry of the Royal Commission on National Development in the Arts, Letters and Sciences.

### *The Census on Education*

The decennial and quinquennial censuses have always included questions on the educational status of the population, and the Education Division of the Bureau has participated in study of the information obtained. Monographs resulting from this participation have been *Illiteracy and School Attendance*, *Dependency of Youth*, and *Census Occupational Data for Counsellors*.

The question on literacy of earlier censuses has now been replaced by a question on length of schooling which produces many new facts inviting study and analysis. For instance, the heads of households with 9-12 years of schooling are found to earn twice as much as those with less than five years of schooling during their peak earning years (ages 45-64), and those with more than 12 years of schooling to earn three times as much. The longer schooling does not necessarily account for all of the difference, because those with the greater native ability may, on the whole, have been those who stayed longer in school. But the relationship between earnings and schooling does suggest an important avenue of exploration. Today's generation of parents give their children on the average two more years of schooling than they themselves received, probably with the impression that they are improving the economic position of the children by so doing.

### *Libraries, etc.*

To an increasing degree the record of formal education in the schools and colleges is less

than the complete record of education. Adult education has been recognized by most of the Departments of Education within the last few years as a field requiring the creation of a special service, and there have been requests directed to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics that provision be made for recognizing its growing importance. The field of recreation likewise calls for attention to trends and developments, but is similarly difficult of coverage. One type of institution, of importance in both these fields, however, has been the subject of a report by the Bureau for twenty years. This is the public library.

Returns are collected from the public libraries every second year, and combined with reports from university, government and special libraries in a biennial *Survey of Libraries*. The Survey includes a directory of the libraries covered.

On one occasion a related survey of museums and galleries was made, but for information on these and other cultural institutions and organizations, for which it is called upon to prepare information for the *Canada Year Book* and other general publications, the Education Division has had to rely, in the main, on piecemeal data rather than on general surveys.

### *Uses of Education Statistics*

The statistics of education are valuable to all three levels of government — federal, provincial and municipal; to associations of parents, teachers and trustees; to business firms; and to research students and writers.

Various federal government departments, as well as the Bureau itself, can estimate the effect on the labour force of annual examination results, pupil withdrawals and destinations. The Department of National Defence takes a special interest in the number of boys graduating at matriculation and higher levels as a potential source of officer recruits. Data on the numbers receiving technical and professional education provide information, for instance, to the Departments of National Health and Welfare and National Defence on the supply of doctors and dentists, both for the well-being of the nation and the care of the armed forces.

No provincial Department of Education can function efficiently without a great deal of

factual information. Policies are appraised and revised on a statistical basis, and the results experienced in one province are of value to the rest. Since the provincial departments are responsible for providing sufficient teachers to staff the schools, factual information on the status of the teaching profession is of considerable importance, especially data on teachers' qualifications, losses to the profession and present and future supply and demand. Again, provincial grants and provincial budgets are materially affected by education statistics since operating costs and building programs, for example, are dependent on enrolment trends.

At the municipal level, detailed statistics on teachers, pupils and finances are equally important in the administration of education. Municipal authorities watch carefully developments in costs, insurance, pensions, special classes, evening schools, and so on. They may compare their own data with those of other communities of comparable size, and use this information in formulating their own policies.

Education statistics provide teachers' associations with data on teacher training, teaching load, salaries, pension schemes, tenure and experience, while trustee associations are in a better position to observe costs, current educational trends, teacher qualifications, teacher supply and demand, and forecasts which are valuable in planning for the future. Statistics of pupil progress, teacher qualifications, teacher

training and school finances are likewise helpful to parent groups.

Business learns from these statistics about the supply of labour, both quantitatively and qualitatively, while publishing firms and supply houses require them for a proper understanding of market potentialities.

Professors, research students and writers find background and source material for the special topics in which they are interested, and guidance officers are better informed for their work in counselling by the information they obtain from the Bureau.

The Bureau supplies the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization and a number of international year books with the latest available information for the various purposes for which they require education statistics. It also provides the Information Division of the Department of External Affairs, and the Publicity Division of the Department of Trade and Commerce, with information on Canadian education for distribution in other countries. Interest in Canadian universities, colleges, and schools is much greater now than in pre-war years, and parents in many countries seek to send their children here for their higher education. Copy and editorial services were contributed by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for an illustrated booklet, *Educational Institutions in Canada*, distributed by these two Divisions in Spanish and Portuguese editions.





# Current Economic Conditions

## *Recent Developments*

Recent developments in the field of foreign exchange and import control are of outstanding current interest. The cancellation on September 30 of the official rates of foreign exchange and the subsequent rise of the Canadian dollar in terms of the United States dollar seem likely to bring about some readjustment in the domestic prices of those goods and services which Canadians purchase from the United States. For Canadian importers, a smaller sum (at the time of writing, approximately \$1.05 instead of \$1.10) is required to purchase \$1.00 worth of United States goods. Canadian exporters will realize a correspondingly lower amount on sales of commodities, such as beef and lumber, which are in heavy demand both here and across the border. Thus, the Canadian consumer can now compete on more equal terms with his American counterpart for these commodities. The freeing of the dollar may, therefore, exercise some moderating effect upon the inflationary pressures at work in the economy.

In addition, following upon the announcement by the government in August that controls governing the importation of a substantial number of commodities under the Emergency Exchange Conservation Act would be relaxed, effective October 1 (See *Canadian Statistical Review*, September, 1950), the government further announced on September 30 that restrictions would be removed on all the remaining items on the prohibited list and the quota list, effective January 2, 1951. This means that emergency exchange controls governing importation of the whole range of consumer goods will be removed. The remaining controls apply only to 50 items on the capital goods list, subject to review by the Minister of Trade and Commerce.

Finally, it was announced on October 4 that Canadian residents would in future be able to obtain permits for any reasonable amount of travel expenditure in the United States. The limitation on pleasure travel to \$150.00 in a twelve month period which has

been in effect since November, 1947, will no longer apply. Banks and other agents of the Foreign Exchange Control Board are now authorized to approve Form H permits for amounts up to \$500.00 per trip for business travel and up to a total of \$500.00 during a calendar year for other types of travel. Applications for larger amounts must be made to the Foreign Exchange Control Board.

The further relaxation of import controls and of restrictions on travel expenditure in the United States may bring about increased Canadian spending in that country. It is apparently felt, however, that our gold and dollar reserves are now in a strong position and that the rising volume of United States buying and capital investment in Canada will be adequate to maintain them at a high level.

## *General Economic Activity*

In general, business activity was sustained at a high level in August, despite the nine day railway strike which caused a number of industrial shut-downs and some degree of unemployment. The index of industrial production (1935-39 = 100) was 192.7 in August. Although the drop of 6.7 points from July was greater than that which usually occurs between these two months, the index was more than 8 per cent above the levels of August 1948 and 1949. Data on total labour income and employment are not yet available for the period covering the railway strike. However, during the month of August, 1950, 61,545 initial and renewal claims for unemployment insurance were received by the Unemployment Insurance Commission, compared with 43,929 claims received in July, 1950 and 50,291 claims filed in August, 1949. These figures, of course, do not include persons in non-insurable occupations who may have been unemployed as a result of the strike, nor do they include the 125,000 striking members of the railway unions.

The quarterly labour force survey indicates that as at August 19, three days before the commencement of the railway strike, the number of persons with jobs for eight of the



ten provinces in Canada<sup>(1)</sup> was 4,808,000, an increase of 113,000 or 2.4 per cent over June 3, 1950, but slightly below the 4,837,000 of August, 1949. The greater part of the increase over June is accounted for by a seasonal rise of 74,000 in agricultural employment. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work was 93,000 on August 19. This is less than 2 per cent of the total labour force and represents a decline of 24 per cent from the 123,000 persons seeking work on June 3, 1950, the last previous date on which a survey was taken. In August, 1949, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work was 95,000.

The increase in the index of industrial production between August, 1949 and August, 1950, together with the decline in the total number of persons with jobs during this period, does not necessarily imply that a general increase in per capita productivity has occurred. In the first place, the index of industrial production includes only mining, manufacturing and electric power; other industries, such as agriculture and construction, are not included. In the second place, the decline in the total number of job holders between August, 1949 and August, 1950 is more than accounted for by a decline of 71,000 in agriculture, attributable in part to the lateness of the harvest in 1950. Employment in non-agricultural industries, particularly in the paid-worker segment, has increased.

High employment combined with rising wage rates resulted in higher levels of labour income. Thus, salaries, wages and supplementary labour income during the first half of the year were running more than 4 per cent above the same period of 1949 and are currently at a still higher level. The total of salaries, wages and supplementary labour income for the month of July was \$691 million compared with \$649 million in July, 1949. The aggregate payrolls index for eight leading industries showed a further rise at the beginning of August, increasing by 1 per cent over July 1. This represents an advance of approximately 8 per cent over August 1, 1949.

The following figures are indicative of the changes in the basic wage structure. Average hourly earnings in July this year increased in

many industries over a year ago; these increases ranged from 2 per cent for services to 6 per cent for local transportation. In manufacturing, average hourly earnings were 5 per cent above a year ago. Wage rates for farm labour also increased. Daily wage rates "with board" at August 15, 1950, averaged \$4.43 as compared with \$4.35 a year ago. Average weekly earnings in eight leading industries reached a new high of \$45.26 in August, only slightly above July 1, 1950, but 5 per cent above August 1, 1949. However, these increases should be viewed in the light of price movements which are analyzed in detail in the next section of this article.

Mainly as a result of the payment in the second quarter of 1949 of accumulated participation and equalization funds by the Canadian Wheat Board, the cash income of Canadian farmers in the first half of 1950 shows a decline of 19 per cent compared with the corresponding period for 1949. The decline from \$1,069 million to \$871 million in farm cash income is almost entirely accounted for by the amount of \$213 million which was disbursed by the Canadian Wheat Board in the spring of 1949. Cash income from the sale of wheat and livestock was up in the first half of 1950 compared with the same period in 1949, as a result of higher prices and increased marketings. Offsetting this increase, on the other hand, was the decline in income from the sale of dairy and poultry products, and coarse grains, which fell below that of the same period a year ago.

A noticeable increase in the value of retail sales occurred in August with a gain of 3 per cent over July, 1950. In view of previous seasonal declines between July and August in 1948 and 1949, the recent advance stands in evidence of the increased tempo of retail buying.

Between August, 1949 and August, 1950, there were advances in nearly all kinds of sales: grocery and combination store sales increased by 9 per cent over a year ago; meat store sales by 7 per cent; country general store sales by 2 per cent; department store sales by 6 per cent; and men's and women's clothing store sales by approximately 7 per cent each. The durable goods stores advanced most of all with appliances and radio stores showing a 15 per cent increase, hardware stores a 12 per cent increase, and lumber and building material suppliers a 22 per cent increase. Most

<sup>(1)</sup> Manitoba was not surveyed in June because of floods and the survey did not commence in Newfoundland until October, 1949. To retain a series comparable over time these two provinces are not included in the estimates.

impressive was the 52 per cent increase in motor vehicle sales. The latter increase was made possible by the greatly expanded output of motor vehicles; factory shipments of new motor vehicles in August were 24,270, or 18 per cent above August, 1949, and for the first eight months of the year they were 38 per cent higher than in the same period of 1949.

The total value of instalment sales in the second quarter of 1950 was 18 per cent above the second quarter of 1949. Charge account sales declined by less than 1 per cent in the same period. The proportion of instalment sales to total sales increased from 8.3 per cent in the second quarter of 1949 to 9.3 per cent in the second quarter of 1950, whereas the proportion of charge account sales and cash sales fell correspondingly. Power to curb the use of consumer credit was authorized by the government on September 7, although specific restrictions have not come into force at the time of writing.

The high level of residential construction activity was outlined in detail in last month's Review. In August, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics' series on value of new building permits issued showed an increase of 39 per cent over August, 1949. The index of employment in building construction rose from 181.7 in August, 1949 to 192.3 in August, 1950, a rise of 6 per cent.

### *Price Movements*

Price movements continue to reflect the growing boom in the United States and the new demands imposed upon the Canadian economy by defence exigencies. The cost-of-living index again moved higher in August to 169.8 on September 1, a rise of approximately 1 per cent over August 1, 1950 and of 4 per cent over August, 1949. One-half of the increase in August, 1950 was accounted for by rising food costs. In rising from 216.7 to 218.8, despite seasonal declines for fresh vegetables, the food sub-index registered increases in beef, pork, lard, coffee, sugar, butter and eggs. Advances also occurred in the home furnishings and services sub-index which rose 2.2 points to 171.1, and in the clothing sub-index which rose 1.4 points to 182.3. Smaller increases were registered in the rent and miscellaneous groups, the latter reflecting a sharp advance in automobile tires, coupled with increases in street car fares at Hamilton and in gasoline at Toronto.

The weekly wholesale price index for industrial materials recorded a sharp advance during September. Between the weeks of August 25 and September 22, the index rose by 6 per cent, from 176.8 to 186.9. This represents an increase of almost 27 per cent over September, 1949. The rise for the month is accounted for by higher prices for a long list of items, including fir lumber, steel sheets, white lead, raw rubber, raw cotton, raw wool, steers, linseed oil, cottonseed oil and base metals. A slight decline was registered for hogs. The weekly wholesale price index for Canadian farm products remained approximately unchanged as a result of offsetting movements in its two components. The total index was 142.5 for the week of August 25 and 142.8 for the week ending September 22. The index for animal products rose by 2 per cent to 207.2 during the period, reflecting increases in livestock, hides and skins, raw wool and eggs. While a decline of approximately 2 per cent was registered in the field products group, which reflected lower seasonal prices for potatoes and onions, together with declines in grains and hay.

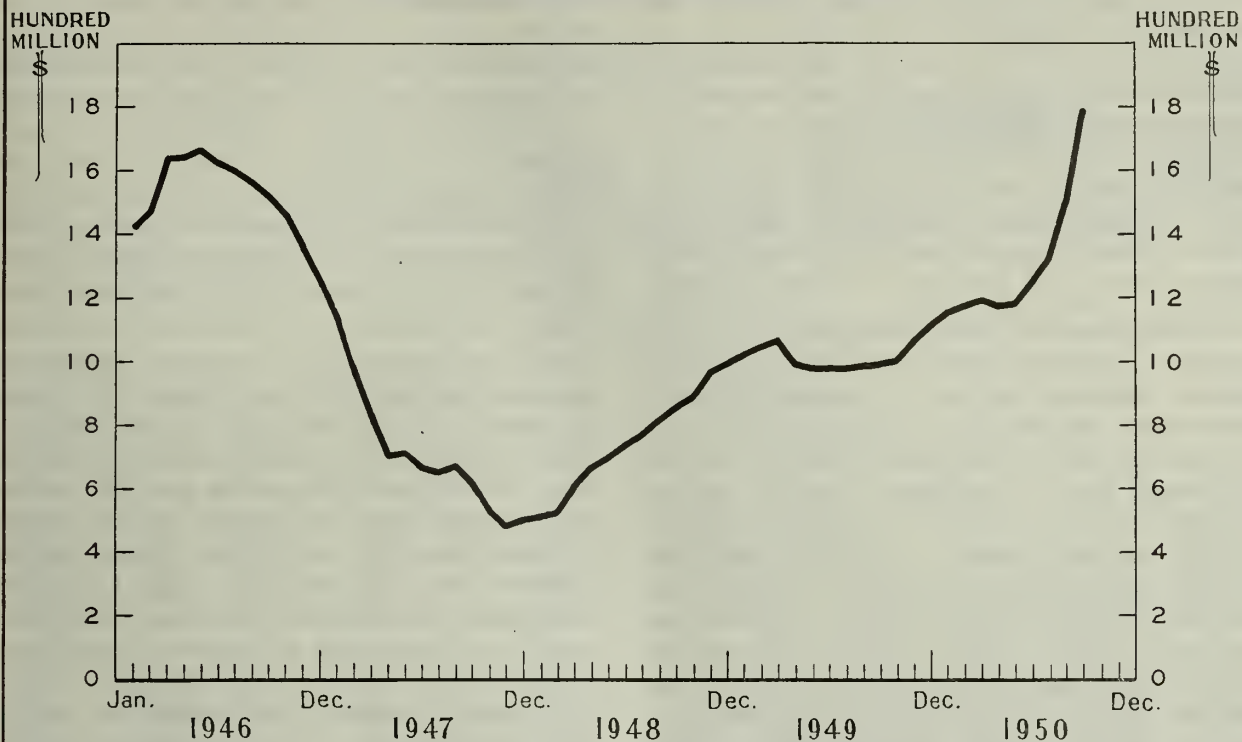
Prices of Canadian industrial, utility and mining stocks again advanced in September. Between the weeks of August 31 and September 28, the utilities index (1935-39=100) rose by 4 per cent to 140.3, the mining index by 4 per cent to 91.8, and the industrials index by 2 per cent to 140.6. In the mining group, base metals advanced slightly less than golds, by 3 per cent to 146.2, compared with an advance for golds of 4 per cent to 64.9. Unlike the price movements in August, which were for the most part steadily upward, the September gains in stock prices were marked by substantial week-to-week fluctuations.

### *United States Dollar Position*

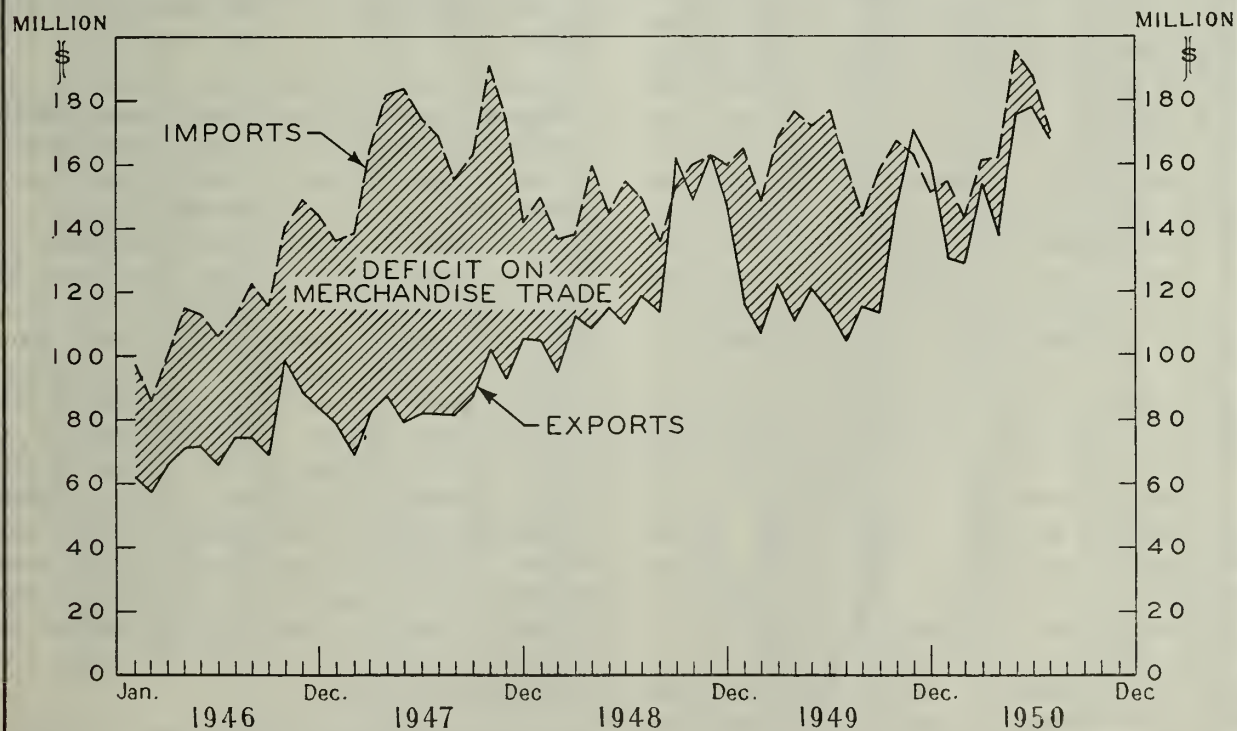
The removal of most of the restrictive provisions of the Emergency Exchange Conservation Act and the freeing of the Canadian dollar from the fixed official exchange rate, are developments which are closely associated with the continued improvement in Canada's holdings of gold and United States dollars. It will be recalled that extensive import restrictions had to be imposed in November, 1947, at a time when the drain on our gold and foreign exchange reserves had reached dangerous proportions (See Chart, page vii). By the autumn of 1948, our reserves had



## OFFICIAL HOLDINGS OF GOLD AND UNITED STATES DOLLARS



## CANADA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES





recovered to a level which made it possible to begin a process of relaxation of restrictions. By the end of June, 1950, about one-half of the original restrictions had been lifted; the remainder is due for removal on January 2, 1951, with the exception of certain items in the capital goods schedule. Between November, 1947, and September, 1950, during most of which period the bulk of the restrictions was in force, our holdings of gold and United States dollars rose by more than three-and-a-half times, from \$480 million to \$1,789 million.

In addition to the restrictions on non-essential imports under the Emergency Exchange Conservation Act, a number of other important factors have contributed to the recovery in our United States dollar position. The high level of business activity in the United States gave rise to increased Canadian exports to that country. Further, payment for a larger portion of our sales to the United Kingdom and other E.C.A. countries was received in United States dollars, as a smaller part of our exports to these countries was financed by credit. Finally, there occurred in recent months a large inflow of capital funds, part of which was for speculative purposes.

The marked reduction in our deficit on current account with the United States is reflected in the following figures: in 1947, the year in which our gold and United States dollar reserves fell to \$480 million, our current account deficit with the United States was \$1,135 million. In 1948 and 1949, the years in which extensive import restrictions were in force, our deficit on current account with the United States had been reduced to \$393 million and \$594 million respectively. Merchandise exports to the United States increased from \$1,061 million in 1947 to \$1,521 million in 1949. At the same time, our imports from that country fell from \$1,951 million in 1947 to \$1,899 million in 1949, with the result that our deficit in merchandise trade was reduced from \$890 million in 1947 to \$378 million in 1949. A further improvement occurred in the first eight months of 1950, during which period merchandise exports to the United States advanced to such an extent that the deficit on commodity trade was reduced to only \$107.4 million, compared with \$402.0 million in the first eight months of 1949. For the same period, net exports of non-monetary gold to the United States increased by 29 per cent.

As mentioned above, a larger portion of our surplus on trade with the United Kingdom and E.C.A. countries was received in United States dollars. Net receipts of dollar exchange from overseas were \$638 million, \$763 million and \$663 million in 1947, 1948 and 1949 respectively<sup>(2)</sup>. In addition, in 1948 and 1949, there occurred a net inflow of capital from the United States as a result of a Government of Canada issue of \$150 million, a substantial direct investment in Canadian business, and a net surplus on transactions in portfolio securities.

The improvement of Canada's trade and exchange position with the United States and the growing belief that early action might be taken to restore the Canadian dollar to parity with the United States dollar gave rise to an extraordinary influx of United States capital in recent months. According to the Finance Minister, this was, in part, useful long-term investment in Canadian business based on a belief in the long-run soundness of Canadian financial and economic conditions. To a large extent, however, particularly in August and September, it was a speculative movement. Our official reserves of gold and United States dollars which stood at \$1,255 million on June 30 increased by \$65 million during July, \$184 million during August, and by \$285 million in September, a total increase of \$534 million.

A capital inflow under such conditions and on such a scale would contribute substantially to Canada's gross foreign debt and annual service charges, without providing any corresponding increase in its productive resources or ability to export. At the same time, such an inflow of funds would be likely to exercise an inflationary influence in Canada, at a time when inflationary pressures are already prominent. For these reasons, it was considered desirable to put an end to this excessive inflow of speculative capital. The cancellation of official rates of exchange on September 30, left the exchange value of the Canadian dollar to be determined by the forces of supply and demand. The dollar immediately rose in terms of United States dollars, and at mid-October the buying rate for United States dollars in the newly established Canadian exchanges was approximately \$1.05½.

<sup>(2)</sup> "The Canadian Balance of International Payments, Preliminary 1949", DBS. 1950, page 14.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures <sup>(4)</sup>
	Gold <sup>(2)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(2)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100			Cents per hour
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8	80.3
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4	91.3
1949	343	43.9	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3	98.6
1948 A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3	92.7
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1	93.4
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8	94.6
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2	95.5
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4	96.0
1949 J	310	41.7	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6	97.2
F	308	43.2	259	372	2,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9	97.2
M	344 <sup>r</sup>	43.9	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9	97.6
A	328 <sup>r</sup>	45.2	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2	98.2
M	333 <sup>r</sup>	43.4	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8	98.6
J	344 <sup>r</sup>	40.6	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1	99.1
J	327 <sup>r</sup>	43.0	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6	99.1
A	359	45.6	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2	98.8
S	364	44.3	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8	98.4
O	366	44.6	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6	99.3
N	362	44.2	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8	99.5
D	373	47.4	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5	100.0
1950 J	354	43.9	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.6	118.9	112.7	122.7	101.1
F	350	45.1	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.3	118.4	111.5	123.0	100.9
M	383	44.5	294	452	4,177	30.1	191.8	118.9	112.5	123.0	101.4
A	370	44.3	279	423	4,062	26.4	190.8	119.3	112.9	123.5	101.7
M	374	44.5	291	460	4,417	35.3	198.1	119.5	113.1	123.7	102.5
J	369	40.6	276	441	4,305	41.4	205.9 <sup>r</sup>	121.5	116.0	124.6	103.5
J	368	42.5	264	439	4,193	40.1	199.4 <sup>p</sup>	123.8 <sup>r</sup>	118.1 <sup>r</sup>	126.9 <sup>r</sup>	103.9
A		42.5	281	466	4,191	24.3	192.7 <sup>p</sup>	124.6	119.6	126.9	104.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings".<sup>(2)</sup>Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.<sup>(3)</sup>Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946. <sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.



## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(1)</sup>	Percentage of			Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com- pleted <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Whole- sale Sales
		Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid Workers and Un- employed Work <sup>(2)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register					Department Stores	Total	
		Thou- sands	Percentage	Thou- sands							
1926	..	..	..	—	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	—	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	—	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	—	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	..	—	215	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	..	—	245	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	—	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	..	—	354	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	—	395	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	..	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	..	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	4.4	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	2.9	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	3.0	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	3.8	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	291.3
1948 A	..	..	..	44.3	614	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	1.9	44.8	663 <sup>(6)</sup>	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	..	55.4	633	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	3.0	83.7	632	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	..	144.1	614	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	..	197.7	607	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	..	208.8	605	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	244.8
M	4,887	4.1	5.7	185.8	606	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	..	134.5 <sup>(4)</sup>	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	..	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	2.9	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.9
J	..	..	..	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	285.5 <sup>r</sup>
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1
S	..	..	..	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.6
O	5,200 <sup>(3)</sup>	2.8 <sup>(3)</sup>	3.9 <sup>(3)</sup>	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	..	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	..	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	790.6	114.3	261.5
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5
F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980 <sup>r</sup>	620.0	67.3	293.6
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	647.6	67.4	278.9
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	694.9	73.7	321.5
J	4,933	2.8	4.0	109.4	683	9,558 <sup>r</sup>	6,527	66,872 <sup>r</sup>	731.7	69.3	326.4 <sup>r</sup>
J	..	..	..	92.5	..	9,771 <sup>p</sup>	..	54,224 <sup>r</sup>	706.9	55.3	313.5
A	..	..	..	98.9	..	8,036 <sup>p</sup>	..	50,617	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	9,986 <sup>p</sup>	..	..	..	..	..

(1) Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4 and June 3, 1950.

(2) Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

(3) Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

(4) Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. (6) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

(6) Conversions are included with annual data only. \*Under revision.



## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			General	Cana- dian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchan- dise	Grand Total Expend- itures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100			Million dollars				1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	147.0	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	146.5	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	146.3	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	145.6	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	145.7	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	145.1	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	145.2	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	147.4	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	148.4	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	161.8	150.1	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	165.0	152.2	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	166.9	154.2	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	168.5	141.9	257		165	205	7,558	135.7 <sup>r</sup>	90.5 <sup>r</sup>
S	169.8									141.5	89.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(3)</sup> Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	CON-PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed	Million dollars	Factory Sales Thousands	New Orders <sup>(1)</sup> Billion dollars unadjusted	Sales Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted	adjusted							
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	14.0	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	16.8	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	18.7	19.0	34.1
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	17.2	17.8	30.9
1948 O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	19.7	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	18.9	19.3	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	18.1	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.9	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	16.5	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	18.0	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	16.0	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	15.7	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	16.3	18.0	33.3
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	15.5	17.1	32.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	18.7	18.9	31.6
S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	19.4	18.9	31.1
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	18.4	16.8	30.7
N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	18.1	17.3	30.5
D	179	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.8	16.9	30.9
1950 J	183	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	18.6	17.7	31.1
F	180	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	18.0	18.0	31.1
M	187	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	20.2	19.1	31.1
A	190	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	18.6	18.5	31.2
M	195	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	20.3	20.7	31.5
J	199	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	22.1 <sup>r</sup>	21.3 <sup>r</sup>	32.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	196 <sup>r</sup>	236 <sup>r</sup>	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	24.3	21.8	31.8
A	207 <sup>p</sup>	245 <sup>p</sup>	191 <sup>p</sup>	62.4	2.5	1,549				

<sup>(1)</sup>New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later. Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer <sup>(3)</sup> Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-416
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,000	552		285	271	121.4
1948 S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	207.6	155.8	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,107 <sup>r</sup>	526	16.1	285	266	112.0
J	203.5	153.6	168.5	1.408	900	456	16.2	280	257 <sup>r</sup>	117.8
A	204.3	152.9	168.8	1.399	883 <sup>r</sup>	491	16.5	283	253	121.8
S	203.4	153.5	169.6	1.407	906	531	16.8	289	263	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	850	559	17.2	276	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	836	594	17.8	277	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	943	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6	151.5	166.9	1.418	746	623	18.3	282	272	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	166.5	1.420	773	600	18.1	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	167.0	1.424	868	664	18.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	167.3	1.434	810	583	18.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	168.6	1.442	828 <sup>r</sup>	659	19.1 <sup>p</sup>	290	285	146.9
J	217.1 <sup>r</sup>	157.3	170.2	1.453 <sup>r</sup>	876	686	19.7 <sup>p</sup>	298	276 <sup>p</sup>	147.7
J	219.0	162.9	172.5	1.462 <sup>r</sup>	774	709	20.3 <sup>p</sup>	362 <sup>p</sup>	268 <sup>p</sup>	138.2
A		166.3	173.0	1.463 <sup>p</sup>				335 <sup>p</sup>		147.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(4)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.<sup>(5)</sup>Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench-mark levels. Revised data prior to August, 1948 will be shown later.



## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> RETAINED	EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
			Weekly average		Million pounds	Thousands					Index of volume 1938 = 100
			Thousand tons								
	1946 = 100							1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100		
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	189.1	..	
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	105	127	216.2	108 <sup>(6)</sup>	
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	114	139	226.8	111	
1948 A	110	3,514	271	7.66	34.8	325	106	129	217.9	108	
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321			216.9	108	
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339	105	136	216.7	108	
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355			217.4	109	
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	106	144	218.2	109	
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397			218.0	109	
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	115	135	223.5	109	
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	118	132	226.2	111	
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	116	147	233.9	112	
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	
1950 J	136	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404	111	157	241.4	113	
F	141	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403			241.7	113	
M	144 <sup>r</sup>	4,387*	330*	9.01*	50.7	378			242.1	113	
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	39.7	357	123	153 <sup>r</sup>	246.3	114	
M	142	4,377	319*	9.43	46.2	341			250.9 <sup>r</sup>	114	
J	143 <sup>p</sup>	4,104*	313	8.08*	45.7	308			252.4 <sup>r</sup>	114	
J		3,922	276			297		163 <sup>p</sup>	254.0	114	

\*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly averages or calendar months. <sup>(5)</sup>Series revised, 1947 = 100. <sup>(6)</sup>Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. <sup>(7)</sup>Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population <sup>(5)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,423	10,051	10,002	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1948 J		30,731	15,493	9,358		273	71	52		1,585
A		30,039	11,751	9,420		255	62	78		1,524
S		29,681	14,698	8,645		263	91	74		1,488
O		27,840	14,055	9,588		214	63	71		1,443
N		26,860	9,073	9,183		199	86	73		1,370
D		27,445	7,651	10,043		233	45	83		1,413
1949 J		25,870	5,748	9,321		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,615	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	4,955	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819	6,742	11,322		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786	10,237	11,162		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,484	15,188	9,545	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703	14,621	9,638		222	81	82		874
A		33,371	13,205	9,128		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168	14,925	9,724		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	12,439	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	9,825	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D	13,707	28,885	7,114	10,878		207	42	62		1,465
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		258	29	98		1,261
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		250	45	81		1,341
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		248	14	87		1,562
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		263	27	83		1,361
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		249	40	87		1,551
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	96	246	57	91	658	1,536
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		259	70	64		1,283

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

<sup>(4)</sup>Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

<sup>(5)</sup>Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1948, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1949 and the annual average for 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.



**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>**

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559	2,887	2,800
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,589	2,746	2,747
1948 J	576	495		1,539	500	386		10,148	5,286	2,700
A	551	446		1,463	502	371		9,875	4,090	2,715
S	571	450		1,461	598	339		9,847	4,849	2,502
O	484	459		1,410	480	427		9,037	3,752	2,543
N	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784	1,492	2,442
D	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832	1,889	2,605
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		9,013	1,045	2,654
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897
1950 J	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422	885	2,594
F	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871	1,434	2,508
M	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995	536	2,651
A	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967	1,389	3,072
M	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493	2,010	2,626
J	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958	4,141	2,754
J	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850	5,522	2,619



**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** - continued      Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,599	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,848
1948 J		9,154	5,050	3,207		1,655	851	579		1,983
A		9,034	3,500	3,376		1,629	618	490		1,886
S		8,842	5,346	2,901		1,614	743	531		1,880
O		8,601	4,789	3,545		1,504	1,023	558		1,721
N		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522		1,665
D		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554		1,620
1949 J		7,164	2,217	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	2,126	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	1,998	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,621	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110
M		9,120	4,158	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850
J	4,411	8,153	5,385	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,147
J		10,185	4,732	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435
A		9,572	4,361	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343
S		8,687	5,371	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917
O		9,583	4,563	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	3,478	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,177	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481
1950 J		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		1,621
F		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504		1,584
M		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643		1,752
A		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581		2,019
M		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552		1,681
J	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874	1,958
J		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564		2,101

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4 - concluded** Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1948 J	944	521	846	2,085	1,040	565	1,082	2,235	1,293	867
J	909	529		2,078	1,006	546		2,316	1,244	864
A	563	511		2,042	817	563		2,331	1,048	870
S	577	516		2,002	742	497		2,284	1,181	835
O	1,378	515		1,888	1,008	575		2,022	1,078	895
N	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394	612		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539	626		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972	643	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759	364		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583	480		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769	693		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941
1950 J	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>(1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948	7,113	82	2,348	2,912	12,455	1,767	1,141	+108	15,471
1949 <sup>D</sup>	7,630	115	2,373	2,859	12,977	1,782	1,277	- 93	15,943

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories					
Million dollars										
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196	
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956	
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468	
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644	
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279	
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165	
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598	
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772	
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434	
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-171	10,524	
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-175	11,298	
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-209	11,897	
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	-300	3,580	-2,893	-219	11,759	
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	-2,871	- 25	11,936	
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	-3,612	- 39	13,591	
1948	10,083	19	1,768	2,663	646	4,044	-3,645	-107	15,471	
1949 <sup>D</sup>	10,750	—	2,108	2,829	12	3,974	-3,824	+ 94	15,943	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.<sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and "Preliminary 1949", D.B.S.



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING					MANUFACTURES		
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Total	
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1948 A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	198.1	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	207.7
J	205.9 <sup>r</sup>	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	216.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	199.4 <sup>p</sup>	146.1 <sup>p</sup>	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	209.2	116.6	233.5 <sup>p</sup>	208.1 <sup>p</sup>
A	192.7 <sup>p</sup>				96.9					199.9 <sup>p</sup>

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products		Dairy products			Flour and feed	
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1948 A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	190.3	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	193.7 <sup>r</sup>	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	188.5 <sup>p</sup>	199.9 <sup>r</sup>	174.9 <sup>r</sup>	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1 <sup>r</sup>
A	183.9 <sup>p</sup>	197.2	178.1	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1948 A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
1948 M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
1948 J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
1948 J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
1948 A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
1948 S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
1948 O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
1948 N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
1948 D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
1949 F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
1949 M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
1949 A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
1949 M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
1949 J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
1949 J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
1949 A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
1949 S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
1949 O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
1949 N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
1949 D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
1950 F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
1950 M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
1950 A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
1950 M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
1950 J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
1950 J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
1950 A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1948 A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A				150.3	111.1	185.1	218.9	125.0	199.3	186.7

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1948 A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	254.3 <sup>r</sup>	167.1 <sup>r</sup>	355.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	260.4	166.4 <sup>r</sup>	369.9	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1 <sup>r</sup>		171.0				194.0 <sup>r</sup>	396.3
A	198.7	166.3	165.7		159.6				196.0	430.3

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	161.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1948 A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.1 <sup>r</sup>	182.1	224.7	273.0	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	241.7 <sup>p</sup>	166.7	221.1	256.5	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5 <sup>r</sup>	317.3
A	227.4 <sup>p</sup>		214.8	268.2	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRIC POWER
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products			Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products		
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1948 A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4 <sup>r</sup>	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	232.6 <sup>p</sup>	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A		144.3 <sup>p</sup>					305.7			200.1

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1949			1950	
	Survey Averages				June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29 <sup>1)</sup>	March 4	June 3 <sup>(2)</sup>
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,344	9,388	9,656	9,726	9,135
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,121	5,253	5,200	5,108	4,933
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,123	1,235	1,048	940	977
At work—35 hours or more...	1,008	928	918	923	959	1,077	885	706	857
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	101	95	107	165	74
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	54	56	41	47	39
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	9	7	15	22	7
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856	3,816
At work—35 hours or more...	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,524	3,445	3,601	3,335	3,451
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	236	217	260	318	240
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	54	36	60	73	49
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	81	222	84	130	76
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	103	98	147	312	140
Persons not in the Labour Force...	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,180	4,090	4,410	4,571	4,202
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	256	270	282	273	247
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	586	5	625	666	610
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	2,988	3,045	3,133	3,170	2,954
Retired or voluntarily idle...	405	414	433	459	342	765	365	451	380
Other.....	28	14	10	6	8	5	5	11	11
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	43	45	46	47	..
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,123	1,235	1,048	940	977
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	667	693	671	614	595
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	154	201	126	89	114
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	302	341	251	237	268
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,895	3,920	4,005	3,856	3,816
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,342	3,374	3,454	3,308	3,272
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	151	158	159	134	127
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	352	333	337	355	369
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	50	55	55	59	48
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	79	98
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	426	443	416	395	424
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,399	1,422	1,393	1,309	1,387
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,788	1,838	1,761	1,706	1,797
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	951	965	1,002	956	902	665
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	429	440	450	427	405	422
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	22	17
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	18	14	22	42	23
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	36	36	44	102	51
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	28	28	37	73	32
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	11	9	17	43	5
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	10	11	13	30	12

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

<sup>(1)</sup>Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding Manitoba and Armed Forces.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1948 F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 <sup>(1)</sup>	130	22	663 <sup>(1)</sup>
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	148	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries****TABLE 9**

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Total				Durable Goods					
			Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls			Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1948 J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35
F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27
M	118.9	210.0	45.85	112.5	196.0	48.94	115.0	216.1	40.84
A	119.3	212.3	46.20	112.9	198.2	49.34	117.8	221.1	40.79
M	119.5	213.4	46.33	113.1	199.1	49.46	118.6	222.2	40.72
J	121.5	215.9	46.11	116.0	202.6	49.06	126.3	229.5	39.51
J	123.8 <sup>r</sup>	222.9 <sup>r</sup>	46.73	118.1 <sup>r</sup>	209.9 <sup>r</sup>	49.89 <sup>r</sup>	131.8 <sup>r</sup>	250.6 <sup>r</sup>	41.37 <sup>r</sup>
A	124.8	224.6	46.78	119.6	212.7	49.95	134.7	258.1	41.67

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

# Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5	179.9	48.84	181.4	346.4	51.57
A	104.0	176.3	51.54	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19
M	103.7	176.3	51.71	109.5	187.2	49.37	189.6	362.1	51.56
J	105.9	179.6	51.59	110.8	188.9	49.19	185.5	365.5	53.18
J	107.0	184.0 <sup>r</sup>	52.33 <sup>r</sup>	112.6 <sup>r</sup>	193.3 <sup>r</sup>	49.56 <sup>r</sup>	176.4	331.8	50.81
A	108.2	186.6	52.44	111.4	192.0	49.73	173.3	324.4	50.54

<sup>(1)</sup>Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods							Non-durable Goods		
Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products				Total		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49
M	168.7	309.8	49.08	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74
A	170.9	318.9	49.83	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.8	43.06
M	172.5	324.6	50.25	143.3	278.6	47.87	123.7	226.9	43.18
J	177.7	325.4	50.00	148.5	287.5	47.65	124.6	227.8	43.05
J	181.8	335.8	50.44	153.0 <sup>r</sup>	301.6 <sup>r</sup>	48.51 <sup>r</sup>	126.9 <sup>r</sup>	234.5 <sup>r</sup>	43.51 <sup>r</sup>
A	181.0	332.4	50.11	155.3	306.0	48.50	126.9	234.6	43.53



# Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3	223.1	36.14	138.1	238.7	51.26	113.5	237.1	41.95
A	118.9	225.8	36.39	138.2	241.1	51.73	100.3	208.8	41.79
M	117.7	221.4	36.03	139.2	244.3	52.05	67.1	154.8	46.34
J	115.2	212.1	35.27	142.1	251.1	52.41	97.4	196.3	40.45
J	113.6 <sup>r</sup>	210.9 <sup>r</sup>	35.57 <sup>r</sup>	145.5 <sup>r</sup>	262.1 <sup>r</sup>	53.41 <sup>r</sup>	123.0 <sup>r</sup>	253.5 <sup>r</sup>	41.32 <sup>r</sup>
A	110.9	206.4	35.66	145.8	263.8	53.67	123.8	261.7	42.36

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43
M	102.6	173.7	54.08	202.1	307.4	42.19	131.0	211.5	52.88
A	103.3	175.4	54.25	205.2	310.0	41.88	132.0	214.1	53.13
M	103.7	175.5	54.13	206.4	315.5	42.39	138.0	220.0	52.23
J	106.0	174.5	52.64	211.4	325.4	42.68	141.5	225.4	52.16
J	108.9 <sup>r</sup>	184.0 <sup>r</sup>	54.03 <sup>r</sup>	216.8	332.0	42.47	143.7 <sup>r</sup>	232.1 <sup>r</sup>	52.90 <sup>r</sup>
A	109.2	187.1	54.81	220.5	337.9	42.51	146.5	237.8	53.19

# Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	126.0 <sup>r</sup>	226.3 <sup>r</sup>	41.35 <sup>r</sup>	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	138.0	244.3	40.76	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	146.4 <sup>r</sup>	261.4 <sup>r</sup>	41.14 <sup>r</sup>	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5	188.8	42.06	146.4	228.3	44.62	141.5	248.1	29.08
M	101.4	194.7	44.25	143.1	231.4	46.29	139.1	249.5	29.72
A	107.4	202.7	43.50	149.8	244.9	46.77	141.5	253.1	29.64
M	112.9	211.6	43.19	157.8	259.9	47.14	143.9	260.0	29.95
J	132.9	245.4	42.55	174.3	279.6	45.88	147.7	262.7	29.48
J	142.0 <sup>r</sup>	265.9 <sup>r</sup>	43.15 <sup>r</sup>	187.7 <sup>r</sup>	306.3 <sup>r</sup>	46.67 <sup>r</sup>	153.4 <sup>r</sup>	271.3 <sup>r</sup>	29.26 <sup>r</sup>
A	145.5	271.3	42.96	192.3	312.1	46.44	155.1	272.4	29.05



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries****TABLE 9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.5	43.05
1948 M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.6	217.6	42.96
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	131.3 <sup>r</sup>	218.9 <sup>r</sup>	43.01 <sup>r</sup>
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8	38.33	149.8	215.7	41.81	122.2	212.1	44.74
A	145.9	234.8	38.45	151.2	221.9	42.58	123.1	214.2	44.88
M	147.1	237.9	38.62	151.4	222.5	42.65	123.6	215.7	44.99
J	148.1	240.4	38.75	151.8	223.2	42.70	128.6	222.6	44.59
J	149.7	245.3 <sup>r</sup>	39.15 <sup>r</sup>	152.9	225.5	42.81	132.5 <sup>r</sup>	232.1 <sup>r</sup>	45.13 <sup>r</sup>
A	149.0	245.8	39.41	153.3	225.1	42.63	133.7	234.7	45.26

# Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	112.7 <sup>r</sup>	187.0 <sup>r</sup>	37.58 <sup>r</sup>	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	117.6	194.7	37.53	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	121.4 <sup>r</sup>	202.6 <sup>r</sup>	37.80 <sup>r</sup>	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2	220.2	36.47	98.5	172.6	39.71	118.5	227.5	40.04
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.5	40.42	118.6	220.8	38.83
M	140.9	234.0	36.39	98.0	174.2	40.77	115.2	211.9	38.37
J	156.2	257.9	36.17	107.3	183.2	38.68	124.6	224.8	37.64
J	167.6	272.1	35.56	111.2 <sup>r</sup>	194.9 <sup>r</sup>	39.64	136.3 <sup>r</sup>	248.7 <sup>r</sup>	38.06 <sup>r</sup>
A	174.9	281.7	35.29	113.4	199.2	39.77	131.1	244.2	38.87

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces****TABLE 10** – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8	209.5	42.97	124.2	211.8	46.16	126.1	210.6	44.21
A	117.5	210.8	43.00	124.3	213.0	46.37	126.1	209.9	44.06
M	117.9	210.9	42.89	124.6	214.5	46.58	127.0	210.3	43.83
J	122.7	217.7	42.52	128.4	220.1	46.36	129.0	214.0	43.91
J	126.0 <sup>r</sup>	226.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.04 <sup>r</sup>	131.6	228.4 <sup>r</sup>	46.93 <sup>r</sup>	136.2 <sup>r</sup>	227.4 <sup>r</sup>	44.22
A	127.5	229.4	43.15	131.9	229.5	47.07	137.3	229.3	44.25



# Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4	254.5	46.18	134.8	222.4	46.92
A	114.8	192.2	43.48	149.1	258.6	46.43	140.7	234.6	47.41
M	117.3	194.5	43.03	151.2	259.9	46.01	144.8	245.3	48.16
J	129.2	215.9	43.38	159.3	270.4	45.42	151.0	252.7	47.59
J	133.0 <sup>r</sup>	222.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.35 <sup>r</sup>	165.5 <sup>r</sup>	284.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.90 <sup>r</sup>	154.5 <sup>r</sup>	263.2 <sup>r</sup>	48.45 <sup>r</sup>
A	135.6	225.4	43.14	169.7	290.9	45.87	158.9	271.2	48.53

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8	220.8	43.27	109.1	194.6	36.84
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.3	222.3	43.34	109.8	196.2	36.87
M	121.4	195.9	36.85	133.0	225.4	43.46	113.4	203.3	37.03
J	122.7	197.3	36.74	134.2	224.7	42.92	117.3	211.4	37.20
J	126.6	201.7	36.40	135.4 <sup>r</sup>	230.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.73 <sup>r</sup>	120.7 <sup>r</sup>	215.5 <sup>r</sup>	36.93 <sup>r</sup>
A	129.2	209.6	37.06	134.5	229.3	43.71	123.1	224.2	37.64

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

**Employment and Earnings: By Cities**

**TABLE 11** – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1948 M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7	227.2	45.46	125.8	210.9	38.80	121.1	210.9	48.05
A	135.0	232.3	46.03	127.9	213.7	38.64	121.2	212.1	48.29
M	136.2	235.1	46.22	131.5	219.0	38.54	122.9	216.2	48.55
J	137.2	235.6	46.01	132.4	219.4	38.35	124.8	224.1	49.53
J	138.4	241.1 <sup>r</sup>	46.67 <sup>r</sup>	135.1 <sup>r</sup>	228.6 <sup>r</sup>	39.16 <sup>r</sup>	127.5 <sup>r</sup>	226.1 <sup>r</sup>	48.93
A	137.2	238.8	46.60	134.9	229.8	39.43	126.9	225.4	49.05



## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7	179.4	53.03	129.7	207.3	40.77	149.8	252.5	44.79
A	114.6	166.8	54.09	129.7	207.4	40.79	153.1	259.6	45.04
M	113.9	165.6	54.00	130.5	208.5	40.77	154.1	267.2	46.06
J	130.4	190.6	54.27	129.1	206.0	40.73	158.1	270.0	45.38
J	132.9	204.6	57.18	136.8 <sup>r</sup>	220.1 <sup>r</sup>	41.04 <sup>r</sup>	160.7 <sup>r</sup>	281.7 <sup>r</sup>	46.56 <sup>r</sup>
A	134.6	206.6	56.98	136.7	219.8	41.02	162.4	286.7	46.93

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.5	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.7	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.6	111.3
J	103.5	111.4	95.5	110.4	78.6	97.4	88.2	80.4	118.0	111.6
J	103.9	111.8 <sup>r</sup>	95.7 <sup>r</sup>	109.2	78.5	99.7 <sup>r</sup>	88.7 <sup>r</sup>	79.9 <sup>r</sup>	119.9	112.2
A	104.2	112.5	95.7	108.7	77.8	100.2	88.8	79.1	120.8	112.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1948 F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.4	76.0	78.2	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.4	115.9	121.6
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	94.5	102.4	103.2	102.1	114.7	117.5	126.2
J	86.0 <sup>r</sup>	76.1 <sup>r</sup>	77.7	96.2	101.8 <sup>r</sup>	103.7 <sup>r</sup>	102.8 <sup>r</sup>	115.4 <sup>r</sup>	117.5 <sup>r</sup>	124.2
A	85.5	77.3	78.2	97.5	101.5	104.0	102.8	115.9	118.3	125.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.



## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1948 F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5	131.3	118.9	112.4	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.6	120.3	113.9	66.1
J	127.0	112.0	129.2	110.3	123.8	130.5	119.7	112.4	65.7
J	126.0	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	130.4 <sup>r</sup>	112.3 <sup>r</sup>	123.0	129.3	120.5 <sup>r</sup>	112.2	65.3 <sup>r</sup>
A	126.4	112.4	132.0	113.2	122.6	129.4	122.2	112.4	64.7

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.4	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0
J	42.0	42.2	40.6	45.2	41.0	42.6	43.3	41.7	43.3
J	42.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.9	42.3 <sup>r</sup>	45.9	41.3 <sup>r</sup>	43.1	43.0	42.2	43.6 <sup>r</sup>
A	42.5	42.7	42.1	45.6	40.9	43.0	42.8	42.2	43.0

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

# Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.3	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44 .	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.1
J	36.7	42.5	44.7	40.7	39.6	43.1	35.1	45.2	39.4
J	38.6 <sup>r</sup>	42.4	45.3 <sup>r</sup>	41.1	40.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.2 <sup>r</sup>	39.3	44.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.5
A	39.8	42.5	45.5	41.4	39.9	42.9	39.9	45.3	40.3



## Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
1948 M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.8
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1
J	22.3	10.7	33.6	53.6	53.6	6.0	50.1	37.1	47.6	22.3
J	22.1	10.6	33.4	53.2	53.4	6.1	50.0	36.8	47.7	22.0
A	21.9	10.5	33.1	52.6	53.6	6.0	50.5	36.4	47.7	21.7

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(3)</sup>
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1948 J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41				153	47

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1948 J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	0.5	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	30.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	—	—
J	50.8	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	—	4.0	—	—
A	1,053.0	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	1.2	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.



# Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1948 J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1	
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1	
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8	
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9	
A	0.8	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7	
M	3.7	1.5	4.2	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6	
J	4.3	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	3.9	
J	8.8	—	10.5	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8	
A	8.0	—	7.6	—	0.8	—	—	2.1	1,002.2	16.3	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Base period weight	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	121.1	
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.3	
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2	.	95.8	
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.1	149.1	147.2	142.2	128.4	75.3	139.2	192.0	106.6
1948 A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2	140.7
A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9	111.3
S	155.4	141.0	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9	104.5
O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2	101.3
N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0	102.4
D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3	103.2
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0
A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2	94.4
M	161.8	148.5	151.9	153.4	155.8	131.2	89.7	143.4	210.8	96.4
J	165.0	149.0	143.0	154.9	157.5	131.2	91.8	143.6	214.9	94.9
J	166.9	150.1	137.5	151.8	156.6	131.2	96.2	146.6	234.2	118.4
A	168.5	150.1	137.0	145.1	154.7	138.9	113.1	157.1	249.0	99.4



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 A	177.4	187.4	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	169.3	127.5	252.1	157.7
S	178.4	187.4	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	169.6	122.7	263.1	155.7
O	177.5	188.7	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	169.6	136.2	253.1	154.6
N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6
M	166.9	183.3	154.0	194.5	165.1	304.3	149.8	94.7	285.3	138.2
J	173.0	183.3	157.4	197.4	165.5	327.1	153.7	94.2	304.5	145.2
J	177.8	187.5	169.2	197.4	165.5	337.2	154.4	100.8	314.4	153.6
A	179.9	189.0	183.1	209.9	167.8	335.8	156.5	106.1	309.6	150.5

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3	133.9
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5	144.1
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5	144.1
M	164.5	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	172.4	181.5	198.2	194.7	144.1
J	165.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	191.9	181.5	201.8	201.0	144.9
J	165.6	169.9	159.5	96.0	63.6	195.3	181.5	199.8	205.8	144.9
A	172.7	178.6	160.4	96.0	63.6	231.6	183.1	213.8	207.5	144.9

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7
M	291.3	164.2	181.2	190.9	177.1	163.5	185.4	182.3	144.1	155.6
J	309.1	164.2	182.4	196.3	177.1	164.3	185.4	193.5	158.2	174.1
J	321.4	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	159.1	175.2
A	326.6	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	162.8	175.2



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	77.8	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
M	150.1	144.8	140.1	145.7	168.7	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	151.2	174.3	140.3	145.7	168.9	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	149.3	177.3	140.7	148.7	169.0	207.0	114.2	112.5	205.0	134.6
A	166.2	176.7	140.8	153.3	169.2	207.0	110.1	112.5	205.0	134.6

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1948 A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
M	135.2	117.5	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.0	99.7	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.6	100.1	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.5	116.6
A	135.2	122.3	100.2	125.1	144.1	193.8	90.0	118.5	81.4	116.6

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products	
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field		Animal
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.4
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	147.0	125.7	182.7	250.5 <sup>r</sup>
1948 A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.8
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5 <sup>r</sup>
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.2
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.1
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.6
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.0
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.8
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.3
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	253.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.0
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	146.5	123.8	184.5	252.8
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	146.3	124.0	183.7	248.2
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	145.6	124.1	181.7	245.7
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	145.7	123.7	182.5	244.8
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	145.1	123.9	180.7	245.4
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	238.6
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	145.2	123.5	181.5	242.7
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	147.4	124.4	186.0	246.0
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	148.4	125.1	187.4	248.9
M	168.0	143.9	145.5	155.5	209.6	168.8	150.1	125.8	190.9	249.6
J	171.8	145.4	147.2	158.7	218.4	174.3	152.2	126.0	196.0	258.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	175.3	146.3	149.0	163.0	224.2	174.7	154.2	126.4	200.8	262.0
A	175.1	149.9	152.2	164.1	227.0	175.9	141.9	105.7	202.6	



## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1948 J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425	194
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792	209
A	3,920	142	4,062	3,781	281	191	3,871	3,648	224
M	4,273	144	4,417	3,933	484	199	4,218	3,795	422
J	4,173	133	4,305	3,824	481	168	4,138	3,698	439
J	4,066	128	4,193	3,838	355	159	4,035	3,707	327
A	4,050	141	4,191	3,975	216	150	4,041	3,841	200

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba <sup>(1)</sup>	Saskat- chewan <sup>(1)</sup>	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	202	27	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	171	24	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	175	25	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	180	27	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,871	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,218	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,138	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,035	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,041	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL									COKE <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,228	322
1948 A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328
A	1,079	122	114	1,316	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,522	318
M	1,233	148	79	1,460	597	577	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,139	145	68	1,352	553	527	163	2,935	21	4,266	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,031	336
A								3,053	31		334

<sup>(1)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual computation to 1948 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 24 of the Coal Report for 1947 and 1948.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.



## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>				Million cu. ft.					
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,791	5,174	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 J	7,008	1,039	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,060	5,123	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	5,071	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,783	8,120	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,201	1,403	311
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,093	1,308	419
J	7,238	2,610	3,824	2,222	715	1,503	1,935	1,157	409

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
									Light fuel oils
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,437	6,871	3,443	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799
1948 A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	9,042	3,867
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	7,937	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,083 <sup>r</sup>	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,319 <sup>r</sup>	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,450 <sup>r</sup>	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,410	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,086	5,093

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels								
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1948 A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,818	2,295	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	8,698	4,255
F	1,761	2,078 <sup>r</sup>	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	7,861 <sup>r</sup>	3,833
M	1,864	2,740 <sup>r</sup>	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,345 <sup>r</sup>	3,145
A	1,986	1,528 <sup>r</sup>	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,492 <sup>r</sup>	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,680	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,498	4,450



## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6 <sup>r</sup>	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.7	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.6	21.3	21.5 <sup>r</sup>	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.2	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.9	22.3	21.2 <sup>r</sup>	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.9	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.2	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3	27.8	22.4 <sup>r</sup>	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.4	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5	24.6	35.7 <sup>r</sup>	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.6	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4	17.9	28.3 <sup>r</sup>	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	43.0	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3	23.1	22.0 <sup>r</sup>	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.6	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0	20.1	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.3	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2	17.3	25.5 <sup>r</sup>	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.6	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7	18.1	26.6 <sup>r</sup>	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.2	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5	20.2	26.9 <sup>r</sup>	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.4	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5	18.7	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	43.9 <sup>r</sup>	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.1 <sup>r</sup>	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3 <sup>r</sup>	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6 <sup>r</sup>	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6 <sup>r</sup>	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A		25.5	40.2	19.5		16.4		28.8	32.3	28.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Producers'	Production	Mint	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Bauxite	Shipments		Receipts		
	Million pounds					Thousand	Thousand fine ounces			
					Ore	short tons				
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.6 <sup>r</sup>	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	314.5	343	326	1,470 <sup>r</sup>	856
1948 A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.5 <sup>r</sup>	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	991 <sup>r</sup>	461
F	39.7 <sup>r</sup>	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	984 <sup>r</sup>	585
M	46.6 <sup>r</sup>	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	344 <sup>r</sup>	309	1,318 <sup>r</sup>	1,075
A	34.3 <sup>r</sup>	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	104.0	328 <sup>r</sup>	351	1,265 <sup>r</sup>	655
M	49.3 <sup>r</sup>	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	261.4	333 <sup>r</sup>	289	1,522 <sup>r</sup>	898
J	54.5 <sup>r</sup>	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	537.5	344 <sup>r</sup>	350	2,231 <sup>r</sup>	733
J	56.7 <sup>r</sup>	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	725.9	327 <sup>r</sup>	303	1,762 <sup>r</sup>	481
A	51.5 <sup>r</sup>	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	686.7	359	327	1,214 <sup>r</sup>	845
S	45.4 <sup>r</sup>	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,162 <sup>r</sup>	1,388
O	51.2 <sup>r</sup>	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	460.7	366	344	1,923 <sup>r</sup>	360
N	49.5 <sup>r</sup>	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	345.1	362	368	1,526 <sup>r</sup>	1,380
D	54.3 <sup>r</sup>	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,745 <sup>r</sup>	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	46.8	34.2	33.3	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A		50.2	35.0	28.0				341		1,006

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments			
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995 <sup>r</sup>	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,177 <sup>r</sup>	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.9 <sup>r</sup>	44.6	250	2.8	1.5	1,338 <sup>r</sup>	1,326	84.9	30.8 <sup>r</sup>	31.6 <sup>r</sup>	
1948 J	56.5	51.2	476	4.2	3.2	1,244	1,420 <sup>r</sup>	84.7	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,435 <sup>r</sup>	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,481 <sup>r</sup>	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,378 <sup>r</sup>	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,311 <sup>r</sup>	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	745 <sup>r</sup>	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,117 <sup>r</sup>	623 <sup>r</sup>	84.9	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,099 <sup>r</sup>	910 <sup>r</sup>	74.9	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,334 <sup>r</sup>	1,403 <sup>r</sup>	86.4	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,270 <sup>r</sup>	1,537 <sup>r</sup>	87.3	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,372 <sup>r</sup>	1,471 <sup>r</sup>	89.0	29.9	30.5	
J	29.1 <sup>r</sup>	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,410 <sup>r</sup>	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,411 <sup>r</sup>	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,476 <sup>r</sup>	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	3.7	2.3	1,414 <sup>r</sup>	1,559	84.2	36.2	36.3	
O	72.2 <sup>r</sup>	71.2	385	2.7	1.5	1,487 <sup>r</sup>	1,466	90.3	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.0	1.6	1,368 <sup>r</sup>	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0	
D	62.0 <sup>r</sup>	64.1	173	3.2	1.6	1,303 <sup>r</sup>	764 <sup>r</sup>	83.6	32.2	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	85.0	31.3	30.6	
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.0	25.3	30.3	
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.1	31.9	33.7	
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	96.2	36.4	36.1	
J	57.4	50.3	410		2.0	1,595	1,680	96.0	32.0	29.9	
A	71.5	71.0			2.4	1,494	1,613				

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.



Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		
	TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2
1949 M	131.0	131.7	134.9	132.6	121.5	108.7	137.1	157.7	110.7	96.7
J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1
F	125.4	127.7	126.8	134.9	120.3	100.8	129.2	148.6	115.4	115.3
M	127.7	131.9	137.1	130.0	119.7	98.2	124.3	159.8	149.9	127.6
A	127.8	132.4	137.7	129.3	121.8	99.6	123.4	156.9	130.2	121.1
M	128.8	134.4	138.8	133.0	124.0	99.7	122.3	155.1	137.5	120.6
J	131.6 <sup>r</sup>	138.0 <sup>r</sup>	140.4 <sup>r</sup>	143.8 <sup>r</sup>	123.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	124.4 <sup>r</sup>	152.1	136.1 <sup>r</sup>	122.5 <sup>r</sup>
J	133.4	137.6	138.4	145.8	124.1	102.3	128.8	170.2	131.2	119.0
1947 average = 100										
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9
1949 M	98.5	140.7	126.1	115.9	110.8	147.1	100.1	147.6	142.5	158.4
J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4
A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7
F	89.6	130.4	113.2	130.1	111.9	131.0	77.2	140.9	129.9	139.0
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3
A	94.2	140.1	148.0	137.1	91.3	128.8	88.2	142.8	139.3	118.9
M	114.5	138.7	111.8	136.6	89.9	130.5	100.9	151.6	157.2	120.7
J	124.6	134.7	143.4 <sup>r</sup>	142.8 <sup>r</sup>	104.2	140.0	92.8 <sup>r</sup>	155.5 <sup>r</sup>	157.2	124.6
J	114.0	132.9	132.9	141.0	94.0	152.1	81.2	154.8	147.8	135.9

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 M	226.8	122.7	134.7	133.2	138.4	126.1	166.4	175.2	383.3	90.7
J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8	131.5	145.8	127.6	108.3	128.1	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	119.5	440.9	92.7
A	208.9	140.6	105.6	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	112.9	236.8	96.1
M	219.3	137.6	131.8	131.1	171.4	134.7	132.0	108.4	252.0	93.7
J	196.7 <sup>r</sup>	133.1 <sup>r</sup>	158.2 <sup>r</sup>	127.4 <sup>r</sup>	201.3	130.3	131.1	106.9	289.9	101.5
J	180.9	127.7	113.0	128.7	205.3	128.3	126.6	105.8	247.6	103.1

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 M	115.0	145.9	117.9	118.4	132.2	138.6	112.7	128.6	145.6	139.9
J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5	113.2	112.0	142.4	126.6	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	148.0	108.5	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	97.9	133.1	138.3	110.7	136.3	142.2	134.9	98.8	122.2	153.0
M	117.2	126.9	141.4	113.1	174.0	138.8	138.3	93.8	156.8	152.6
J	143.6	127.7 <sup>r</sup>	106.8	115.7	155.4	139.1	137.8	113.0	165.8	146.7
J	151.0	126.6	121.1	118.5	140.2	146.0	135.7	112.5	144.1	150.1

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured tobacco	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.9 <sup>r</sup>	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.



## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Imports									End of period	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1948 J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1948 A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—

## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand	square feet	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Dozen	Dozen	Thousand
				sides	sides	square feet	skins	skins	skins	square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140



**Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes**

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with January, 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1948 A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,408	2,149	11,882 <sup>(4)</sup>
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,379		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,496		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,362	2,045	11,412 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,193		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,310		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	908	2,043	10,448 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			1,097		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,190		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	1,169	1,780	10,140 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			1,314		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			1,254		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	1,219	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>
F	15,270	36,593	18,073			1,276		
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			1,510		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872					
M	19,600	39,576	19,538					
J	14,767	38,036	18,793					
J	14,271	32,024	15,876					
A	16,297	29,083	14,362					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7



## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia
	Total		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	492.2 <sup>r</sup>	247.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.9	26.6 <sup>r</sup>	24.2 <sup>r</sup>	91.3 <sup>r</sup>	63.3 <sup>r</sup>	5.1 <sup>r</sup>	7.6 <sup>r</sup>	28.3 <sup>r</sup>	244.8 <sup>r</sup>
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 J	641.2	396.6	1.5	37.8	43.4	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A	587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S	521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	631.3	383.4	238.2	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1948 A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0 <sup>r</sup>	402.4	274.9 <sup>r</sup>	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	732.8	423.5	299.2	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.<sup>(2)</sup>Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys <sup>(1)</sup>	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.8	13.6	235.2	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	275.1	6.2	281.3	222.0	17.8	204.2	

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.



# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.7	1.3	235.2	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8

**Automobiles: Production and Sales****TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1948 A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89	38.04
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	33.14	2.30	35.44
A	24.27	6.91	17.36			23.08	1.44	24.51

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.



## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks end of period <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.23	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1948 S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.23	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.74	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01 <sup>r</sup>	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.36	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A					0.01					1.92

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(1)</sup> (2)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of	Average
		Table <sup>(2)</sup>	Console <sup>(2)</sup>	Total <sup>(2)</sup>				Factory Shipments	Price per Set <sup>(3)</sup>
								Thousands	Thousand dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.8	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	62.8	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1948 A	33.5	33.3	6.7	45.8	199.0	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.5	54.1	13.5	78.7	170.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	49.4	57.6	14.8	76.5	140.0	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604	34
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	58.2	25.5	6.1	40.2	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,269	35
F	63.0	26.0	8.0	49.1	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,315	33
M	78.8	31.6	9.4	57.6	158.6	2.0	2.6	5,009	37
A	71.8	29.3	7.8	59.8	169.3	3.1	1.7	5,098	34
M	76.2	24.8	5.5	52.0	191.6	2.6	1.8	3,949	34
J	89.5	29.8	5.6	54.9	224.2	3.3	1.7	3,645	31
J	56.5	25.0	6.7	49.3	229.0	4.6	3.5	4,007	32
A							2.9		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September, 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup> Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

<sup>(2)</sup> Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(3)</sup> Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,520 <sup>r</sup>	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,980 <sup>r</sup>	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052 <sup>r</sup>	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187 <sup>r</sup>	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872 <sup>r</sup>	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224 <sup>r</sup>	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.



## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	280	2,234	363

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 J	70,364	..	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744	..	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,745	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,635	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,802	511	142	1,814	5,896
M	59,826	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,118	3,063	398	5,040	7,844
A	83,669 <sup>r</sup>	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,287	4,442 <sup>r</sup>	1,411	9,265	9,636
M	129,267 <sup>r</sup>	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698 <sup>r</sup>	55,949	2,548 <sup>r</sup>	4,543	13,923	12,400
J	119,875 <sup>r</sup>	493	175	2,790	903	29,946 <sup>r</sup>	58,839	4,316 <sup>r</sup>	3,317	9,744	9,352
J	96,788 <sup>r</sup>	1,432	108	1,142	739 <sup>r</sup>	27,008 <sup>r</sup>	47,084 <sup>r</sup>	3,087 <sup>r</sup>	1,545	7,183 <sup>r</sup>	7,461 <sup>r</sup>
A	93,889	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,277	41,728	5,132	3,355	7,811	7,362

Value of Building Permits: by Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New										Repair
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 J	39,778	872	7,810	21,160	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807	9,200	1,357
A	39,136	727	7,549	17,976	8,369	4,517	3,062	4,238	13,610	9,392	306
S	41,681	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512	533
O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,573	127	4,369	7,382	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,682	4,578	905
M	34,676	1,058	7,168	16,771	4,759	4,914	2,232	3,522	12,623	5,915	857
A	53,359 <sup>r</sup>	1,338	12,765	23,251	10,561 <sup>r</sup>	5,444	3,545 <sup>r</sup>	3,483	14,995 <sup>r</sup>	7,378	908
M	82,652 <sup>r</sup>	2,223	22,228 <sup>r</sup>	35,872	13,947 <sup>r</sup>	8,382	6,778 <sup>r</sup>	3,882	25,871 <sup>r</sup>	9,281	805
J	62,280 <sup>r</sup>	2,241	16,777 <sup>r</sup>	27,769	10,197 <sup>r</sup>	5,297	4,838 <sup>r</sup>	7,800	35,361 <sup>r</sup>	8,109	1,486
J	49,894 <sup>r</sup>	2,261 <sup>r</sup>	13,785 <sup>r</sup>	23,456 <sup>r</sup>	6,746 <sup>r</sup>	3,647 <sup>r</sup>	4,881 <sup>r</sup>	3,495 <sup>r</sup>	30,682 <sup>r</sup>	6,122 <sup>r</sup>	1,714
A	44,732	1,443	12,013	20,782	6,888	3,606	4,181	9,324	23,020	11,631	1,000

<sup>(1)</sup> The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup> As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.



## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Producers'							
				Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Stocks	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand feet	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	35.89 <sup>r</sup>	25.88 <sup>r</sup>	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.05	25.80	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A							300	129	136	6.43	21.14

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.



**Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales****TABLE 37** - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick <sup>(1)</sup>	Structural Tile <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Drain Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes <sup>(4)</sup>
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	995 <sup>r</sup>	24.6	12.5	1,644	492.2 <sup>r</sup>	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,177 <sup>r</sup>	26.7	13.9	1,886	455.3	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 J	1,420 <sup>r</sup>	29.4	13.9	1,931	641.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,435 <sup>r</sup>	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,481 <sup>r</sup>	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,378 <sup>r</sup>	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,311 <sup>r</sup>	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	745 <sup>r</sup>	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	623 <sup>r</sup>	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	910 <sup>r</sup>	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,403 <sup>r</sup>	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,537 <sup>r</sup>	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,471 <sup>r</sup>	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	764 <sup>r</sup>	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	14.3	6.5	5,555
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785 <sup>r</sup>	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,440
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,117
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,705
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.7	7.8	9,282
J	1,680	33.1	16.5	2,223	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,377
A	1,613					363.2	5,781				

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.<sup>(2)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(3)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

**Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops****TABLE 38**

	PRODUCTION						ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>(1)</sup>	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>(2)</sup>
	Millions						Million acres				
Canada											
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	490.3 <sup>r</sup>	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.02 <sup>r</sup>
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	414.6 <sup>r</sup>	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	179.1 <sup>r</sup>	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	14.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	4.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	71.1	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.68 <sup>r</sup>
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	13.1	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.31 <sup>r</sup>
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.7	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10 <sup>r</sup>
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	12.9 <sup>r</sup>	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6 <sup>r</sup>	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.63 <sup>r</sup>
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9		1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6	139.8		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	455.0 <sup>r</sup>	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	25.84
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	251.0 <sup>r</sup>	8.70	7.99	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	165.0 <sup>r</sup>	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	12.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow...							15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.13
1949	614.22	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.78
1946												
3rd qtr.	527.69	141.59	43.44	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	591.51	175.53	44.88	13.15	12.01	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.61
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.65	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.74	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.28
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.47	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.37	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	25.98
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.48 <sup>r</sup>	40.78	11.21	9.70 <sup>r</sup>	44.06	7.65 <sup>r</sup>	15.14	104.35 <sup>r</sup>	72.21	59.05	27.03 <sup>r</sup>	16.30 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	463.04	60.84	13.87	5.07	—	10.03	22.47	119.10	81.19	94.64	32.22	23.61

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.



**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>****TABLE 39** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	5.59	9.38	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.22	5.31	9.49	11.18	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
3rd qtr.	527.69	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	62.83	24.37
4th qtr.	591.51	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.93	52.94	147.71	122.46	32.06
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.65	5.33	8.95	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.74	5.50	9.28	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.47	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.37	5.57	8.82	9.59	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.48 <sup>r</sup>	4.68 <sup>r</sup>	7.47 <sup>r</sup>	9.55 <sup>r</sup>	62.80 <sup>r</sup>	171.42 <sup>r</sup>	22.78 <sup>r</sup>	41.86	69.94 <sup>r</sup>	16.99 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	463.04	4.83	9.17	10.91	96.23	152.80	28.28	72.47	69.53	18.85

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour <sup>(2)</sup>	Wheat <sup>(3)</sup>					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	102.4	367.4	469.8	45.2	179.5	224.7	113.2	337.9	131.9
1950-51 <sup>(p)</sup>	113.2	490.3 <sup>r</sup>	603.6 <sup>r</sup>						
OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	60.5	317.9	378.8 <sup>r</sup>	20.5	314.0 <sup>r</sup>	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5
1950-51 <sup>(p)</sup>	44.3	414.6 <sup>r</sup>	458.9 <sup>r</sup>			20.4	179.1 <sup>r</sup>	199.4 <sup>r</sup>	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports to the end of 1949-50 while in 1950-51 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

<sup>(2)</sup>Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

# Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands				Million pounds						
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8
A	108	66	56	272	12.9	4.0	0.9	31.3	14.7	8.3



## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(3)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto <sup>(4)</sup>	Barley No. 1 Feed <sup>(5)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1948 S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.253 <sup>r</sup>	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.6	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	198.2	190.9	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	201.3	196.0	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	188.6	200.8	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	..	182.3	202.6	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918

<sup>(1)</sup> Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(3)</sup> Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.<sup>(5)</sup> Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

## Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03

**Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales****TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	44.23	51.97
1948 A	1,790	312	36.94	14.37	48.03	3,608	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,592	325	31.15	11.01	40.86	2,606	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,361	325	24.47	6.68	33.11	1,461	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,100	333	16.48	2.66	22.46	1,233	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	996	354	12.00	1.20	19.80	1,109	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.65
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52	23.98	45.34
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20	29.45	62.14
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83	32.42	79.99
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88	30.07	93.71
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49	29.21	96.51
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91	37.15	94.70
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28	46.17	91.17
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40	47.32	64.28
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	44.23	51.97
1950 J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98	19.12
A	1,340	328	19.37	4.86	31.21	1,549	28.44	33.78	19.92
M	1,672	356	28.62	10.87	42.78	2,702	32.13	37.24	27.53
J	2,021	364	40.08	18.24	56.39	3,192	49.45	38.61	45.15
J	1,866	350	36.48 <sup>r</sup>	15.85	47.79	3,561 <sup>r</sup>	60.64	36.53 <sup>r</sup>	57.51
A			33.83	13.90	43.56	3,403	68.22	33.49	54.19

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052, A. 1,333, M. 1,744, J. 2,032, J. 1,887.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.



**Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks****TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
										(3)
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	25.9 <sup>r</sup>
M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156	127.4	101.4	26.0	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6
A	9,723 <sup>r</sup>	150.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.7 <sup>r</sup>	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	54.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	52.1 <sup>r</sup>
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	57.0 <sup>r</sup>
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	49.0 <sup>r</sup>
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,211	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.<sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels								
	Production						Million pounds				
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.74	19.07	2.83	5.81	1.77
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.39	15.72	1.50	5.77	0.18
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.48	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
A	65.2	1.75	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
D	64.3	1.63	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73	8.00	1.87	5.17	16.41	16.36	2.60	5.53	0.87
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.09	11.17	19.86	15.18	2.43	5.69	0.30
M	66.5	1.69	1.18 <sup>r</sup>	8.02	3.19	8.36					
J	64.1	1.65	0.89	6.12	3.58	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.71	5.89	1.95 <sup>r</sup>	2.71					
A	66.7	1.71	0.92	6.71	1.86	7.85					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen					
	Million pounds									
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.36	21.16	5.45	30.09
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.93	10.42	18.73	17.35	4.22	32.87
1948										
3rd qtr.	11.05	39.63	3.23	2.93	12.35	6.14	15.20	26.53	5.16	55.73
4th qtr.	12.01	38.95	3.30	3.29	18.45	13.60	26.19	19.76	5.45	33.89
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.08	17.60	27.46	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.57	6.84	15.77	19.33	4.98	32.59
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
	Million pounds									
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.22	2.75	9.77	17.33
1949	6.89	18.92	1.24	8.89	4.15	3.58	3.91	2.55	9.75	19.48
1948										
3rd qtr.	5.70	17.11	1.31	8.76	4.35	2.97	5.10	1.79	9.68	18.03
4th qtr.	9.87	20.57	1.43	7.95	4.25	4.47	6.07	2.91	10.27	19.56
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.73	0.99	9.68	3.59	3.41	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85	1.25	8.31	4.15	3.43	3.43	1.39	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.09	3.10	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.75	4.37	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68
1950										
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.00	3.46	2.41	2.13	10.06	14.01
2nd qtr.	5.21	23.96	1.61	8.11	4.66	3.65	5.02	2.37	10.57	15.26



**Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks****TABLE 44** - concluded      Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1948 F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	790.6	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3
A	647.6	108.9	14.6	32.6	67.4	13.5	92.8	37.2	39.7	9.0	27.7
M	694.9	109.9	14.3	39.5	73.7	13.8	98.1	41.2	34.0	8.6	38.6
J	731.7	122.0	15.2	40.8	69.3	14.4	106.4	44.9	41.3	9.9	43.8
J	706.9	114.7	13.8	41.8	55.3	13.4	113.5	48.1	34.2	7.3	39.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery <sup>(1)</sup>	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1948 F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	59.8	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0
M	10.2	8.9	20.5	19.4	15.3	4.4	46.2	140.4	249.3	121.1	63.3
A	10.6	8.5	21.8	12.8	15.0	4.4	45.8	149.9	257.6	128.8	65.6
M	12.4	10.1	22.8	11.0	15.1	4.9	53.0	161.3	277.7	133.8	69.2
J	11.9	9.0	24.8	12.3	15.3	5.5	50.6	168.3	298.2	143.8	71.3
J	11.7	9.2	25.6	13.5	14.4	5.3	48.7	163.1	277.1	143.7	74.5

<sup>(1)</sup>The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941



## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	398.6	305.6	247.1	281.8	240.5	256.4	265.4	374.9	372.2
1948 M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.1	219.5	148.5	207.0	215.3	202.9	310.0	310.8
F	244.8	340.1	266.7	223.7	240.7	243.8	211.8	203.8	321.4	292.1
M	283.4	337.5	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	242.6	254.9	374.5	352.4
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5 <sup>r</sup>	355.8	291.4	155.0 <sup>r</sup>	145.3	146.4	277.3 <sup>r</sup>	304.4	352.0	377.1 <sup>r</sup>
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
D	261.5	327.7	300.8	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.2	269.2	333.4	399.9
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4 <sup>r</sup>	430.8 <sup>r</sup>	299.7 <sup>r</sup>	230.2 <sup>r</sup>	216.6	215.0 <sup>r</sup>	289.9 <sup>r</sup>	359.8 <sup>r</sup>	444.4 <sup>r</sup>	424.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	313.5	443.7	291.1	177.0	137.9	164.8	313.3	318.4	400.6	

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

\*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada.

Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(2)</sup>			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries <sup>(3)</sup>	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(1)(4)</sup>
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars						Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
					Thousand cars		Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)		
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.8	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1948 A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	- 2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.0	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.3	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.4	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.1	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	- 5.7	- 2.4	- 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	-21.2	- 3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	- 0.6	12.4	-18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	-2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	- 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	-3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	-2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	-0.8	10.6	1,320.0
A					437.2					1,504.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

<sup>(2)</sup> Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

<sup>(3)</sup> As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(4)</sup> Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

\*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(3)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup> Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.



## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.05	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.



## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

**Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas****TABLE 50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 J	250.86	225.10	83.54	46.87	56.34	29.38	1.95	2.36	4.04	1.46
A	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	61.75 <sup>r</sup>	36.86 <sup>r</sup>	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.24 <sup>r</sup>	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45 <sup>r</sup>	47.00 <sup>r</sup>	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34 <sup>r</sup>	42.63 <sup>r</sup>	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46 <sup>r</sup>	60.53 <sup>r</sup>	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46 <sup>r</sup>	60.53 <sup>r</sup>	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08		53.34		42.54		1.71		2.77	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES						
	Union of <sup>(1)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.08 <sup>(2)</sup>	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(2)</sup>	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 J	6.62	0.18	167.33	178.23	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	33.42	5.31
A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43 <sup>r</sup>	175.08 <sup>r</sup>	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95 <sup>r</sup>	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	155.23 <sup>r</sup>	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85 <sup>r</sup>	5.68 <sup>r</sup>
M	1.43	0.76	185.77 <sup>r</sup>	190.36 <sup>r</sup>	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35 <sup>r</sup>	7.27 <sup>r</sup>
A	3.60	0.16	165.17 <sup>r</sup>	188.29 <sup>r</sup>	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01 <sup>r</sup>	6.87 <sup>r</sup>
M	3.92	0.62	215.58 <sup>r</sup>	229.66 <sup>r</sup>	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04 <sup>r</sup>	8.65 <sup>r</sup>
J	7.05	0.36	218.76 <sup>r</sup>	221.93 <sup>r</sup>	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21 <sup>r</sup>	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55 <sup>r</sup>	8.34
A	1.63		203.74		167.15		13.84		16.43	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1947	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
	O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
1949	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
	J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
	M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
	J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
	J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
	A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
1950	S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
	O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
	N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
	D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
	J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
	F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
	M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
	A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
	M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
	J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
	J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
	A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
	S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections		
Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- turing and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.				
Thousand cars												
1947	A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9	
	S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5	
	O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6	
	N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8	
	D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6	
1948	J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2	
	F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7	
	M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1	
	A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5	
	M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3	
	J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5	
	J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3	
	A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7	
	S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9	
	O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9	
	N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0	
	D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3	
	1949	J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
		F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
		M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A		19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1	
M		23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2	
	J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5	
	J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3	
	A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7	
	S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4	
	O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1	
	N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6	
	D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3	
	1950	J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
		F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
		M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
A		21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1	
M		26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0	
	J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1	
	J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2	
	A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5	
	S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2	

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2 <sup>r</sup>	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0 <sup>r</sup>	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2 <sup>r</sup>	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2 <sup>r</sup>	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5 <sup>r</sup>	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9 <sup>r</sup>	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2 <sup>r</sup>	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7 <sup>r</sup>	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5 <sup>r</sup>	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0 <sup>r</sup>	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5 <sup>r</sup>	59.0 <sup>r</sup>	7.1 <sup>r</sup>	69.3 <sup>r</sup>	2.5 <sup>r</sup>	13.5 <sup>r</sup>	4,695 <sup>r</sup>	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	266 <sup>r</sup>
1948 J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 <sup>(3)</sup>	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0	4,336	2.4	241
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.4 <sup>r</sup>	3,993 <sup>r</sup>	2.6	307 <sup>r</sup>
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	260

Beginning with April 1950 and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(3)</sup> For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.



## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8 <sup>r</sup>
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2 <sup>r</sup>
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7 <sup>r</sup>	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8 <sup>r</sup>	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0 <sup>r</sup>
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7 <sup>r</sup>
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8 <sup>r</sup>
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2 <sup>r</sup>
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0 <sup>r</sup>	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4 <sup>1</sup>
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 <sup>(3)</sup>	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 <sup>(4)</sup>	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4

(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than \$500,000.

(3) Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

**Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation****TABLE 53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>	
Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>						Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign					
Thousand tons					Thousand short tons	Thousand tons	Millions			
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1948 O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,684	1,002	682	—	1,684	665	433	—	22.7	323
F	1,460	876	584	—	1,460	591	390	—	20.8	314
M	1,708	979	728	12	1,695	681	261	—	26.7	322
A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	31.1	439
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	34.7	382
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609		
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761		
J								3,629		

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data are averages of nine months.<sup>(3)</sup>Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.<sup>(4)</sup>Annual data include tugs.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S		555.8		22.0	258.2	89.6		38.6	2,283

<sup>(1)</sup>Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total <sup>(2)</sup>			
					Under two years	Over two years				
					Million dollars					
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.3
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1948 S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
I	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—



## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabil- ities <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,396	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,685	9,085	10.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
			Demand	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment <sup>(4)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1948 J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,983	81	3,064	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	365	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	475	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	325	355	3,158	229	3,387	4,556

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.<sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.



## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1949-1950	1950			1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	May	June	July	August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	225.9	22.0	21.3	21.3	20.6	20.0	99.3	89.8
Excise Duties.....	220.6	21.0	20.1	16.5	17.7	18.0	89.6	88.9
Excise Taxes.....	571.5	51.2	46.4	52.9	53.9	49.8	218.0	213.4
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,270.9	154.7	86.3	115.8	97.6	84.0	546.8	590.0
Postal Revenue.....	84.5	6.5	6.5	6.0	8.0	6.0	33.5	30.0
Sundry.....	155.4	5.2	12.5	10.6	6.1	4.8	40.5	36.5
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,528.7	260.6	193.2	223.1	204.0	182.5	1,027.6	1,048.7
Special Receipts.....	51.4	12.5	1.8	4.5	1.3	5.3	39.4	17.9
Grand Total.....	2,580.1	273.1	195.0	227.6	205.3	187.8	1,067.1	1,066.6
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments) <sup>(1)</sup>								
Agriculture.....	25.3	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.7	17.9	15.7
Citizenship & Immigration**.....	17.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.0	9.2	8.9
External Affairs.....	9.7	0.9	0.9	2.7	1.4	0.7	6.4	3.8
Finance —								
Interest on Public Debt.....	439.8	43.6	31.2	20.8	24.6	24.8	120.3	127.1
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation								
Agreements.....	78.3	—	21.1	—	1.7	—	22.8	22.9
Wartime Prices & Trade Board.....	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.1
Other Appropriations.....	78.4	1.3	1.4	10.7	1.3	1.8	18.7	16.3
Fisheries.....	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Justice.....	10.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	4.9	4.2
Labour.....	52.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	3.9	21.3	18.0
Mines & Technical Surveys**.....	22.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.4	7.3	8.3
National Defence.....	14.4	30.7	35.3	31.6	32.8	27.8	150.6	111.8
National Health & Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	297.5	25.4	25.6	25.6	25.7	24.7	127.7	122.4
Federal Share of Old Age Pensions including								
Pensions to the Blind.....	93.2	—	—	22.7	1.5	1.2	24.2	18.7
Other appropriations.....	32.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	4.5	4.6
National Revenue.....	50.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	20.0	20.2
Post Office.....	82.6	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	30.3	29.8
Public Works.....	67.1	3.6	5.7	6.4	7.1	4.7	24.2	20.2
Resources & Development**.....	25.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.7	8.5	7.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	16.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	6.6	6.0
Trade and Commerce.....	34.7	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.4	12.6	13.9
Transport.....	51.2	2.9	4.0	5.4	5.3	4.6	20.6	18.0
Veterans' Affairs.....	175.5	17.7	16.6	16.6	16.7	18.0	81.2	87.8
Other Departments.....	19.1	1.9	1.7	4.2	1.3	2.4	10.3	9.7
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,701.3	155.8	174.3	178.5	154.5	144.6	750.7	697.2

\*\*Three new departments were created by re-organization during the fiscal year 1949-50. See paragraph 37, page 41, The Budget, March 28, 1950.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure for August, 1949 and May, June, July and August, 1950.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 28, 1950, Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

# Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1949-50	1950			1950 1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	May	June	July	August	April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars						
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)							
Agriculture.....	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
External Affairs.....	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance							
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labour.....	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Defence Army, Navy and Air.....	348.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Research.....	22.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade and Commerce.....	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport.....	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	52.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Departments.....	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	468.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure.....	22.9	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	4.1
Special Expenditure.....	37.9	0.7	0.8	7.8	9.0	1.0	18.6
Government Owned Enterprises.....	52.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.0
Other Charges.....	165.5	—	—	—	—	—	62.4
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,448.6	156.9	175.8	188.3	165.5	147.2	774.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	131.5	116.2	19.3	39.3	39.8	40.6	292.7
							294.6
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>							
Net Increase or Decrease(-)							
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies							
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-20.4	—	—	—	-0.5	—	-1.0
Miscellaneous.....	124.5	7.3	8.3	2.7	9.2	6.5	38.6
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	104.1	7.3	8.3	2.7	8.7	6.5	37.5
Other Loans and Investments							
United Kingdom and Other Governments							
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	120.0	10.0	—	—	—	10.0	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-9.9	—	-9.6	—	—	—	-9.6
Other Governments.....	-5.6	—	-5.7	—	-2.9	-0.3	-11.4
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	104.4	10.0	-15.3	—	-2.9	9.7	-0.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	18.5	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	6.5
*Miscellaneous.....	23.2	—	-0.2	-2.9	—	-0.3	-3.1
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	146.2	11.2	-14.3	-1.0	-1.0	11.6	2.5
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations.....	-7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments..	243.1	18.5	-6.0	1.6	7.7	18.0	40.0
							97.5

\*Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	203	350	+121	- 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	340	165	271	20	87	+205	+ 169	1,300
1949	821	1,237	459	121	232	42	117	+157	+ 78	1,200
1946										
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 <sup>(3)</sup>	57	43	133	66	+110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 <sup>(4)</sup>	57	126	15	21	+120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	- 136	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	29	62	3	23	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	41	57	2	23	+ 35	+ 18	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	68	68	6	14	+ 59	+ 161	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	72	53	43	1	16	+ 28	- 5	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	11	76	10	30	+ 56	+ 76	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	172	22	63	—	25	+ 38	+ 316	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	138	36	50	31	47	+ 35	- 308	1,200
1950										
1st qtr.	398	447	167	48	120	6	24	+102	+ 171	1,300
2nd qtr.	753	804	122	119	110	12	31	+ 91	+ 43	1,300

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<sup>(1)</sup>Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup>Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.<sup>(3)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.<sup>(4)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.<sup>(2)</sup>The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

# Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1948 4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950 1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index			
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6 <sup>r</sup>	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9 <sup>r</sup>	61.6 <sup>r</sup>	138.2 <sup>r</sup>	155.6
S		138.2				148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1948 A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	80.83	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.81	42.9	0.50	76.6	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29 <sup>r</sup>			1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.3	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80 <sup>r</sup>			1,460				23.7	9.26
S			46.94								

<sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

# ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING SEPTEMBER, 1950

## *Canada Year Book.—*

THE CANADA YEAR BOOK, 1950; THE OFFICIAL STATISTICAL ANNUAL OF THE RESOURCES, HISTORY, INSTITUTIONS, AND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF CANADA. D.B.S. 4-1100P. K.P., 1950. (Eng. and French ed.) xlv, 1238 p., \$2.00.

## *Population.—*

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. CENSUS OF ALBERTA, 1946. K.P., 1950. (Eng. and French) xv, 395-611, xviii-xxviip., 50 cents. CENSUS OF MANITOBA, 1946. K.P., 1950. (Eng. and French) xv, 167, xviii-xxviip., 20 cents. CENSUS OF SASKATCHEWAN, 1946. K.P., 1950. (Eng. and French) xv, 171-391, xviii-xxviip., 50 cents.

## *Vital Statistics.—*

VITAL STATISTICS, 1948. Final Figures. 21-1030. (Eng. and French). 96 p., 50 cents.

## *Health and Welfare.—*

ANNUAL REPORT OF HOSPITALS, 1947. 15-1010. (Eng. and French) 116 p., 50 cents.

## *Business Statistics.—*

SURVEY OF PRODUCTION, 1948. 3-1040. V. 28. 38 p., 50 cents.

## *Agriculture.—*

SEPTEMBER ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, INCLUDING LATE-SOWN CROPS, FODDER, ROOTS AND POTATOES. September 14, 1950 (3 p.m.). C.R. No. 21. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p., TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. September 19, 1950, 3 p.m. C.R. No. 22. (Eng. and French ed.) 12 p., \$2.00 for series.

## *Fisheries.—*

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF NOVA SCOTIA, 1948. 12-1022. 13 p., 25 cents. ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF NEW BRUNSWICK, 1948. 12-1032. 12 p., 25 cents.

## *Manufacturing.—*

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, 1948. 14-1620. 48 p., 40 cents. THE ASBESTOS MINING INDUSTRY, 1949, 1-I-1-1. 7 p., 25 cents. THE CEMENT MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1949. 1-I-P-1. 6 p., 25 cents. THE LIME INDUSTRY, 1949. 1-I-R-1. 8 p., 25 cents. THE NON-FERROUS SMELTING AND REFINING INDUSTRY, 1949. 1-I-F. 10 p., 25 cents. THE SALT INDUSTRY, 1949. 1-I-M-1. 8 p., 25 cents.

## *Transportation.—*

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON STATISTICS OF STEAM RAILWAYS, 1949. 20-1110. 9 p., 10 cents. MOTOR CARRIERS FREIGHT-PASSENGER, 1948. 20-1750. 23 p., 25 cents.

## *Merchandising and Services.—*

DEPARTMENT STORE SALES AND STOCKS, 1949. 4-II-II-1. 17 p., 30 cents.

## *International Trade.—*

TRADE OF CANADA, 1949. Volume I: Summary and Analytical Tables. D.B.S. 10-1010P. K.P., 1950. (Eng. and French) 307 p., \$2.00.

## *Labour and Prices.—*

TRENDS OF EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND HOURS IN THE PRINCIPAL NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN NEWFOUNDLAND. (December 1949-June 1950). 9-7020. 5 p., 10 cents. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING, 1948. 9-1040. 46 p., 40 cents. COST-OF-LIVING INDEXES FOR EIGHT REGIONAL CENTRES August 1, 1950.

## MEMORANDA OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS.

### *Agriculture.—*

THIRD ESTIMATE OF FRUIT PRODUCTION 1950 AND FINAL ESTIMATE 1949. F. & V. No. 5, September, 1950. 2 p., \$1.00 per year. PACK OF RASPBERRIES, 1950 (Preliminary). 1 p., 10 cents. PACK OF STRAWBERRIES, 1950. (Preliminary). 1 p. 10 cents. PACK OF PEAS, 1950. (Preliminary). 1 p., 10 cents. PACK OF RHUBARB, 1950. (Preliminary). 1 p., 10 cents. THE ANTICIPATED PELT PRODUCTION OF FUR FARMS, Season 1950-51. September 1, 1950. 1 p., 10 cents per copy.

### *Merchandising and Services.—*

THEATRES, 1949, Preliminary, Principal Statistics. 16-1010-Prel. 1 p., 10 cents.

### *Public Finance.—*

FEDERAL CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, 1950. 11-1400. (Eng. and French) 25 p., 25 cents. FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS, 1947. 11-1100. September 1950. xvi, 26 p., 75 cents. FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENTS, 1948. 11-1300. 31 p., 25 cents.



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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 and 1949 are provisional.



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**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**NOVEMBER 1950**



*VOLUME XXV NUMBER 11*

*DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.*



# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**NOVEMBER 1950**

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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# Current Economic Conditions

Recent economic indicators show a continuation of the vigorous pace of business and trade activity. Increases are registered in production, employment, prices and trade. Government fiscal and economic measures with regard to the position of the Canadian dollar in world markets, the re-discount rate of interest of the Bank of Canada and the use of consumer credit, are important developments. The "Statement of Principles of Economic Co-operation" between Canada and the United States was confirmed on October 26. To date, the most important measure arising from this mutual agreement is the establishment of reciprocal priority arrangements regarding the use of essential raw materials for defence purposes.

## *Prices*

Despite the declines which occurred in Canadian farm products in September, the trend toward higher prices generally was reflected at both retail and wholesale levels. The cost-of-living index rose by 0.9 points during the month of September, reaching 170.7 on October 2, a rise of 5 per cent over a year ago. Increases occurred in all sub-groups surveyed. However since the rent index is surveyed quarterly its movement is not reflected in the October 2 figure. In contrast to the past few months, groups other than food accounted for most of the September increase in the index. The food index advanced by only 1.3 points as rises in eggs, coffee and oranges, coupled with fractional increases in milk, butter and bread, were partly offset by seasonal declines in the prices of meat and fresh vegetables.

Wholesale prices also rose during the month of September, as indicated by a rise of 3 per cent in the general

index (1926=100) from the level of 168.5 in August. Increases were registered in all sub-groups of the wholesale price index, with major advances in textile products and non-ferrous metals.

## *Trade - Domestic and External*

Along with the general upswing in prices, retail and wholesale trade continued to expand. For the month of September, the value of retail trade was \$746 million, nearly 9 per cent above September, 1949. This is a continuation of the rising trend of sales during the last few months, compared with a year ago. Advances this September over the same month last year occurred in most lines of sales: radio and appliances increased by 26 per cent, motor vehicles by 25 per cent, furniture by 16 per cent, grocery and combination stores by 8 per cent and department stores by 3 per cent.

Canada's exports and imports in September also registered sharp gains in value over a year ago. The outstanding feature for the month was the increase in domestic exports to the United States which reached approximately \$193 million, the highest monthly value in the history of Canadian trade with the United States. The gains, which occurred in all nine commodity groups, were only partly offset by declines in the value of shipments to the United Kingdom and other overseas countries. Domestic exports to all countries stood substantially above the average for the previous eight months, and exceeded those of September 1949 by 22 per cent. While the high September total is partly due to the delay in shipments occasioned by the railway strike in late August, the figures nevertheless reflect the continuation of the trend toward larger exports to the United States and decreased

exports to overseas countries. On the other hand, both during September and the first nine months of 1950, there was a gain in the value of imports over last year, which exceeded the rise in exports. As a consequence, the credit balance of trade with all countries was reduced in September, and a small debit balance occurred in the first nine months this year, excluding non-monetary gold.

### *Employment and Earnings*

Employment in the major industrial divisions continued to advance at the beginning of September. The general index of industrial employment (1926=100) stood at 206.0 at September 1, a rise of about 1 per cent over the previous month and of nearly 2 per cent over a year ago. The main advances occurred in logging and manufacturing, with the index of manufacturing reaching its highest level in five-and-one-half years. Slight gains occurred in the remaining non-agricultural industries, with the exception of transportation which suffered a loss as a result of the railway strike in late August.

In spite of this general rise in employment, the loss in working time occasioned by the railway strike resulted in some reduction of total disbursements in weekly wages and salaries at September 1. For the last pay period in August, per capita weekly earnings were \$44.26, 2 per cent below the figure of \$45.26 of a month earlier but still 2 per cent above a year ago.

### *Production*

Agricultural production in 1950 is substantially above the 1949 level, according to the November estimates of the principal field crops released recently by the Bureau. The wheat crop this year is now placed at 462 million bushels, a gain of 95 million

over 1949 and of 68 million over the 1940-49 average. The oat crop is estimated at 420 million bushels, an increase of 102 million over 1949; barley is estimated at 171 million bushels, and mixed grains at 74 million bushels, increases over last year of 51 million and 18 million respectively.

It should be noted that while a substantial increase in agricultural output is indicated for the year, an unusually high proportion of the wheat crop is of low quality. This resulted from the frost damages and the unseasonable harvesting weather in the Prairie Provinces during the months of August, September and October.

Industrial output continued upward in September. The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production (1935-39=100) reached 200.4, 6 per cent over September a year ago. The major advances occurred in the sub-indexes of manufactures, rubber products, textiles (excluding clothing), iron and steel products, and transportation equipment.

The record-breaking pace at which the automotive industry has been operating is worthy of special note. In September, shipments of Canadian-made motor vehicles totalled 38,035 units. This represents an increase of about 23 per cent over the figure of 30,894 in September of last year. Already this year factory shipments, which total 294,203 units, exceed the aggregate for the full year of 1949 by 3,569 units.

### *National Accounts*

The trend of high production during recent years is more completely reflected in the comprehensive data on national output which appeared in a recent DBS publication, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1942-1949". The total production of



goods and services by Canadian residents in 1949 amounted to \$16,074 million, representing a gain of 187 per cent over 1939. With the influence of price movements removed, a large increase of approximately 71 per cent remains in the physical volume of national output for the ten-year period. With this large increase in physical quantity, there occurred increases in volume of nearly 77 per cent in the consumption of personal goods and services, of nearly 70 per cent in government expenditure and of 62 per cent in gross home investment, in plant, equipment, housing and inventories. The volume of exports and of imports both increased by approximately 31 per cent during the period. Worthy of special note is the rise of about 160 per cent in the volume of investment in plant and equipment. Record advances also took place in the physical output of new housing, with an increase of nearly 152 per cent over 1939.

The very large output of goods and services in 1949 was used as follows: 68 per cent for consumer goods and services purchased by persons, 13 per cent for goods and services purchased by governments, 18 per cent for investment in plant, equipment, housing and inventories, and the remainder for net investment abroad. As has been indicated by the data on retail sales, the rate of consumer spending is being sustained in 1950. The rate of investment also continues high, according to all indications. To these high levels of investment and consumer spending will have to be added the increased government expenditures called for by defence exigencies. In order to alleviate the ensuing pressures on prices and to implement the defence programme, the government has introduced certain measures.

### *Government Economic Measures*

As a first step in the implementation of policy designed to combat the

strength of existing demands, the government introduced its new tax measures on September 7, 1950. An account of these measures appeared in the September issue of this Review. In effect, the budgetary changes should exercise some check on the civilian demand for products which may utilize some of the materials needed for defence purposes and, at the same time, syphon off some revenue through taxes on a variety of non-essential goods. In this connection also, the Federal Government has announced some curtailment of its program of public works and has urged other governments to review their plans and aim toward the restriction of non-essential projects.

In addition, two monetary measures were recently adopted. First, the government abandoned the official buying and selling rates for the Canadian dollar on September 30, leaving the market to establish a new level. The position of the Canadian dollar immediately improved, and on November 20 the noon buying rate for United States dollars in Montreal was \$1.04. An immediate purpose of the new exchange policy, as discussed last month, was to arrest the speculative inflow of United States capital into Canada, which occurred during the previous few months. During the two months, August and September, there was an increase of \$469.1 million in our official holdings of gold and United States dollars. It was felt that such a rate of inflow could not be allowed to continue in view of the impact on the domestic monetary situation. Secondly, a change in the rediscount rate of interest from  $1\frac{1}{2}$  per cent to 2 per cent, was announced by the Bank of Canada on October 17. Since Commercial Banks are not borrowers from the Central Bank, the direct effects of the change are not likely to be great. However, in the long-run, the new rate can be expected to exercise some restraint on the volume of credit.

Another phase of government policy consists of the restrictions on consumer credit imposed under the "Consumer Credit Act" which came into effect on November 1. The restrictions are designed to deal with the rising pressure on prices exerted by the high level of consumer spending, particularly instalment buying. According to the report, "Retail Consumer Credit" published in October, the total value of instalment sales for the months of April, May and June this year was 18 per cent above the same period of 1949. At the same time, the proportion of instalment sales to total sales increased by 1 per cent, from 8.3 per cent in the second quarter of 1949 to 9.3 per cent in the second quarter of 1950. The new regulations will tend to counteract this trend since they stipulate, in general, larger down payments and shorter periods of repayment of accounts.

In conjunction with the budgetary revisions of September 7, a special act, "The Essential Materials (Defence) Act", was passed by the House of Commons on September 12, giving the Minister of Trade and Commerce special powers over the production, allocation, distribution and price control of materials and services considered essential for defence purposes. By this action, it is intended to insure an adequate supply of essential materials and services for the defence programme with a minimum of dislocation in the economy.

Recent available statistics indicate that the supply of certain materials needed for defence purposes is undergoing some strain. Steel in particular is in short supply, in spite of some increase in domestic production and in imports from Europe. The supply deficiency arises from the decline in imports of many basic forms of steel from the United States, our main source of foreign supply. For example,

during the first nine months of the current year our imports of iron and steel shapes from the United States totalled 611,320 tons, a drop of 306,144 tons or nearly 36 per cent from the same period in 1949. During the same period, the wholesale price index of iron and its products advanced by 5 per cent. The demand for non-ferrous metals has also become quite strong, particularly in recent months, as evidenced by the sharp gains in the wholesale price indexes of copper, lead and zinc. Between August and September the wholesale price index of copper and its products rose from 175.2 to 190.1, the index of lead and products from 166.2 to 199.5, and the index of zinc and products from 176.7 to 200.4.

The government measures pertaining to the present situation are given added significance by the "Statement of Principles for Economic Co-operation" between Canada and the United States. The aim of this recent Canadian-United States agreement is to co-ordinate the efforts of both signatories in such matters as military procurement, economic controls and the use of essential raw materials. An agreement was reached on November 8 between Canada and the United States by which each country extends to the other equal priority assistance to that accorded its own defence contracts, to insure the supply of essential materials and components needed for military production programmes. In Canada, a formal priority system such as was recently established in the United States, is not in effect. Instead, voluntary arrangements to insure the priority treatment of defence orders have been and are being made with various manufacturers. However, stand-by powers to establish formal priorities exist in the provisions of the "Essential Materials Act". It is clear that the provisions of this act will provide scope for the fuller utilization of Canadian resources in this important defence task.



# Commodity Statistics

One of the principal functions of the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics is collection and publication of statistics showing the operations of manufacturing establishments. This includes first the preparation of data on industry operations, i.e., statistics of production, employment, wages paid and materials used by groups of establishments making similar or related products, referred to as "industry statistics" or "principal statistics".

A function which has received more attention recently than in the past is the compilation of commodity statistics, i.e., data on production and consumption of specific manufactured products, without reference to the industry in which they are made. Since industries are generally named in accordance with the principal commodities produced by the establishments classified thereto, the value of production of an industry is sometimes confused with the production of the commodity which has the same name. However, the two are not the same since the industry in question will also manufacture other commodities. Conversely some of the total production of the commodity in question will come from other industries which manufacture it as a subsidiary product. For example, the butter and cheese industry may make other milk products such as condensed milk, ice cream, etc., and conversely some butter and cheese may be produced by other industries such as the condensed milk industry.

The importance of commodity statistics became very evident during the war, and a number of new series were developed to assist the various government control agencies in solving problems relating to full utilization of re-

sources, rationing, priorities and allocations. A number of these series were continued by the Bureau after the war since they appeared to fill an expressed need by businessmen who wanted to know their own share of the market for particular products, as well as the size and potentialities of the overall market for particular products.

The data are also used in deriving estimates of the Canadian consumption of individual products, the relative competition of imports, and the importance of export trade.

Since the annual industry questionnaire which is sent to manufacturing establishments asks for detail on types of products made and materials used, one way of obtaining commodity production is to add up the production of the commodity as reported by all industries including the major producers and subsidiary manufacturers. In many cases this will give a complete and accurate total, but in many cases it will not. There are a number of reasons for this.

First, producers may not report certain commodities separately. If they represent only a small part of their production, they may include them in a miscellaneous category. These unknown fragments of production, when summed over all industries, may be a significant proportion of the total.

Secondly, certain products may not be made for sale by individual establishments but rather made for their own use. For instance, a manufacturer of shoes may also produce rubber heels. He will report the shoes and rubber heels sold as such, but not the heels which were made and



attached to the shoes, since they are intermediate products which do not appear as a separate item in his final sales. A total for rubber heels production derived from industry schedules will be much too small.

Thirdly, many commodity totals derived from industry schedules will contain serious duplication since the same commodity may be reported as an end-product by several establishments, at different stages of processing. Thus, one establishment may report production of yarn sold to a second establishment. The second establishment may process the yarn further, e.g., by dyeing it, and sell it to a third establishment. Both the first and second establishment will report the yarn production and consequently the total of their outputs will be much too high as a measure of yarn produced.

A further disadvantage found in compiling commodity statistics from industry type schedules is the time lag between collection and normal tabulation and publication. The schedules cannot be sent to manufacturers until after the end of the year and the manufacturers themselves do not always complete and return the schedules immediately. Only when all schedules for each industry have been received can compilation be commenced. Even then, since the schedules record additional data to that required for specific commodities, the whole tabulation is a lengthy process.

In spite of the disadvantages of compiling commodity data from industry schedules it is necessary that the data be collected in this way at regular intervals. It is only through this annual survey that a comprehensive knowledge of the structure of the industry can be obtained since the establishments may add or drop particular lines of products, may change their form of operation, or may introduce new materials, e.g., the substitution of plastics and

other synthetics for natural fibres in the textile industries, which has occurred in the last few years. Naturally, too, the statistics of gross production, value added, etc., are of prime importance. However, to meet the "commodity problem" a number of new approaches have been developed, or are being developed, in the Bureau.

### *Supplementary Sections for Intermediate Products*

Wherever an intermediate product or process is discovered to be of importance, supplementary questions or sections are added to the schedules. These "supplementaries", being outside the main sections designed to yield information on production and value added (i.e. gross production less materials used) do not interfere with the main purpose of the schedule. A particular supplementary can be carried through any number of different schedules, so that it will be completed by all firms affected irrespective of the industry to which they are classified. An example of this would be the yarn spun supplementaries devised for the textile industries.

Yarn may be spun for own use, for sale, or for others on a commission basis. The yarn spun for own use and that spun on a commission basis will not appear as a part of production in the ordinary "products made" section of the schedule. In the first case, the reporting establishment will have used it to make fabrics and knitted goods for sale, and it will report only these end-products (whose value will contain all costs or values leading up to the final product). In the second case, the establishments will report only commissions received. Furthermore, wool yarn may be spun by firms whose main operations require that they be classified to the cotton industries, for example. The supplementary section enables the preparation of a complete and accurate figure on total yarn spun

in Canada whether it is "for own use", "for sale" or on a "commission basis", and irrespective of the nature of the principal operations of the establishment involved.

Supplementary sections are also used to produce other commodity data not derivable from standard schedules. On the regular schedule, materials used and products made are listed in detail but particular materials are not related to particular products. Unless an industry produces mainly a single product or uses mainly a single material, (a very unusual state of affairs) it is difficult to discover exactly for what purpose the materials are being used, or to what extent changes may be taking place in the kind of materials used to make a certain product. A supplementary question dealing with a single vital material, can ask that consumption of this material be shown according to "end-product groupings", or, dealing with a product, may ask that it be broken down according to the content of the materials used. An example of this latter technique is the supplementary section on industrial alcohol, where establishments are asked to report production of this item separately according to whether it is derived from grains, molasses, sulphite liquor, etc.

The diversity of new materials, some of which are substitutes for old materials, and others, which are entirely new products, with unique uses, makes increasingly necessary the continued development of special supplementary sections on Annual Industry Schedules, if they are to yield useful commodity data.

### *Reducing the Time Lag in Publication of Commodity Data Derived from Annual Industry Schedules*

In most industries not all establishments make those specific com-

modities that are regarded as the major production of the industry as a whole. In certain cases a very small number of firms are responsible for the total or near total production of specific items. By adopting a technique requiring the compilation of data for each important product as soon as the bulk of it has been reported (without waiting for all firms in the industry to report or for the compilation of all data reported), very considerable decreases in time lag can be achieved. This year, for the first time, this procedure was applied to the 1949 schedules with the result that production data for some one thousand commodities was released in October in a publication entitled "Preliminary Statement of Manufactures, 1949". In earlier years, this publication included only principal statistics by industry groups. It is planned to publish the 1950 production of all important commodities well in advance of the end of 1951. As a further improvement, an attempt will be made to release data on some 200 key commodities at an even earlier date.

### *Monthly, Quarterly and Seasonal Commodity Statistics*

In a number of special fields annual data must be supplemented by monthly and quarterly series. A large number of key commodities are treated in this way. They include such items as coal and coke, crude petroleum, natural gas and manufactured gas, refined petroleum products, asbestos, sawn lumber, hides and leather, washing machines and refrigerators, radios, stoves, motor vehicles, footwear, dairy products, margarine, stock and poultry feeds, tobacco, rubber, processed foods, fruit and vegetable packing, etc. These series are generally in terms of number of units, pounds, tons, etc., and cover production, or shipments, or both. In some cases data on physical stocks are also included in the releases.



Expansion and development of these current series to meet the needs of industry and government is very desirable.

Certain of these current series show clearly the importance of the approach to commodity statistics through examination of the material used, rather than the product made. The monthly series on rubber, for example, deal with this commodity as a manufacturer's material. Every month each firm consuming rubber reports its opening and closing inventories, receipts, consumption, sales and other disposals of rubber. Consumption is classified according to end-product uses; namely, (a) automobile tires and tubes, etc., (b) wire and cable, (c) footwear, and (d) other products. The consumption of natural, reclaim, and the various synthetic rubbers are each shown according to the four end-product categories.

Other statistics of this type relating to strategic or important materials will be developed as time and resources permit. They are vital to governments, particularly in times of crisis. At the same time, they reveal to the producers of these materials the extent of competition amongst different materials used in particular products. In addition, they are an integral part of a wider programme of "flow studies"

leading to the development of statistics on industry "input-output" relations in the economy.

### *Standard Classification of Commodities*

The Bureau is now developing a standard classification of commodities. This is an essential part of a coherent programme of development, particularly in view of the fact that so many Divisions of the Bureau are concerned with commodities in their daily work. The wholesale price index is a collection of commodities. The index of the physical volume of industrial production has as its basic data the monthly output of measurable commodities within each industry. The monthly export and import statistics are in terms of values of commodities traded. When all of the Divisions follow the same definition of a particular commodity it will then be possible for each of them to utilize the other's data in checking and analyzing their figures.

The "Standard Classification of Commodities" will serve as an essential background for the study of commodity problems in the same way that the recently-developed "Standard Classification of Industries" is now enabling business men and statisticians to utilize industry data with greater confidence.





## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures <sup>(4)</sup>
	Gold <sup>(2)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(2)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100			Cents per hour
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	153.2	110.9	105.2	116.1	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8	80.3
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4	91.3
1949	344	43.9	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3	98.6
1948 S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1	93.4
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8	94.6
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2	95.5
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4	96.0
1949 J	311 <sup>r</sup>	41.7	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6	97.2
F	309 <sup>r</sup>	43.2	259	372	3,400 <sup>r</sup>	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9	97.2
M	344	43.9	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9	97.6
A	328	45.2	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2	98.2
M	333	43.4	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8	98.6
J	344	40.6	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1	99.1
J	327	43.0	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6	99.1
A	360 <sup>r</sup>	45.6	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2	98.8
S	365 <sup>r</sup>	44.3	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8	98.4
O	367 <sup>r</sup>	44.6	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6	99.3
N	363 <sup>r</sup>	44.2	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8	99.5
D	373	47.4	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5	100.0
1950 J	354	43.9	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.6	118.9	112.7	122.7	101.1
F	350	45.1	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.3	118.4	111.5	123.0	100.9
M	383	44.5	294	452	4,177	30.1	191.8	118.9	112.5	123.0	101.4
A	370	44.3	279	423	4,062	26.4	190.8	119.3	112.9	123.5	101.7
M	374	44.5	291	460	4,417	35.3	197.4 <sup>r</sup>	119.5	113.1	123.7	102.5
J	369	40.6	276	441	4,305	41.4	205.3 <sup>r</sup>	121.5	116.0	124.6	103.5
J	368	42.5	264	439	4,193	40.1	198.5 <sup>r</sup>	123.8	118.1	126.9	103.9
A	376	42.5	281	466	4,191	24.3	190.6 <sup>p</sup>	124.6	119.6	127.0 <sup>r</sup>	104.2
S		41.6	275	438	4,113	38.0	200.4 <sup>p</sup>	126.3	121.0	129.0	104.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings".<sup>(2)</sup>Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.<sup>(3)</sup>Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946. <sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civil- ian Labour Force <sup>(1)</sup>	Percentage of			Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com- pleted <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Whole- sale Sales						
		Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work <sup>(2)</sup>	Paid Workers and Un- employed	Percentage						Total	Depart- ment Stores							
	Thou- sands				Thou- sands	Million dollars	Thou- sand tons	Number	Thou- sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100						
1926	..	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..						
1929	..	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..						
1933	..	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..						
1938	..	..	..	—	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	..	101.6						
1939	..	..	..	—	215	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	..	109.1						
1940	..	..	..	—	245	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	..	120.7						
1941	4,612	8.0	..	—	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	..	142.0						
1942	4,512	5.3	..	—	354	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	..	156.2						
1943	4,425	2.2	..	—	395	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	..	168.3						
1944	4,525	1.8	..	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	..	186.0						
1945	4,631	2.3	..	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	..	205.4						
1946	4,913	2.6	4.4	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	..	244.0						
1947	4,997	1.8	2.9	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	..	272.0						
1948	5,115	1.6	3.0	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	..	283.2						
1949	5,206	2.0	3.8	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	..	291.3						
1948 S	5,109	1.3	1.9	44.8	663 <sup>(3)</sup>	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	..	327.0						
O	..	..	..	55.4	633	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	..	319.3						
N	4,964	2.1	3.0	83.7	632	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	..	313.6						
D	..	..	..	144.1	614	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	..	259.9						
1949 J	..	..	..	197.7	607	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	..	243.2						
F	..	..	..	208.8	605	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	..	244.8						
M	4,887	4.1	5.7	185.8	606	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	..	283.4						
A	..	..	..	134.5 <sup>(4)</sup>	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	..	291.7						
M	..	..	..	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	..	303.0						
J	5,121	2.0	2.9	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	..	310.9						
J	..	..	..	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	..	285.5						
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	..	317.2 <sup>r</sup>						
S	..	..	..	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	..	332.6						
O	5,200 <sup>(3)</sup>	2.8 <sup>(3)</sup>	3.9 <sup>(3)</sup>	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	..	314.8						
N	..	..	..	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	..	306.7						
D	..	..	..	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	790.6	114.3	..	261.5						
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	..	231.5						
F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	511.3	50.2	..	244.6						
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	620.0	67.3	..	293.6						
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	647.6	67.4	..	278.9						
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	694.9	73.7	..	321.5						
J	4,933	2.8	4.0	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	731.7	69.3	..	326.4						
J	..	..	..	92.5	691	9,771 <sup>p</sup>	6,853	54,224	706.9	55.3	..	314.1 <sup>r</sup>						
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	..	8,036 <sup>p</sup>	..	50,617	725.4	60.8	..	369.5						
S	..	..	..	79.3	..	9,986 <sup>p</sup>	..	50,261	..	..	..	..						

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, June 3, and August 19, 1950.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

<sup>(3)</sup>Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

<sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only. \*Under revision.



## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ( <sup>2</sup> )	Index of Common Stock Prices ( <sup>3</sup> )	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			General	Cana- dian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchan- dise	Grand Total Expend- itures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100			Million dollars				1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	147.0	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	146.5	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	146.3	228	222	190 <sup>r</sup>	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	145.6	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	145.7	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	145.1	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	144.1	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	145.2	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	147.4	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	148.4	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	161.8	150.1	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	165.0	152.2	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	166.9	154.2	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	168.5	141.9	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.2	173.6	142.7	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7									145.4	92.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(3)</sup> Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	CON-PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed	Million dollars	Factory Sales Thousands	New Orders Billion dollars unadjusted	Sales Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted	adjusted							
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	13.7	12.6	24.5
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	15.6	15.9	28.9
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	17.5	17.8	32.3
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	16.1	16.7	28.9
1948 N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	17.7	18.0	32.1
1948 D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	16.9	17.8	32.3
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.0	16.8	32.6
1949 F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	15.5	17.0	32.6
1949 M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	17.0	17.4	32.4
1949 A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	14.9	16.6	32.2
1949 M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	14.4	16.5	31.7
1949 J	169	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	15.2	16.8	31.2
1949 J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	14.5	16.0	30.4
1949 A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	17.5	17.7	29.7
1949 S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5	18.2	17.6	29.3
1949 O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9	17.2	15.8	28.9
1949 N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	16.9	16.2	28.7
1949 D	179	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.0	15.8	28.9
1950 J	183	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	17.0	16.2	29.0
1950 F	180	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9	29.0
1950 M	187	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.0
1950 A	190	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.3
1950 M	195	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.6
1950 J	199	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	29.9
1950 J	196	236	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.0	20.1	29.7
1950 A	209 <sup>r</sup>	247 <sup>r</sup>	195 <sup>r</sup>	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	26.7	22.7	29.6
1950 S	211 <sup>p</sup>	250 <sup>p</sup>	195 <sup>p</sup>	61.2	2.3	1,287				

<sup>(1)</sup>Data on manufacturers' sales, inventories and new orders were revised beginning January, 1946.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average <sup>(3)</sup> Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer <sup>(3)</sup> Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-416
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926=100	1935-39=100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,002 <sup>r</sup>	552	16.4	285	271	121.4
1948 O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	291	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	207.6	155.8	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,107	526	16.1	285	266	112.0
J	203.5	153.6	168.5	1.408	900	456	16.2	280	257	117.8
A	204.3	152.9	168.8	1.399	883	491	16.5	284 <sup>r</sup>	254 <sup>r</sup>	121.8
S	203.4	153.5	169.6	1.407	909 <sup>r</sup>	530 <sup>r</sup>	16.8	289	263	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	853 <sup>r</sup>	557 <sup>r</sup>	17.2	276	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	841 <sup>r</sup>	593 <sup>r</sup>	17.8	277	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	944 <sup>r</sup>	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6	151.5	166.9	1.418	746	623	18.3	282	272	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	166.5	1.420	773	600	18.1	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	167.0	1.424	868	664	18.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	167.3	1.434	810	583	18.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	168.6	1.442	828	659	19.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	876	686	19.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7 <sup>r</sup>	162.9	172.5	1.462	774	709	20.4 <sup>p</sup>	362	268	138.2
A	223.4	166.4 <sup>r</sup>	173.0	1.464 <sup>r</sup>	761	819	21.0 <sup>p</sup>	335 <sup>p</sup>	284 <sup>p</sup>	147.2
S		169.5	173.8	1.480 <sup>p</sup>				320 <sup>p</sup>		151.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(4)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.<sup>(5)</sup> Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench-mark levels. Revised data prior to 1948 will be shown later.



## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(3)</sup> RETAINED	EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(2)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly		
			Weekly average	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100					1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100
1946 = 100	Thousand tons											
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..	
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..	
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..	
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..	
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12	
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22	
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130	
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36	
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43	
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50	
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62	
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	189.1	..	168	
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	105	127	216.2	108 <sup>(6)</sup>	106 <sup>(7)</sup>	
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	114	139	226.8	111	109	
1948 S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07	42.9	321	106	129	216.9	108	106	
O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339	105	136	216.7	108	107	
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355			217.4	109	107	
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107	
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	106	144	218.2	109	108	
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397			218.0	109	108	
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108	
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	115	135	223.5	109	108	
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	108	
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109	
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	118	132	226.2	111	109	
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	109	
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	109	
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	116	147	233.9	112	109	
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	109	
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	109	
1950 J	135 <sup>r</sup>	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404	111	157	241.4	113	110	
F	141	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403			241.7	113	110	
M	144	4,387*	330*	9.01*	50.7	378			242.1	113	110	
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	39.7	357	123	153	246.2 <sup>r</sup>	114	110	
M	141 <sup>r</sup>	4,377	319*	9.43	46.2	341			251.2 <sup>r</sup>	114	110	
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	45.7	308			252.4	114	110	
J	134 <sup>p</sup>	3,922	276	8.47	42.7	297		163 <sup>p</sup>	256.2 <sup>r</sup>	114	110	
A		3,398	279*			313		169 <sup>p</sup>	260.0	113	110	

\*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly averages or calendar months. <sup>(5)</sup>Series revised, 1947 = 100. <sup>(6)</sup>Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. <sup>(7)</sup>Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.



**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4**Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population <sup>(5)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,423	10,051	10,002	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1948 S		29,681	14,698	8,645		263	91	74		1,488
O		27,840	14,055	9,588		214	63	71		1,443
N		26,860	9,073	9,183		199	86	73		1,370
D		27,445	7,651	10,043		233	45	83		1,413
1949 J		25,870	5,748	9,321		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,615	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	4,955	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,819	6,742	11,322		213	20	77		1,370
M		31,786	10,237	11,162		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,484	15,188	9,545	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		29,703	14,621	9,638		222	81	82		874
A		33,371	13,205	9,128		229	58	89		1,560
S	13,636	30,168	14,925	9,724		280	67	70		2,419
O		30,302	12,439	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
N		27,845	9,825	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
D	13,707	28,885	7,114	10,878		207	42	62		1,465
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		258	29	98		1,261
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		250	45	81		1,341
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		248	14	87		1,562
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		263	27	83		1,361
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		249	40	87		1,551
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	96	246	57	91	658	1,536
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		259	70	64		1,283
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		204	70	52		1,213
S	13,921									

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

<sup>(4)</sup> Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

<sup>(5)</sup> Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1948, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1949 and 1950 and the annual average for 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>**TABLE 4 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559	2,887	2,800
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,589	2,746	2,747
1948 A	551	446		1,463	502	371		9,875	4,090	2,715
S	571	450		1,461	598	339		9,847	4,849	2,502
O	484	459		1,410	480	427		9,037	3,752	2,543
N	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784	1,492	2,442
D	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832	1,889	2,605
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		9,013	1,045	2,654
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
O	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
N	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
D	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897
1950 J	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422	885	2,594
F	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871	1,434	2,508
M	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995	536	2,651
A	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967	1,389	3,072
M	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493	2,010	2,626
J	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958	4,141	2,754
J	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850	5,522	2,619
A	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541	4,418	2,614

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>**TABLE 4 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,599	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,848
1948 A		9,034	3,500	3,376		1,629	618	490		1,886
S		8,842	5,346	2,901		1,614	743	531		1,880
O		8,601	4,789	3,545		1,504	1,023	558		1,721
N		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522		1,665
D		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554		1,620
1949 J		7,164	2,217	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	2,126	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	1,998	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,621	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110
M		9,120	4,158	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850
J	4,411	8,153	5,385	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,147
J		10,185	4,732	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435
A		9,572	4,361	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343
S		8,687	5,371	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917
O		9,583	4,563	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	3,478	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,177	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481
1950 J		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		1,621
F		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504		1,584
M		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643		1,752
A		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581		2,019
M		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552		1,681
J	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874	1,958
J		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564		2,101
A		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523		1,653

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.



**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>**TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1948 J	909	529		2,078	1,006	546		2,316	1,244	864
A	563	511		2,042	817	563		2,331	1,048	870
S	577	516		2,002	742	497		2,284	1,181	835
O	1,378	515		1,888	1,008	575		2,022	1,078	895
N	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394	612		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539	626		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972	643	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759	364		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583	480		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769	693		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941
1950 J	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969

**National Accounts: Income and Expenditure**

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>(1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,721 <sup>r</sup>	1,760 <sup>r</sup>	8,373 <sup>r</sup>	1,085 <sup>r</sup>	883	+114 <sup>r</sup>	10,455 <sup>r</sup>
1943	4,746	910	1,766 <sup>r</sup>	1,680 <sup>r</sup>	9,102 <sup>r</sup>	1,117	912	+152 <sup>r</sup>	11,283 <sup>r</sup>
1944	4,908	1,068	1,770 <sup>r</sup>	1,995 <sup>r</sup>	9,741 <sup>r</sup>	1,111 <sup>r</sup>	863	+204 <sup>r</sup>	11,919 <sup>r</sup>
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,851 <sup>r</sup>	9,788 <sup>r</sup>	1,003 <sup>r</sup>	785	+234 <sup>r</sup>	11,810 <sup>r</sup>
1946	5,322	340	1,987 <sup>r</sup>	2,170 <sup>r</sup>	9,819 <sup>r</sup>	1,269	846	+ 74 <sup>r</sup>	12,008 <sup>r</sup>
1947	6,212	83	2,299 <sup>r</sup>	2,322 <sup>r</sup>	10,916 <sup>r</sup>	1,601 <sup>r</sup>	1,036 <sup>r</sup>	+104 <sup>r</sup>	13,657 <sup>r</sup>
1948	7,139 <sup>r</sup>	82	2,379 <sup>r</sup>	2,874 <sup>r</sup>	12,474 <sup>r</sup>	1,768 <sup>r</sup>	1,126 <sup>r</sup>	+135 <sup>r</sup>	15,503 <sup>r</sup>
1949	7,682 <sup>r</sup>	115	2,283 <sup>r</sup>	2,837 <sup>r</sup>	12,917 <sup>r</sup>	1,780 <sup>r</sup>	1,316 <sup>r</sup>	+ 61 <sup>r</sup>	16,074 <sup>r</sup>

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Gross Home Investment Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories	Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,531 <sup>r</sup>	1,002	2,727 <sup>r</sup>	931	330 <sup>r</sup>	2,354 <sup>r</sup>	-2,307 <sup>r</sup>	-113 <sup>r</sup>	10,455 <sup>r</sup>
1943	5,880 <sup>r</sup>	518	3,712 <sup>r</sup>	828	- 47 <sup>r</sup>	3,462 <sup>r</sup>	-2,917 <sup>r</sup>	-153 <sup>r</sup>	11,283 <sup>r</sup>
1944	6,382 <sup>r</sup>	960	4,065 <sup>r</sup>	756	- 67 <sup>r</sup>	3,596 <sup>r</sup>	-3,569 <sup>r</sup>	-204 <sup>r</sup>	11,919 <sup>r</sup>
1945	7,050 <sup>r</sup>	858	2,850 <sup>r</sup>	882	-283 <sup>r</sup>	3,597 <sup>r</sup>	-2,910 <sup>r</sup>	-234 <sup>r</sup>	11,810 <sup>r</sup>
1946	8,018 <sup>r</sup>	97	1,735 <sup>r</sup>	1,362	538 <sup>r</sup>	3,210 <sup>r</sup>	-2,878 <sup>r</sup>	- 74 <sup>r</sup>	12,008 <sup>r</sup>
1947	9,225 <sup>r</sup>	38	1,524 <sup>r</sup>	2,057	901 <sup>r</sup>	3,638 <sup>r</sup>	-3,621 <sup>r</sup>	-105 <sup>r</sup>	13,657 <sup>r</sup>
1948	10,151 <sup>r</sup>	19	1,778 <sup>r</sup>	2,663	609 <sup>r</sup>	4,054 <sup>r</sup>	-3,636 <sup>r</sup>	-135 <sup>r</sup>	15,503 <sup>r</sup>
1949	10,956 <sup>r</sup>	—	2,088 <sup>r</sup>	2,829	101 <sup>r</sup>	3,987 <sup>r</sup>	-3,825 <sup>r</sup>	- 62 <sup>r</sup>	16,074 <sup>r</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.<sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and 1942 - 1949, D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals				Fuels		Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1948 M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4 <sup>r</sup>	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8 <sup>r</sup>
J	205.3 <sup>r</sup>	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	198.5 <sup>r</sup>	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9 <sup>r</sup>	116.6	233.1 <sup>r</sup>	206.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	190.6 <sup>p</sup>	136.1	101.0	101.5	96.9	93.4	191.5	98.5	259.0	199.2 <sup>p</sup>
S	200.4 <sup>p</sup>				98.2					211.4 <sup>p</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	Total
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1948 M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8 <sup>r</sup>	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7 <sup>i</sup>	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5 <sup>r</sup>	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.8 <sup>p</sup>	197.3 <sup>r</sup>	178.2 <sup>r</sup>	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	192.8 <sup>p</sup>	195.9	177.6	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages						Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
Foods			Beverages							
Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1948 M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1948 M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1 <sup>r</sup>	111.1	186.0 <sup>r</sup>	218.9	125.2 <sup>r</sup>	199.5 <sup>r</sup>	186.8 <sup>r</sup>
S				174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	134.0	203.9	190.2



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes	
	Pulp	Paper			Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1948 M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1 <sup>r</sup>	167.1	281.8 <sup>r</sup>	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.4 <sup>r</sup>	166.4	319.1 <sup>r</sup>	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8 <sup>r</sup>	166.3	165.5 <sup>r</sup>		159.6				192.9 <sup>r</sup>	409.9 <sup>r</sup>
S	203.0	168.6	190.4		168.7				194.9 <sup>p</sup>	

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1948 M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0 <sup>r</sup>	182.1	224.3 <sup>r</sup>	270.8 <sup>r</sup>	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1 <sup>r</sup>	166.7	220.7 <sup>r</sup>	254.2 <sup>r</sup>	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.5 <sup>p</sup>	175.1	214.1 <sup>r</sup>	266.1 <sup>r</sup>	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	243.3 <sup>p</sup>	175.9	229.3 <sup>p</sup>	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0		279.1	298.5

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1948 M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J.	225.4 <sup>r</sup>	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9 <sup>r</sup>	339.9	252.0	680.3	239.9 <sup>p</sup>	305.7			200.1
S		149.5 <sup>p</sup>					308.9			195.5



## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1949			1950	
	Survey Averages				Aug. 20	Oct. 29 <sup>(1)</sup>	March 4	June 3 <sup>(2)</sup>	Aug. 19
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,388	9,656	9,726	9,135	9,717
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,253	5,200	5,108	4,933	5,324
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,235	1,048	940	977	1,151
At work—35 hours or more....	1,008	928	918	923	1,077	885	706	857	1,011
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	95	107	165	74	78
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	56	41	47	39	52
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	7	15	22	7	10
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,920	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070
At work—35 hours or more....	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,445	3,601	3,335	3,451	3,552
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	217	260	318	240	221
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	36	60	73	49	40
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	222	84	130	76	257
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	98	147	312	140	103
Persons not in the Labour Force...	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,090	4,410	4,571	4,202	4,393
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	270	282	273	247	264
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	5	625	666	610	2
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,045	3,133	3,170	2,954	3,220
Retired or voluntarily idle...	405	414	433	459	765	365	451	380	890
Other.....	28	14	10	6	5	5	11	11	17
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	45	46	47	..	..
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,235	1,048	940	977	1,151
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	693	671	614	595	671
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	201	126	89	114	133
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	341	251	237	268	347
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,920	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,374	3,454	3,308	3,272	3,506
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	158	159	134	127	135
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	333	337	355	369	369
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	55	55	59	48	60
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	100	79	98	106
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	443	416	395	424	425
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,422	1,393	1,309	1,387	1,434
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,838	1,761	1,706	1,797	1,835
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	951	1,002	956	902	665	989
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	429	450	427	405	422	432
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	14	22	17	8
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	14	22	42	23	18
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	36	44	102	51	38
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	28	37	73	32	23
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	9	17	43	5	6
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	11	13	30	12	10

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

<sup>(1)</sup>Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding Manitoba and Armed Forces.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1948 M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 <sup>(1)</sup>	130	22	663 <sup>(1)</sup>
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	143	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
Total				Durable Goods						
			Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls			Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18	
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94	
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00	
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63	
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67	
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12	
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66	
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86	
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19	
1948 A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60	
	S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
	O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
	N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98	
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11	
	F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
	M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32	
	M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
	J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21	
	A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
	S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12	
	N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
	D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35	
	F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27
	M	118.9	210.0	45.85	112.5	196.0	48.94	115.0	216.1	40.84
A	119.3	212.3	46.20	112.9	198.2	49.34	117.8	221.1	40.79	
	M	119.5	213.4	46.33	113.1	199.1	49.46	118.6	222.2	40.72
	J	121.5	215.9	46.11	116.0	202.6	49.06	126.3	229.5	39.51
J	123.8	222.9	46.73	118.1	209.9	49.89	131.8	250.6	41.37	
	A	124.6 <sup>r</sup>	224.5 <sup>r</sup>	46.74 <sup>r</sup>	119.6	212.4 <sup>r</sup>	49.87 <sup>r</sup>	135.6 <sup>r</sup>	259.8 <sup>r</sup>	41.70 <sup>r</sup>
	S	126.3	225.2	46.27	121.0	201.5	46.77	135.6	260.3	41.77

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5	179.9	48.84	181.4	346.4	51.57
A	104.0	176.3	51.54	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19
M	103.7	176.3	51.71	109.5	187.2	49.37	189.6	362.1	51.56
J	105.9	179.6	51.59	110.8	188.9	49.19	185.5	365.5	53.18
J	107.0	184.0	52.33	112.6	193.3	49.56	176.4	331.8	50.81
A	108.2	186.1	52.31	111.5	192.1	49.72	173.3	324.4	50.54
S	109.6	180.8	50.16	113.9	197.7	50.09	172.4	315.7	49.45

<sup>(1)</sup>Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods			
Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
19 49 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49
M	168.7	309.8	49.08	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74
A	170.9	318.9	49.83	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.8	43.06
M	172.5	324.6	50.25	143.3	278.6	47.87	123.7	226.9	43.18
J	177.7	325.4	50.00	148.5	287.5	47.65	124.6	227.8	43.05
J	181.8	335.8	50.44	153.0	301.6	48.51	126.9	234.5	43.51
A	180.9 <sup>r</sup>	333.2 <sup>r</sup>	50.27 <sup>r</sup>	154.5 <sup>r</sup>	302.1 <sup>r</sup>	48.14 <sup>r</sup>	127.0 <sup>r</sup>	234.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.53
S	184.1	340.5	50.47	154.1	300.5	48.01	129.0	249.2	45.47

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING							LOGGING		
Non-Durable Goods									
Textile Products				Pulp and Paper Products					
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3	223.1	36.14	138.1	238.7	51.26	113.5	237.1	41.95
A	118.9	225.8	36.39	138.2	241.1	51.73	100.3	208.8	41.79
M	117.7	221.4	36.03	139.2	244.3	52.05	67.1	154.8	46.34
J	115.2	212.1	35.27	142.1	251.1	52.41	97.4	196.3	40.45
J	113.6	210.9	35.57	145.5	262.1	53.41	123.0	253.5	41.32
A	110.9	206.5 <sup>r</sup>	35.68 <sup>r</sup>	145.8	264.2 <sup>r</sup>	53.74 <sup>r</sup>	124.8 <sup>r</sup>	265.2 <sup>r</sup>	42.58 <sup>r</sup>
S	114.6	216.9	36.27	146.5	264.5	53.52	133.8	292.9	43.89



## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	32.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43
M	102.6	173.7	54.08	202.1	307.4	42.19	131.0	211.5	52.88
A	103.3	175.4	54.25	205.2	310.0	41.88	132.0	214.1	53.13
M	103.7	175.5	54.13	206.4	315.5	42.39	138.0	220.0	52.23
J	106.0	174.5	52.64	211.4	325.4	42.68	141.5	225.4	52.16
J	108.9	184.0	54.03	216.8	332.0	42.47	143.7	232.1	52.90
A	109.2	187.1	54.80 <sup>r</sup>	220.5	338.2 <sup>r</sup>	42.54 <sup>r</sup>	146.9 <sup>r</sup>	239.0 <sup>r</sup>	53.30 <sup>r</sup>
S	109.2	180.4	52.85	220.9	331.2	41.60	143.0	206.7	47.33

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	126.0	226.2 <sup>r</sup>	41.34 <sup>r</sup>	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	138.0	244.3	40.76	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	146.4	261.4	41.14	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.1 <sup>r</sup>	41.92 <sup>r</sup>	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5	188.8	42.06	146.4	228.3	44.62	141.5	248.1	29.08
M	101.4	194.7	44.25	143.1	231.4	46.29	139.1	249.5	29.72
A	107.4	202.7	43.50	149.8	244.9	46.77	141.5	253.1	29.64
M	112.9	211.6	43.19	157.8	259.9	47.14	143.9	260.0	29.95
J	132.9	245.4	42.55	174.3	279.6	45.88	147.7	262.7	29.48
J	142.0	265.9	43.15	187.7	306.3	46.67	153.4	271.3	29.26
A	146.8 <sup>r</sup>	274.1 <sup>r</sup>	43.02 <sup>r</sup>	194.1 <sup>r</sup>	315.8 <sup>r</sup>	46.54 <sup>r</sup>	155.0 <sup>r</sup>	272.3 <sup>r</sup>	29.06 <sup>r</sup>
S	147.5	268.7	41.98	198.4	326.3	47.04	154.8	269.1	28.76

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.5	43.05
1948 J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.6	217.6	42.96
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	131.3	218.9	43.01
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	221.9	43.26
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8	38.33	149.8	215.7	41.81	122.2	212.1	44.74
A	145.9	234.8	38.45	151.2	221.9	42.58	123.1	214.2	44.88
M	147.1	237.9	38.62	151.4	222.5	42.65	123.6	215.7	44.99
J	148.1	240.4	38.75	151.8	223.2	42.70	128.6	222.6	44.59
J	149.7	245.3	39.15	152.9	225.5	42.81	132.5	232.1	45.13
A	149.0	245.4	39.35	153.2	225.1	42.63	133.9	235.2	45.26
S	149.7	245.8	39.23	152.9	224.3	42.57	134.9	231.7	44.26



**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

**TABLE 10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	112.7	187.0	37.58	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	132.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	222.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	117.6	194.7	37.53	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	121.4	202.6	37.80	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2	220.2	36.47	98.5	172.6	39.71	118.5	227.5	40.04
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.5	40.42	118.6	220.8	38.83
M	140.9	234.0	36.39	98.0	174.2	40.77	115.2	211.9	38.37
J	156.2	257.9	36.17	107.3	183.2	38.68	124.6	224.8	37.64
J	167.6	272.1	35.56	111.2	194.9	39.69	136.3	248.7	38.06
A	175.7	284.4	35.45	113.7	199.6	39.73	132.7	247.6	38.93
S	185.9	265.7	31.31	114.8	189.9	37.43	133.1	235.3	36.89

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

TABLE 10 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8	209.5	42.97	124.2	211.8	46.16	126.1	210.6	44.21
A	117.5	210.8	43.00	124.3	213.0	46.37	126.1	209.9	44.06
M	117.9	210.9	42.89	124.6	214.5	46.58	127.0	210.3	43.83
J	122.7	217.7	42.52	128.4	220.1	46.36	129.0	214.0	43.91
J	126.0	226.2	43.04	131.6	228.4	46.93	136.2	227.4	44.22
A	127.5	229.6 <sup>r</sup>	43.14 <sup>r</sup>	131.9	229.4 <sup>r</sup>	47.02 <sup>r</sup>	138.6 <sup>r</sup>	232.5 <sup>r</sup>	44.45 <sup>r</sup>
S	128.3	226.7	42.33	133.2	228.3	46.36	138.7	218.2	41.68

# Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4	254.5	46.18	134.8	222.4	46.92
A	114.8	192.2	43.48	149.1	258.6	46.43	140.7	234.6	47.41
M	117.3	194.5	43.03	151.2	259.9	46.01	144.8	245.3	48.16
J	129.2	215.9	43.38	159.3	270.4	45.42	151.0	252.7	47.59
J	133.0	222.2	43.35	165.5	284.0	45.90	154.5	263.2	48.45
A	135.9 <sup>r</sup>	226.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.19 <sup>r</sup>	170.0 <sup>r</sup>	292.1 <sup>r</sup>	45.98 <sup>r</sup>	159.4 <sup>r</sup>	272.4 <sup>r</sup>	48.60 <sup>r</sup>
S	136.5	213.5	40.58	170.2	279.6	43.95	161.1	273.3	48.25



## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.5	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8	220.8	43.27	109.1	194.6	36.84
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.3	222.3	43.34	109.8	196.2	36.87
M	121.4	195.9	36.85	133.0	225.4	43.46	113.4	203.3	37.03
J	122.7	197.3	36.74	134.2	224.7	42.92	117.3	211.4	37.20
J	126.6	201.7	36.40	135.4	230.8	43.73 <sup>r</sup>	120.7	215.5	36.93
A	129.2	208.9 <sup>r</sup>	36.93 <sup>r</sup>	134.5	229.3	43.72 <sup>r</sup>	123.3 <sup>r</sup>	224.6 <sup>r</sup>	37.66 <sup>r</sup>
S	131.5	210.0	36.48	135.8	229.7	43.38	123.6	226.5	37.91

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

**Employment and Earnings: By Cities**

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1948 J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7	227.2	45.46	125.8	210.9	38.80	121.1	210.9	48.05
A	135.0	232.3	46.03	127.9	213.7	38.64	121.2	212.1	48.29
M	136.2	235.1	46.22	131.5	219.0	38.54	122.9	216.2	48.55
J	137.2	235.6	46.01	132.4	219.4	38.35	124.8	224.1	49.53
J	138.4	241.1	46.67	135.1	228.6	39.16	127.5	226.1	48.93
A	137.1 <sup>r</sup>	238.7 <sup>r</sup>	46.62 <sup>r</sup>	134.9	229.8	39.43	126.9	225.4	49.03 <sup>r</sup>
S	138.7	242.7	46.88	134.8	228.6	39.25	125.6	222.6	48.93

**Employment and Earnings: By Cities**

TABLE 11 — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7	179.4	53.03	129.7	207.3	40.77	149.8	252.5	44.79
A	114.6	166.8	54.09	129.7	207.4	40.79	153.1	259.6	45.04
M	113.9	165.6	54.00	130.5	208.5	40.77	154.1	267.2	46.06
J	130.4	190.6	54.27	129.1	206.0	40.73	158.1	270.0	45.38
J	132.9	204.6	57.18	136.8	220.1	41.04	160.7	281.7	46.56
A	134.6	206.6	56.99 <sup>r</sup>	137.2 <sup>r</sup>	221.1 <sup>r</sup>	41.11 <sup>r</sup>	162.9 <sup>r</sup>	287.5 <sup>r</sup>	46.92 <sup>r</sup>
S	136.1	204.6	55.85	137.2	213.3	39.71	164.9	289.1	46.60



# Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1948 F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.5	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.7	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.6	111.3
J	103.5	111.4	95.5	110.4	78.6	97.4	88.2	80.4	118.0	111.6
J	103.9	111.8	95.7	109.2	78.5	99.7	88.7	79.9	119.9	112.2
A	104.2	112.5	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	108.7	78.3 <sup>r</sup>	100.1 <sup>r</sup>	88.7 <sup>r</sup>	79.1	120.9 <sup>r</sup>	112.3
S	104.4	112.9	96.0	109.3	79.0	101.9	89.5	79.7	120.4	112.4

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1948 M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.4	76.0	78.2	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.4	115.9	121.6
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	94.5	102.4	103.2	102.1	114.7	117.5	126.2
J	86.0	76.1	77.7	96.2	101.8	103.7	102.8	115.4	117.5	124.2
A	85.4 <sup>r</sup>	77.4 <sup>r</sup>	78.3 <sup>r</sup>	97.5	101.5	104.0	102.8	115.9	118.4 <sup>r</sup>	125.7
S	85.9	78.3	79.3	101.3	103.2	104.6	104.0	116.0	118.6	126.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1948 M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5	131.3	118.9	112.4	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.6	120.3	113.9	66.1
J	127.0	112.0	129.2	110.3	123.8	130.5	119.7	112.4	65.7
J	126.0	112.5	130.4	112.3	123.0	129.3	120.5	112.2	65.3
A	126.4	112.4	132.0	113.2	122.6	129.3 <sup>r</sup>	122.5 <sup>r</sup>	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.7
S	123.8	112.0	131.7	112.8	124.1	129.3	122.3	114.1	64.5



## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1948 F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.4	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0
J	42.0	42.2	40.6	45.2	41.0	42.6	43.3	41.7	43.3
J	42.5	42.9	42.3	45.9	41.3	43.1	43.0	42.2	43.6
A	42.5	42.7	42.2 <sup>r</sup>	45.2 <sup>r</sup>	41.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.0	42.8	42.2	43.1 <sup>r</sup>
S	41.9	41.5	41.6	44.3	41.1	41.1	42.9	42.3	41.7

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1948 F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.1
J	36.7	42.5	44.7	40.7	39.6	43.1	35.1	45.2	39.4
J	38.6	42.4	45.3	41.1	40.0	43.2	39.3	44.7	40.5
A	39.6 <sup>r</sup>	42.5	45.5	41.4	40.0 <sup>r</sup>	42.9	39.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.2 <sup>r</sup>	40.2 <sup>r</sup>
S	40.0	42.4	45.2	42.3	40.8	43.1	35.4	43.8	40.3

## Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
1948 A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.8
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1
J	22.3	10.7	33.6	53.6	53.6	6.0	50.1	37.1	47.6	22.3
J	22.1	10.6	33.4	53.2	53.4	6.1	50.0	36.8	47.7	22.0
A	21.9	10.5	33.1	52.6	53.6	6.0	50.5	36.4	47.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.6	33.7	52.9	53.4	5.8	50.5	36.3	47.7	21.9



## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid <sup>(3)</sup>	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(4)</sup>	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(4)</sup>
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1948 J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

(4) Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1948 J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	0.5	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	30.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	—	—
J	50.8	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	—	4.0	—	—
A	1,053.0	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	38.4	—	—	3.2	0.1	2.8	—	—	3.9	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.  
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1948 J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2	
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1	
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8	
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9	
A	0.8	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7	
M	3.7	1.5	4.2	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6	
J	4.3	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	3.9	
J	8.8	0.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8	
A	8.0	0.2 <sup>r</sup>	7.4 <sup>r</sup>	—	0.8	—	—	2.1	1,002.2	16.3	
S	8.9	—	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.



## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Base period weight	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1	..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0	..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2	..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3		..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.1	149.1	147.2	142.2	128.4	75.3	139.2	192.0	106.6
1948 S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2	140.7
A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9	111.3
S	155.4	142.0 <sup>r</sup>	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9	104.5
O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2	101.3
N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0	102.4
D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3	103.2
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0
A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2	94.4
M	161.8	148.5	151.9	153.4	155.8	131.2	89.7	143.4	210.8	96.4
J	165.0	149.0	143.0	154.9	157.5	131.2	91.8	143.6	214.9	94.9
J	166.9	150.1	137.5	151.8	156.6	131.2	96.2	146.6	234.2	118.4
A	168.5	150.1	137.0	145.1	154.7	138.9	113.1	157.1	249.0	99.4
S	173.6	152.7	142.1	144.7	159.1	139.6	117.6	167.2	255.6	88.3

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 S	178.4	187.4	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	169.6	122.7	263.1	155.7
O	177.5	188.7	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	169.6	136.2	253.1	154.6
N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6
M	166.9	183.3	154.0	194.5	165.1	304.3	149.8	94.7	285.3	138.2
J	173.0	183.3	157.4	197.4	165.5	327.1	153.7	94.2	304.5	145.2
J	177.8	187.5	169.2	197.4	165.5	337.2	154.4	100.8	314.4	153.6
A	179.9	189.0	183.1	209.9	167.8	335.8	156.5	106.1	309.6	150.5
S	182.5	197.2	221.8	228.1	168.9	336.2	157.2	113.3	307.2	150.7



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3	133.9
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5	144.1
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5	144.1
M	164.5	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	172.4	181.5	198.2	194.7	144.1
J	165.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	191.9	181.5	201.8	201.0	144.9
J	165.6	169.9	159.5	96.0	63.6	195.3	181.5	199.8	205.8	144.9
A	172.7	178.6	160.4	96.0	63.6	231.6	183.1	213.8	207.5	144.9
S	190.0	198.1	163.4	96.0	63.6	267.1	193.8	258.7	213.6	144.9

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7
M	291.3	164.2	181.2	190.9	177.1	163.5	185.4	182.3	144.1	155.6
J	309.1	164.2	182.4	196.3	177.1	164.3	185.4	193.5	158.2	174.1
J	321.4	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	159.1	175.2
A	326.6	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	162.8	175.2
S	344.5	169.3	184.5	196.3	180.0	167.5	185.4	196.8	176.5	190.1

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	77.8	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
M	150.1	144.8	140.1	145.7	168.7	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	151.2	174.3	140.3	145.7	168.9	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	149.3	177.3	140.7	148.7	169.0	207.0	114.2	112.5	205.0	134.6
A	166.2	176.7	140.8	153.3	169.2	207.0	110.1	112.5	205.0	134.6
S	199.5	200.4	143.0	159.2	169.9	219.6	110.1	116.2	205.0	134.8



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1948 S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
M	135.2	117.5	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.0	99.7	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
J	135.2	118.6	100.1	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.5	116.6
A	135.2	122.3	100.2	125.1	144.1	193.8	90.0	118.5	81.4	116.6
S	135.2	123.6	100.4	149.9	144.1	193.8	90.6	118.5	85.5	116.6

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricul- tural products
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and con- struction materials		Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.4
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	147.0	125.7	182.7	250.5
1948 S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.2
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.1
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.6
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.0
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.8
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.3
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	253.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.0
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	146.5	123.8	184.5	252.8
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	146.3	124.0	183.7	248.2
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	145.6	124.1	181.7	245.7
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	145.7	123.7	182.5	244.8
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	145.1	123.9	180.7	245.4
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	144.1	123.8	178.0	238.6
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	145.2	123.5	181.5	242.7
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	147.4	124.4	186.0	246.0
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	148.4	125.1	187.4	248.9
M	168.0	143.9	145.5	155.5	209.6	168.8	150.1	125.8	190.9	249.6
J	171.8	145.4	147.2	158.7	218.4	174.3	152.2	126.0	196.0	258.0
J	175.3	146.3	149.0	163.0	224.2	174.7	154.2	126.4	200.8	262.0
A	175.1	149.9	152.2	164.1	227.0	175.9	141.9	105.7	202.6	251.6
S	177.8	155.7	157.7	166.0	237.1	181.8	142.7	104.6	206.5	

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1948 J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425	194
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792	209
A	3,920	142	4,062	3,781	281	191	3,871	3,648	224
M	4,273	144	4,417	3,933	484	199	4,218	3,795	422
J	4,173	133	4,305	3,824	481	168	4,138	3,698	439
J	4,066	128	4,193	3,838	355	159	4,035	3,707	327
A	4,050	141	4,191	3,975	216	150	4,041	3,841	200
S	3,958	155	4,113	3,975	138	143	3,970	3,843	127

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.



## Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba <sup>(1)</sup>	Saskat- chewan <sup>(1)</sup>	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	202	27	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	175	25	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	180	27	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,871	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,218	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,138	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,035	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,041	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,970	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL									COKE <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,670	36	3,228	322
1948 S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328
A	1,079	122	114	1,316	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,522	318
M	1,233	148	79	1,460	597	577	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,139	145	68	1,352	553	527	163	2,935	21	4,266	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,031	336
A	822	162	82	1,065	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S								3,292	24		331

<sup>(1)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual computation to 1948 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 24 of the Coal Report for 1947 and 1948.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,789 <sup>r</sup>	5,038 <sup>r</sup>	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 J	7,306	1,180	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,706 <sup>r</sup>	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,440 <sup>r</sup>	6,951 <sup>r</sup>	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,746 <sup>r</sup>	5,750 <sup>r</sup>	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,840 <sup>r</sup>	4,226 <sup>r</sup>	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,715 <sup>r</sup>	3,878 <sup>r</sup>	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,701 <sup>r</sup>	3,486 <sup>r</sup>	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,329 <sup>r</sup>	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,970 <sup>r</sup>	3,361 <sup>r</sup>	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,167 <sup>r</sup>	3,725 <sup>r</sup>	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,058 <sup>r</sup>	5,035 <sup>r</sup>	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	4,969 <sup>r</sup>	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,782 <sup>r</sup>	8,043 <sup>r</sup>	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186 <sup>r</sup>	1,393 <sup>r</sup>	308 <sup>r</sup>
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077 <sup>r</sup>	1,296 <sup>r</sup>	417 <sup>r</sup>
J	7,238	2,610	3,803 <sup>r</sup>	2,222	715	1,503	1,919 <sup>r</sup>	1,144 <sup>r</sup>	408 <sup>r</sup>
A	6,504	2,467	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		
			Fuels					Fuels		
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline		
Thousand barrels										
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071	
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189	
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953	
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885	
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036	
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330	
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736	
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057	
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403	
1949	7,997	8,006	7,437	6,871	3,443	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799	
1948 M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866	
	J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	8,233	4,550	
	J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587	
	S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994	
	N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
	D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287	
	F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
	M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559	
	M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
	J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593	
	A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
	S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181	
	N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	9,042	3,867
	D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	7,937	2,536	
	F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,083	2,271
	M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,319	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,450	3,224	
	M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,410	5,011
	J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,086	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,839	5,022	

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels								
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1948 M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,818	2,295	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	8,698	4,255
F	1,761	2,078	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	7,861	3,833
M	1,864	2,740	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,345	3,145
A	1,986	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,492	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,680	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588

## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.7	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.6	21.3	21.5	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.2	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.9	22.3	21.2	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.9	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.2	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3	27.8	22.4	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.4	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5	24.6	35.7	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.6	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4	17.9	28.3	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	43.0	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3	23.1	22.0	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.6	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0	20.1	25.3	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.3	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2	17.3	25.5	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.6	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7	18.1	26.6	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.2	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5	20.2	26.9	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.4	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5	18.7	44.5	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	43.9	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	28.9	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.6	33.0	37.9	23.1		20.6	30.6	25.2	32.3	24.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.



## Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand short tons		Thousand fine ounces	
	Million pounds									
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.6	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	314.5	344 <sup>r</sup>	326	1,470	856
1948 S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.5	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	311 <sup>r</sup>	305	991	461
F	39.7	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	309 <sup>r</sup>	265	984	585
M	46.6	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	344	309	1,318	1,075
A	34.3	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	104.0	328	351	1,265	655
M	49.3	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	261.4	333	289	1,522	898
J	54.5	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	537.5	344	350	2,231	733
J	56.7	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	725.9	327	303	1,762	481
A	51.5	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	686.7	360 <sup>r</sup>	327	1,214	845
S	45.4	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	483.5	365 <sup>r</sup>	340	1,162	1,388
O	51.2	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	460.7	367 <sup>r</sup>	344	1,923	360
N	49.5	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	345.1	363 <sup>r</sup>	368	1,526	1,380
D	54.3	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	166.8	373	357	1,745	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	46.8	34.2	33.3	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.4	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,278	1,006
S	57.2	56.3	33.6	23.3	701.4			353		971

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments		Commer- cial	For use in chemicals	
Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Producers' shipments				
Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,177	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.9	44.6	250	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.5	1,338	1,326	84.9	30.8	31.6	
1948 A	64.2	59.0	387	4.6	2.7	1,349	1,435	86.2	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,481	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,378	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,311	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	745	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	2.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.1	1,117	623	84.9	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	128	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.0	1,099	910	74.9	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.3	1,334	1,403	86.4	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.7	1,270	1,537	87.3	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.5 <sup>r</sup>	0.5	1,372	1,471	89.0	29.9	30.5	
J	29.1	22.8	271	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	378	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	36.2	36.3	
O	72.2	71.2	385	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	249	3.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0	
D	62.0	64.1	173	3.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.2	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	85.0	31.3	30.6	
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.0	25.3	30.3	
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.1	31.9	33.7	
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	96.2	36.4	36.1	
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.0	32.0	29.9	
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613		30.3	31.8	
S	92.2	80.9			1.7	1,445	1,614				

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		
	TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2
1949 J	131.4	130.4	132.4	133.9	120.2	106.3	141.2	169.4	124.6	88.6
J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1
F	125.4	127.7	126.8	134.9	120.3	100.8	129.2	148.6	115.4	115.3
M	127.7	131.9	137.1	130.0	119.7	98.2	124.3	159.8	149.9	127.6
A	127.8	132.4	137.7	129.3	121.8	99.6	123.4	156.9	130.2	121.1
M	128.8	134.4	138.8	133.0	124.0	99.7	122.3	155.1	137.5	120.6
J	131.6	138.0	140.4	143.8	123.3	102.3	124.4	152.1	136.1	122.5
J	133.3 <sup>r</sup>	137.5 <sup>r</sup>	141.8 <sup>r</sup>	138.2 <sup>r</sup>	124.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	128.8	170.2	132.0 <sup>r</sup>	119.8 <sup>r</sup>
A	132.5	134.8	137.3	136.1	126.0	100.2	131.8	178.9	153.4	122.2
1947 average = 100										
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9
1949 J	107.9	134.3	115.5	116.6	103.4	150.9	100.3	151.1	142.0	172.3
J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4
A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7
F	89.6	130.4	113.2	130.1	111.9	131.0	77.2	140.9	129.9	139.0
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3
A	94.2	140.1	148.0	137.1	91.3	128.8	88.2	142.8	139.3	118.9
M	114.5	138.7	111.8	136.6	89.9	130.5	100.9	151.6	157.2	120.7
J	124.6	134.7	143.4	142.8	104.2	140.0	92.8	155.5	157.2	124.6
J	113.6 <sup>r</sup>	132.6 <sup>r</sup>	125.8 <sup>r</sup>	140.8 <sup>r</sup>	93.3 <sup>r</sup>	152.2 <sup>r</sup>	75.9 <sup>r</sup>	155.0 <sup>r</sup>	144.5 <sup>r</sup>	136.0 <sup>r</sup>
A	149.7	123.6	142.6	138.9	116.5	150.7	100.9	154.5	139.8	152.3

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

(1) Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 J	229.2	112.0	133.8	125.2	147.9	123.1	200.0	178.5	458.7	89.1
J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8	131.5	145.8	127.6	108.3	128.1	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	119.5	440.9	92.7
A	208.9	140.6	105.6	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	112.9	236.8	96.1
M	219.3	137.6	131.8	131.1	171.4	134.7	132.0	108.4	252.0	93.7
J	196.7	133.1	158.2	127.4	201.3	130.3	131.1	106.9	289.9	101.5
J	180.9	127.7	115.2 <sup>r</sup>	128.1 <sup>r</sup>	205.3	128.3	109.7 <sup>r</sup>	107.0 <sup>r</sup>	247.6	103.1
A	214.5	111.0	100.0	131.9	130.6	134.9	93.4	103.6	261.1	98.6

	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 J	126.1	149.3	129.2	118.4	127.4	143.4	120.6	135.5	152.6	131.9
J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5	113.2	112.0	142.4	126.6	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	148.0	108.5	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	97.9	133.1	138.3	110.7	136.3	142.2	134.9	98.8	122.2	153.0
M	117.2	126.9	141.4	113.1	174.0	138.8	138.3	93.8	156.8	152.6
J	143.6	127.7	106.8	115.7	155.4	139.1	137.8	113.0	165.8	146.7
J	142.5 <sup>r</sup>	126.6	119.6 <sup>r</sup>	118.7 <sup>r</sup>	140.2	146.0	135.7	112.5	145.1 <sup>r</sup>	150.1
A	179.1	116.0	131.0	118.5	145.6	151.6	128.0	112.0	150.5	149.7

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured tobacco	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	..	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13

<sup>(1)</sup> Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.<sup>(2)</sup> End of period. <sup>(3)</sup> The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(4)</sup> Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS		CONSUMPTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC					STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1948 J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	736	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1948 M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2

**Leather:** Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161

## Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,454	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with January, 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.



## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1948 M	15,792	32,224	15,712	15,176	22,846	1,473	2,288	9,800 <sup>(4)</sup>
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,408	2,149	11,882 <sup>(4)</sup>
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,379		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,496		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,362	2,045	11,412 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,193		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,310		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	908	2,043	10,448 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			1,097		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,190		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	1,169	1,780	10,140 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			1,314		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			1,254		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	1,219	1,880	10,043 <sup>(4)</sup>
F	15,270	36,593	18,073			1,276		
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			1,510		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	1,285		8,894 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	19,600	39,576	19,538			1,319		
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876					
A	16,297	29,083	14,362					
S	22,775	40,728	19,993					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina- tions	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
	Canada										British Columbia
	East of Rocky Mountains										
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	492.2	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	244.8
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 A	587.1	343.5	0.9	26.0	31.6	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S	521.8	271.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.



## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	631.3	383.4	238.2	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1948 S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	612.3 <sup>r</sup>	377.0	226.0 <sup>r</sup>	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	733.0 <sup>r</sup>	423.5	299.4 <sup>r</sup>	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.<sup>(2)</sup>Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys <sup>(1)</sup>	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.8	13.6	235.2	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	275.1	6.2	281.3	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	267.0	8.0	274.9	254.6	20.8	233.8	98.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup> Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2



# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.7	1.3	235.2	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.8	123.6	20.8	378.3

**Automobiles: Production and Sales****TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.32 <sup>r</sup>	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1948 S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.24 <sup>r</sup>	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89	38.04
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	33.14	2.30	35.44
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	23.08	1.44	24.51
S	38.04	10.76	27.27			28.22	2.42	30.64

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks end of period <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.23	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1948 O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.23	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.74	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01 <sup>r</sup>	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.36	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.38	24.72	4.83	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.57	0.21	1.92
S					0.49					0.70

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

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Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set <sup>(3)</sup>
		Table <sup>(2)</sup>	Console <sup>(2)</sup>	Total <sup>(2)</sup>					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.8	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	62.8	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1948 S	54.5	54.1	13.5	78.7	170.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	49.4	57.6	14.8	76.5	140.0	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604	34
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	58.2	25.5	6.1	40.2	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,269	35
F	63.0	26.0	8.0	49.1	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,315	33
M	78.8	31.6	9.4	57.6	158.6	2.0	2.6	5,009	37
A	71.8	29.3	7.8	59.8	169.3	3.1	1.7	5,098	34
M	76.2	24.8	5.5	52.0	191.6	2.6	1.8	3,949	34
J	89.5	29.8	5.6	54.9	224.2	3.3	1.7	3,645	31
J	56.5	25.0	6.7	49.3	229.0	4.6	3.5	4,007	32
A	61.1	36.6	10.8	61.0	226.3	8.6	2.9	5,315	33
S							5.8		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September, 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(3)</sup>Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,520	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,131	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	363	3,808	434



Value of Building Permits: by Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 A	69,744	..	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,745	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,635	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,802	511	142	1,814	5,896
M	59,846 <sup>r</sup>	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,118	3,063	398	5,059 <sup>r</sup>	7,844
A	83,672 <sup>r</sup>	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,287	4,442	1,411	9,268 <sup>r</sup>	9,636
M	129,293 <sup>r</sup>	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	55,949	2,557 <sup>r</sup>	4,543	13,940 <sup>r</sup>	12,400
J	119,927 <sup>r</sup>	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	58,839	4,337 <sup>r</sup>	3,317	9,769 <sup>r</sup>	9,358 <sup>r</sup>
J	96,845 <sup>r</sup>	1,432	108	1,142	739	27,008	47,089 <sup>r</sup>	3,096 <sup>r</sup>	1,545	7,225 <sup>r</sup>	7,462 <sup>r</sup>
A	94,587 <sup>r</sup>	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284 <sup>r</sup>	41,883 <sup>r</sup>	5,132	3,355	8,341 <sup>r</sup>	7,368 <sup>r</sup>
S	86,952	380	46	1,649	1,156	19,946	36,677	4,264	2,477	10,880	9,477

Value of Building Permits: by Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 A	39,136	727	7,549	17,976	8,369	4,517	3,062	4,238	13,610	9,392	306
	S	41,681	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512
O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
	N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
	F	15,573	127	4,369	7,382	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,682	4,578
M	34,688 <sup>r</sup>	1,064 <sup>r</sup>	7,168	16,771	4,771 <sup>r</sup>	4,914	2,234 <sup>r</sup>	3,522	12,623	5,923 <sup>r</sup>	857
A	53,359	1,338	12,765	23,251	10,561	5,444	3,547 <sup>r</sup>	3,483	14,997 <sup>r</sup>	7,378	908
M	82,674 <sup>r</sup>	2,223	22,228	35,872	13,970 <sup>r</sup>	8,382	6,778	3,882	25,873 <sup>r</sup>	9,281	805
J	62,303 <sup>r</sup>	2,241	16,777	27,769	10,214 <sup>r</sup>	5,303 <sup>r</sup>	4,845 <sup>r</sup>	7,803 <sup>r</sup>	35,380 <sup>r</sup>	8,109	1,486
J	49,916 <sup>r</sup>	2,261	13,785	23,461 <sup>r</sup>	6,763 <sup>r</sup>	3,647	4,883 <sup>r</sup>	3,495	30,717 <sup>r</sup>	6,122	1,714
A	44,923 <sup>r</sup>	1,443	12,018 <sup>r</sup>	20,924 <sup>r</sup>	6,926 <sup>r</sup>	3,611 <sup>r</sup>	4,199 <sup>r</sup>	9,324	23,032 <sup>r</sup>	12,109 <sup>r</sup>	1,000
S	44,156	1,072	9,966	19,504	8,970	4,644	4,041	6,786	19,323	11,612	1,034

<sup>(1)</sup> The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup> As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Producers' Production <sup>(3)</sup> Stocks							
				Thousands	Thousands tons	Millions	Thousand feet	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	35.89	25.88	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.05	25.80	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21				300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S							275	124	157	5.95	18.43

<sup>(1)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.



**Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales**

TABLE 37 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick <sup>(1)</sup>	Structural Tile <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Drain Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes <sup>(4)</sup>
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet		Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	995	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8 <sup>r</sup>	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,177	26.7	13.9	1,886	492.2 <sup>r</sup>	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 A	1,435	28.3	14.4	1,969	587.1	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,481	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,378	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,311	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	745	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	623	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	910	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,403	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,537	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,471	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	764	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,555
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,440
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,117
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,705
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,282
J	1,680	33.1	16.5	2,223	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,377
A	1,613				685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,657
S	1,614					407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4		

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.<sup>(2)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(3)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.



## Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION						ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>(1)</sup>	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Millions						Million acres				
Canada											
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	465.3 <sup>r</sup>	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.02
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	418.6 <sup>r</sup>	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	171.0 <sup>r</sup>	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	14.6	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	4.9	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	71.1	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	13.1	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.31
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.7	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	12.9	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.63
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9		1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6	139.8		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	430.0 <sup>r</sup>	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	25.84
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	255.0 <sup>r</sup>	8.70	7.99	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	157.0 <sup>r</sup>	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	12.3	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.6	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow...							15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00

<sup>(1)</sup>Subject to revision.

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.13
1949	614.22	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.78
1946												
3rd qtr.	527.69	141.59	43.44	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	591.51	175.53	44.88	13.15	12.01	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.61
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.65	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.74	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.28
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.47	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.37	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	25.98
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.48	40.78	11.21	9.70	44.06	7.65	15.14	104.35	72.21	59.05	27.03	16.30
2nd qtr.	463.04	60.84	13.87	5.07	—	10.03	22.47	119.10	81.19	94.64	32.22	23.61

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.



**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	5.59	9.38	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.22	5.31	9.49	11.18	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
3rd qtr.	527.69	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	62.83	24.37
4th qtr.	591.51	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.93	52.94	147.71	122.46	32.06
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.65	5.33	8.95	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.74	5.50	9.28	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.47	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.37	5.57	8.82	9.59	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.48	4.68	7.47	9.55	62.80	171.42	22.78	41.86	69.94	16.99
2nd qtr.	463.04	4.83	9.17	10.91	96.23	152.80	28.28	72.47	69.53	18.85

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.



## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour <sup>(2)</sup>	Wheat <sup>(3)</sup>					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	102.4	367.4	469.8	45.4 <sup>r</sup>	179.5	224.9 <sup>r</sup>	113.2	338.1 <sup>r</sup>	131.7 <sup>r</sup>
1950-51 <sup>(p)</sup>	113.2	465.3 <sup>r</sup>	578.5 <sup>r</sup>						
OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	60.5	317.9	378.8	20.5	314.0	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5
1950-51 <sup>(p)</sup>	44.3	418.6 <sup>r</sup>	462.9 <sup>r</sup>			20.4	171.0 <sup>r</sup>	191.4 <sup>r</sup>	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports to the end of 1949-50 while in 1950-51 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

<sup>(2)</sup>Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

# Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry
							Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands				Million pounds						
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8
A	108	66	56	272	12.9	4.0	0.9	31.3	14.7	8.3
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	25.6	14.0	9.4

## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(3)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto <sup>(4)</sup>	Barley No. 1 Feed <sup>(5)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1948 O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.253	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.365 <sup>r</sup>	0.781 <sup>r</sup>
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.5 <sup>r</sup>	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	198.2	190.9	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	201.3	196.0	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	188.6	200.8	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	201.5	182.3	202.6	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	178.2	206.5	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921

<sup>(1)</sup>Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(3)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.<sup>(5)</sup>Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.



## Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04

**Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales**

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES			COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products	
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds			
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02	
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99	
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65	
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17	
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08	
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83	
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15	
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10	
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93	
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25	
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94	
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21	
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29	
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62	
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	44.23	51.97	
1948 S	1,592	325	31.15	11.01	40.86	2,606	53.71	50.42	59.45	
O	1,361	325	24.47	6.68	33.11	1,461	54.01	43.22	54.84	
N	1,100	333	16.48	2.66	22.46	1,233	46.72	37.54	48.03	
D	996	354	12.00	1.20	19.80	1,109	37.41	34.55	46.62	
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.65	
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94	
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53	
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52	23.98	45.34	
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20	29.45	62.14	
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83	32.42	79.99	
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88	30.07	93.71	
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49	29.21	96.51	
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91	37.15	94.70	
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28	46.17	91.17	
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40	47.32	64.28	
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	44.23	51.97	
1950 J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05	
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97	
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98	19.12	
A	1,340	328	19.37	4.86	31.21	1,549	28.44	33.78	19.92	
M	1,672	356	28.62	10.87	42.78	2,702	32.13	37.24	27.53	
J	2,021	364	40.08	18.24	56.39	3,192	49.45	38.61	45.15	
J	1,866	350	36.48	15.85	47.79	3,561	60.64	36.53	57.51	
A	1,730	326	33.83	13.90	43.72 <sup>r</sup>	3,403	68.22	34.30 <sup>r</sup>	54.19	
S			28.08	11.93	39.76	1,974	70.13	33.69	48.55	

<sup>(1)</sup> As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup> Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052, A. 1,333, M. 1,744, J. 2,032, J. 1,887, A. 1,751.<sup>(3)</sup> Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks****TABLE 43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Maritimes and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292	142.5	35.0	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	25.9
M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156	127.4	101.4	26.0	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6
A	9,723	150.4	87.7	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	54.3
S	6,529	121.9	79.8	42.0	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	52.1
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	57.0
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	49.0
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,213	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.2
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	57.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

<sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.



## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels								
Million pounds											
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19					
N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99	13.39	15.72	1.50	5.77	0.18
D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25					
F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27					
M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.48	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50					
A	65.2	1.71	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
S	75.9	1.85	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.87	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13					
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
D	64.3	1.65	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73	8.00	1.87	5.17					
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11	16.41	16.36	2.60	5.53	0.87
M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.09	11.17					
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36	19.86	15.18	2.43	5.69	0.30
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.71	5.89	1.95	2.71					
A	66.7	1.71	0.92	6.71	1.89	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O				8.37	1.82						

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen					
	Million pounds									
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.36	21.16	5.45	30.09
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.93	10.42	18.73	17.35	4.22	32.87
1948										
3rd qtr.	11.05	39.63	3.23	2.93	12.35	6.14	15.20	26.53	5.16	55.73
4th qtr.	12.01	38.95	3.30	3.29	18.45	13.60	26.19	19.76	5.45	33.89
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.08	17.60	27.46	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	33.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.57	6.84	15.77	19.33	4.98	32.59
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
	Million pounds									
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.22	2.75	9.77	17.33
1949	6.89	18.92	1.24	8.89	4.15	3.58	3.91	2.55	9.75	19.48
1948										
3rd qtr.	5.70	17.11	1.31	8.76	4.35	2.97	5.10	1.79	9.68	18.03
4th qtr.	9.87	20.57	1.43	7.95	4.25	4.47	6.07	2.91	10.27	19.56
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.73	0.99	9.68	3.59	3.41	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85	1.25	8.31	4.15	3.43	3.43	1.39	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.09	3.10	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.75	4.37	4.49	3.91	10.66	22.68
1950										
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.00	3.46	2.41	2.13	10.06	14.01
2nd qtr.	5.21	23.96	1.61	8.11	4.66	3.65	5.02	2.37	10.57	15.26

## Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2



## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1948 M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	790.6	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3
A	647.6	108.9	14.6	32.6	67.4	13.5	92.8	37.2	39.7	9.0	27.7
M	694.9	109.9	14.3	39.5	73.7	13.8	98.1	41.2	34.0	8.6	38.6
J	731.7	122.0	15.2	40.8	69.3	14.4	106.4	44.9	41.3	9.9	43.8
J	706.9	114.7	13.8	41.8	55.3	13.4	113.5	48.1	34.2	7.3	39.9
A	725.4	113.9	14.7	41.8	60.8	12.6	101.6	53.3	32.1	6.7	43.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery <sup>(1)</sup>	Maritime	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1948 M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	59.8	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0
M	10.2	8.9	20.5	19.4	15.3	4.4	46.2	140.4	249.3	121.1	63.3
A	10.6	8.5	21.8	12.8	15.0	4.4	45.8	149.9	257.6	128.8	65.6
M	12.4	10.1	22.8	11.0	15.1	4.9	53.0	161.3	277.7	133.8	69.2
J	11.9	9.0	24.8	12.3	15.3	5.5	50.6	168.3	298.2	143.8	71.3
J	11.7	9.2	25.6	13.5	14.4	5.3	48.7	163.1	277.1	143.7	74.5
A	12.0	8.4	25.7	16.5	15.0	6.0	50.2	155.3	276.9	166.9	76.5

<sup>(1)</sup>The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	398.6	305.6	247.1	281.8	240.5	256.4	265.4	374.9	372.2
1948 J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.1	219.5	148.5	207.0	215.3	202.9	310.0	310.8
F	244.8	340.1	266.7	223.7	240.7	243.8	211.8	203.8	321.4	292.1
M	283.4	337.5	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	242.6	254.9	374.5	352.4
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5	355.8	291.4	155.0	145.3	146.4	277.3	304.4	352.0	377.1
A	317.2	420.4	319.3	270.3	352.3	260.9	291.4	303.5	377.9	380.9
S	332.6	500.2	323.5	298.2	408.5	330.9	297.6	263.7	412.2	385.9
O	314.8	508.3	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	244.1	407.9	391.5
N	306.7	428.4	334.4	285.2	309.8	270.0	267.6	235.5	422.7	390.4
D	261.5	327.7	300.8	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.2	269.2	333.4	399.9
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	369.5	578.5	331.4	291.1	361.5	300.3	353.8	287.1	479.9	426.2

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

\*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada.

Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.



## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(2)</sup>				Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries <sup>(3)</sup>	Returning Canadian Tourist Auto- mobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(1) (4)</sup>
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	All Countries				United Kingdom	United States		
										Net Sales(+)	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars	
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..	
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..	
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..	
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..	
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2	
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1	
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6	
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5	
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3 <sup>r</sup>	-0.9	15.1	649.6	
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2	
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0	
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9	
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7	
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8	
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.8	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1	
1948 S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.2 <sup>r</sup>	-0.9 <sup>r</sup>	854.9	
O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.4	-0.9	892.2	
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.7 <sup>r</sup>	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	-0.1	968.2	
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.7 <sup>r</sup>	-0.1	-1.2	997.8	
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9	
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9	
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,067.2	
A	- 2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2	
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.3 <sup>r</sup>	— <sup>r</sup>	-0.3 <sup>r</sup>	977.2	
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9	
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.0	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1	
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.3	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1	
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3	
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4	
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.3 <sup>r</sup>	5.1	1,068.4	
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,117.1	
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4	
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9	
M	- 5.7	- 2.4	- 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2	
A	-21.2	- 3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	1,177.2	
M	- 0.6	12.4	-18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	-2.0	3.5	1,182.4	
J	9.3	15.5	- 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	-3.7	6.4	1,255.4	
J	-2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	-0.8	10.6	1,320.5 <sup>r</sup>	
A	-6.6	8.5	-2.5	13.8	437.1 <sup>r</sup>	76.8	53.9	-0.9	54.1	1,504.2 <sup>r</sup>	
S					277.4					1,789.6 <sup>p</sup>	

<sup>(1)</sup> Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

<sup>(2)</sup> Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

<sup>(3)</sup> As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(4)</sup> Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

\*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.



Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(3)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup> Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.



**Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas****TABLE 50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 A S	224.14	206.49	79.50	43.66	52.52	24.68	2.78	3.14	1.34	1.66
	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
O N D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
1949 J F M	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
J A S	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
O N D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
	221.18	211.94	61.75	36.86	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
1950 J F M	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
J A S	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
	279.12		44.37		30.44		3.62		1.40	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of <sup>(1)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.08 <sup>(2)</sup>	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(2)</sup>	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 A	8.67	0.36	144.64	162.83	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	17.49	4.66
S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43	175.08	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24		234.75		192.79		16.44		18.21	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	Thousand cars									
	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
1947 S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5



## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1947 S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1
M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1948 J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 <sup>(3)</sup>	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0	4,336	2.4	241
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.4	3,993	2.6	307
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.9	3,919	3.2	391
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342

Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(3)</sup> For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 <sup>(4)</sup>	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.<sup>(2)</sup> Less than \$500,000.<sup>(3)</sup> Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.<sup>(4)</sup> Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.



**Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation**

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>		
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign				
	Thousand tons						Thousand short tons	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1948 D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,684	1,002	682	—	1,684	665	433	—	22.7	323
F	1,460	876	584	—	1,460	591	390	—	20.8	314
M	1,708	979	728	12	1,695	681	261	—	26.7	322
A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	31.1	439
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	34.7	382
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609		
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761		
J	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	665	1,585	3,629		
A	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	505	1,399	3,682		

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data are averages of nine months.<sup>(3)</sup>Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.<sup>(4)</sup>Annual data include tugs.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O		621.7		39.0	235.2	143.3		48.3	2,409

<sup>(1)</sup>Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total <sup>(2)</sup>			
					Under two years	Over two years				
					Million dollars					
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1948 O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0



## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other	Total Securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded      Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabil- ities <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	430 <sup>r</sup>	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	588 <sup>r</sup>	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,689 <sup>r</sup>	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672 <sup>r</sup>	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.



## Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
			Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
			Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment <sup>(4)</sup>								
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Demand	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits				
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1948 J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,983	81	3,064	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	365	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	475	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	325	355	3,158	229	3,387	4,556
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	336	351	3,299	233	3,532	4,691

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.<sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

# Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948 S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.



## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1949-1950	1950			1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	June	July	August	September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	225.9	21.3	21.3	20.5	21.9	17.4	121.2	107.3
Excise Duties.....	220.6	20.1	16.5	17.7	20.9	20.0	110.5	109.0
Excise Taxes.....	571.5	46.4	52.9	53.9	51.4	44.1	269.4	257.5
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,270.9	86.3	115.8	97.6	102.4	76.6	649.1	666.6
Postal Revenue.....	84.5	6.5	6.0	8.0	6.0	8.3	39.5	38.3
Sundry.....	155.4	12.5	10.6	6.1	7.9	4.9	48.3	41.5
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,528.7	193.2	223.1	204.0	210.5	171.4	1,238.2	1,220.1
Special Receipts.....	51.4	1.8	4.5	1.3	3.8	2.6	43.3	20.5
Grand Total.....	2,580.1	195.0	227.6	205.3	214.4	174.0	1,281.4	1,240.6
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments) <sup>(1)</sup>								
Agriculture.....	25.3	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.4	21.8	19.1
Citizenship & Immigration**.....	17.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	11.5	10.9
External Affairs.....	9.7	0.9	2.7	1.4	3.0	0.5	9.5	4.3
Finance —								
Interest on Public Debt.....	439.8	31.2	20.8	24.6	43.0	41.6	163.2	168.6
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation								
Agreements.....	78.3	21.1	—	1.7	29.6	24.2	52.4	47.0
Wartime Prices & Trade Board.....	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.3
Other Appropriations.....	78.4	1.4	10.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	20.6	18.2
Fisheries.....	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Justice.....	10.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	5.9	5.1
Labour.....	52.6	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.2	25.9	22.2
Mines & Technical Surveys**.....	22.2	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.9	8.5	10.3
National Defence.....	14.4	35.3	31.6	32.8	40.0	30.4	190.6	142.2
National Health & Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	297.5	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.8	24.8	153.4	147.2
Federal Share of Old Age Pensions including								
Pensions to the Blind.....	93.2	—	22.7	1.5	—	0.2	24.2	18.9
Other appropriations.....	32.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	5.5	6.0
National Revenue.....	50.6	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.8	24.0	24.1
Post Office.....	82.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.3	36.3	36.2
Public Works.....	67.1	5.7	6.4	7.1	6.7	6.5	31.0	26.7
Resources & Development**.....	25.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.9	10.9	9.7
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	16.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	8.0	7.3
Trade and Commerce.....	34.7	2.5	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.7	16.7	17.6
Transport.....	51.2	4.0	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.3	25.9	22.2
Veterans' Affairs.....	175.5	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	18.5	98.1	106.3
Other Departments.....	19.1	1.7	4.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	11.8	11.8
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,701.3	174.3	178.5	154.5	206.1	186.0	956.8	883.2

\*\*Three new departments were created by re-organization during the fiscal year 1949-50. See paragraph 37, page 41, The Budget, March 28, 1950.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure for September, 1949, and June, July, August and September, 1950.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 28, 1950, Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.



## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1949-50	1950			1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	June	July	August	September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
External Affairs.....	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labour.....	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Defence Army, Navy and Air.....	348.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Research.....	22.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade and Commerce.....	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport.....	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	52.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Departments.....	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	468.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure.....	22.9	0.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	6.3	7.5
Special Expenditure.....	37.9	0.8	7.8	9.0	2.4	1.5	21.0	8.0
Government Owned Enterprises.....	52.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.6
Other Charges.....	165.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.4
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,448.6	175.8	188.3	165.5	210.9	189.7	985.3	961.7
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	131.5	19.3	39.3	39.8	3.5	Dr 15.7	296.1	278.9
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies								
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-20.4	—	—	-0.5	-0.9	-7.5	-1.9	15.0
Miscellaneous.....	124.5	8.3	2.7	9.2	11.3	8.4	49.8	33.8
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	104.1	8.3	2.7	8.7	10.4	0.9	48.0	48.7
Other Loans and Investments								
United Kingdom and Other Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	120.0	—	—	—	—	10.0	20.0	60.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-9.9	-9.6	—	—	-9.9	—	-19.5	-3.1
Other Governments.....	-5.6	-5.7	—	-2.9	—	—	-11.4	-2.8
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	104.4	-15.3	—	-2.9	-9.9	10.0	-10.8	54.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	18.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	8.7	11.6
Miscellaneous.....	23.2	-0.2	-2.9	—	-0.2	-0.2	-3.3	-3.7
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	146.2	-14.3	-1.0	-1.0	-7.9	12.4	-5.4	62.0
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations.....	-7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments..	243.1	-6.0	1.6	7.7	2.5	13.3	42.5	110.7

\*Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	203	350	+121	- 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	340	165	271	20	87	+205	+ 169	1,300
1949	821	1,237	459	121	232	42	117	+157	+ 78	1,200
1946										
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	28 <sup>r</sup>	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 <sup>(3)</sup>	57	43	133	66	+110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	59	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 <sup>(4)</sup>	57	126	15	21	+120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	- 136	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	30 <sup>r</sup>	62	3	23	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	41	57	2	23	+ 35	+ 18	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	68	68	6	14	+ 59	+ 161	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	72	53	43	1	16	+ 28	- 5	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	11	76	10	30	+ 56	+ 76	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	172	22	63	—	25	+ 38	+ 316	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	138	36	50	31	47	+ 35	- 308	1,200
1950										
1st qtr.	398	447	167	48	120	6	24	+102	+ 171	1,300
2nd qtr.	753	804	122	119	110	12	31	+ 91	+ 43	1,300

<sup>(1)</sup>Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup>Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.<sup>(3)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.<sup>(4)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.<sup>(2)</sup>The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.



# Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1949 F M A M J J A S O N D 1950 J F M A M J J A	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95	
8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99	
6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78	
7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89	
7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75	
6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14	
7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91	

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950 1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index			
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O		138.6				153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	



## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.29	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1948 A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	80.83	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.81	42.9	0.50	76.7 <sup>r</sup>	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	78	2,029	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7 <sup>r</sup>	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	84	1,956	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6 <sup>r</sup>	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	46.94	86	1,813	2,023				35.2	9.54

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup> As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

# ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE PERIOD, OCTOBER 1 TO NOVEMBER 6, 1950

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## *Forestry:*

OPERATIONS IN THE WOODS; FINAL ESTIMATES OF FOREST PRODUCTION, 1948. 13-1010. (Eng. and French) 18 p., 25 cents.

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### *Labour and Prices:*

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 and 1949 are provisional.





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**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**DECEMBER 1950**



VOLUME XXV NUMBER 12

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

## **DECEMBER 1950**

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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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# Economic Conditions at the Close of 1950

As the year draws to a close, the economic situation is increasingly foreshadowed by world events. Markets generally show signs of reaction to the exigencies of defence and the possibility of some disruption of peacetime production patterns. Early in the year, there was evidence of sluggishness in the economy in contrast to the high levels of employment, production and incomes which exist at present. Although much of the hesitancy had vanished by June, the Korean war and the developments which ensued served to accelerate the pace of economic activity.

## Employment

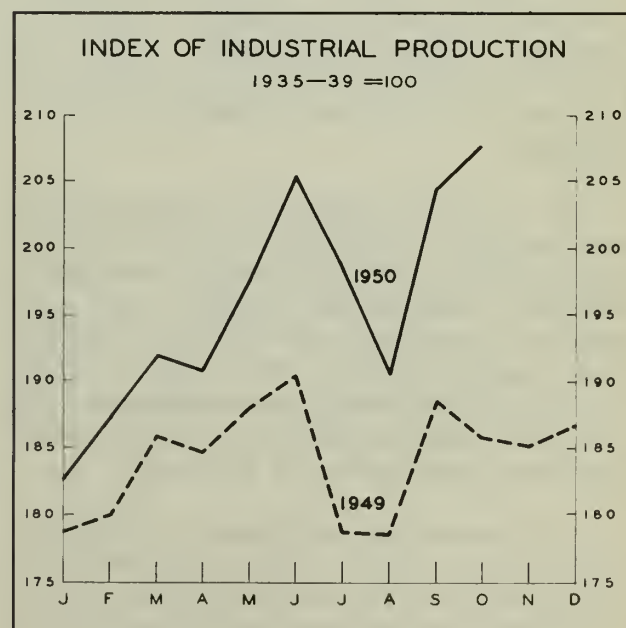
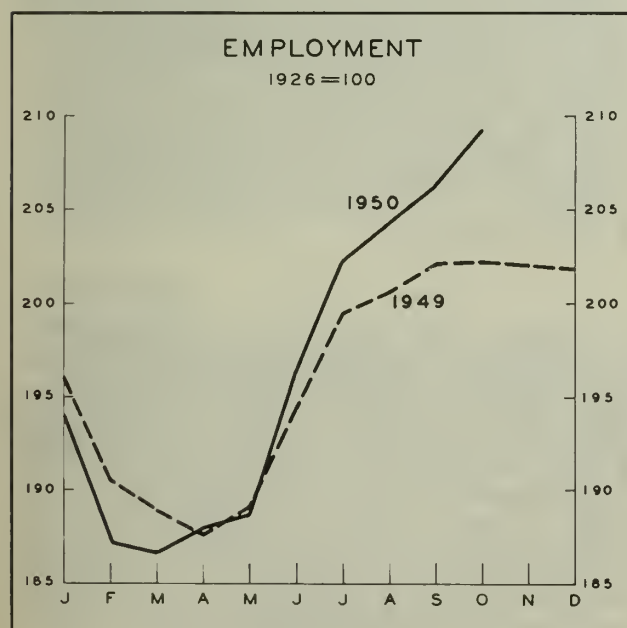
A very high level of employment in Canada is indicated by the latest labour force data released by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics this month. For the week ending November 4, the total number of persons with jobs stood at 5,084 thousand. Persons without jobs and seeking work numbered 117 thousand or 2 per cent of the total labour

force of 5,201 thousand. A decline of 182 thousand in the number of job holders in agriculture was registered since the previous survey (August, 1950), but this was mainly due to the seasonal withdrawal of agricultural workers. At the same time, the number of persons with jobs in non-agricultural industries increased by 45 thousand.

The rise in industrial employment is also reflected in the general index of employment (1926 = 100) covering the major industrial divisions. At October 1, 1950, the index was 209.4, the highest for the year and nearly 4 per cent above that of October 1949. While the increase at this time is largely seasonal, it nonetheless reflects the growing activity associated with the early stages of the defence programme.

## Industrial Production

High employment in the industrial sectors of the economy together with some lengthening of hours worked per week resulted in a



larger industrial output. In October 1950, the index of the volume of industrial production, which reached 207.9, showed a gain of nearly 12 per cent over October, 1949; and during the first ten months of this year, a gain of 6 per cent was registered over the corresponding period of last year. Historical peaks were attained in both mining and electric power production, and the manufacturing index began to approach the record output levels of the years 1943-1944.

This year was one of great achievement in the development of newly discovered mineral resources. For the first nine months of the year, producers' shipments of domestic crude petroleum amounted to over 20 million barrels, more than 29 per cent above the 15,710 thousand barrels of the corresponding period last year. This advance in production reduced our dependence on petroleum imports from the United States relative to the amount consumed. Thus, during the first nine months of 1950, oil production from domestic wells accounted for 25 per cent of the total consumed by Canadian refineries, compared with 22 per cent in 1949, in spite of an increase of 9,069 thousand barrels in the amount consumed during the period.

Notable progress is also being made toward the development of iron ore deposits near the Quebec-Labrador boundary. Preparatory to the exploitation of those reserves, the construction of a railway southward to the Port of Seven Islands on the Gulf of St. Lawrence is about to begin. The completion of this project, together with other promising mineral discoveries during the past few years, is likely to contribute in the long-run to further industrialization in Canada.

To meet the increased requirements of the economy, Canadian power plants generated a record supply of electrical energy. In October, 4,385 million kilowatt hours were produced, compared with 3,975 in October 1949; and for the first ten months of 1950, 41,686 million kilowatt hours were generated, compared with 38,718 for the same period last year, an advance of 8 per cent.

The volume of manufacturing output in the first ten months of the year was 6 per cent above the same period in 1949. This is the fourth consecutive year during which

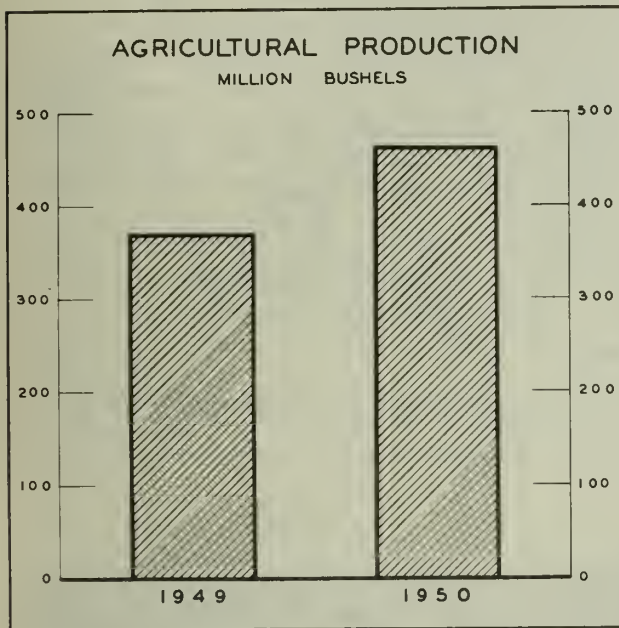
increases were shown over preceding years, reflecting the steady expansion of the Canadian economy during the post-war period. Steel production attained its highest level on record. During the first ten months of the year, the output of steel ingots and castings was 2.8 million tons, 5 per cent higher than during the same period last year. Yet, domestic steel production is far short of meeting present requirements. With enlarged home demand for durable goods, plant expansion, and materials for military purposes, Canada remains highly dependent upon outside sources of steel supply, principally the United States. However, due largely to increased requirements for steel in the United States, Canadian imports of primary iron and steel shapes declined sharply in 1950. During the first nine months of the year, our total imports of primary iron and steel shapes amounted to only 772 thousand net tons, 27 per cent lower than the 1,060 thousand net tons imported during the same period in 1949. As a result of these factors, an acute shortage of steel has arisen. Thus, preliminary data on machinery and tools, all other iron and steel (excluding primary iron and steel), and railroad rolling stock industries indicate that unfilled orders at the end of October ranged from 59 to 150 per cent above the January levels, with the increase occurring largely in the last three months.

Notable gains were recorded in the production of motor vehicles, radios and electric refrigerators. More passenger cars were manufactured during 1950 than in any other year in the nation's history. During the first ten months of the year, 238 thousand units were shipped from Canadian plants, an increase of 49 per cent over the comparable period a year ago.

A high level of activity in construction is reflected in the increased output of building materials. In the first nine months this year, the production of sawn lumber stood 8 per cent above the same period in 1949, while cement output advanced by 4 per cent. Other building materials such as asbestos, gypsum, concrete brick and blocks, building brick, asphalt shingles and cast iron soil pipe likewise registered gains.

## Agricultural Production

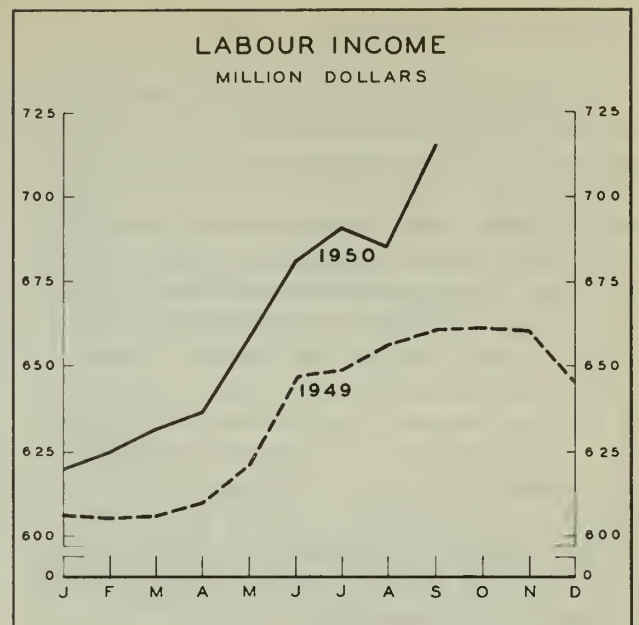
Despite unseasonable weather during the months of August and September a large crop was realized in 1950, although a considerable portion was of low grade. According to November estimates of 1950 field crops,



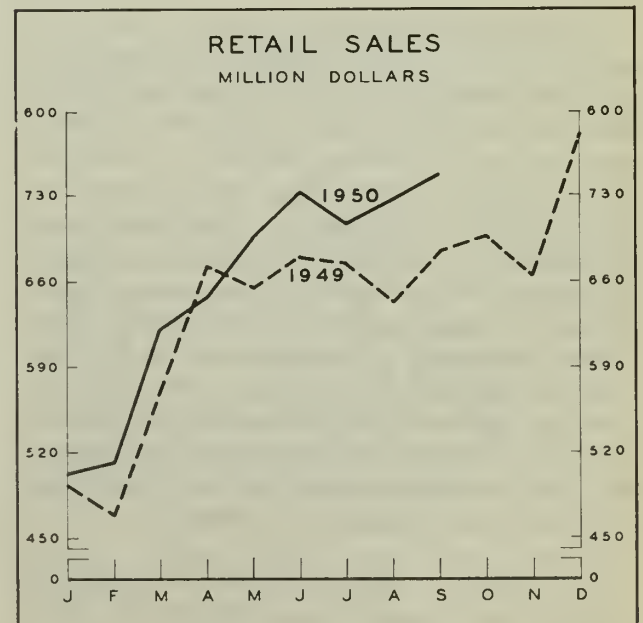
wheat production stood at 462 million bushels, an increase of 95 million over the 1949 crop and 17 per cent over the previous ten years' average. The production of coarse grains was also substantially above the 1949 levels. Inspected slaughterings of livestock for the first eleven months of the year were 2 per cent higher than for the first eleven months of 1949, while the output of creamery butter and cheddar cheese dropped 6 per cent and 17 per cent respectively during the same period.

## Earnings

The high level of industrial activity in 1950 gave rise to increased earnings. For the first nine months of the year, the index of aggregate payrolls rose by 4 per cent over the corresponding period a year ago. The index includes eight leading industries, viz., manufacturing, logging, mining, communication, transportation, construction and maintenance, services, and trade. Labour income for the whole economy, consisting



of salaries, wages and supplementary labour income, rose by 5 per cent during the same period, from \$5,664 million in 1949 to \$5,955 million in 1950. On the other hand, cash income of agriculture, including supplementary payments, fell by \$327.4 million or approximately 18 per cent during the same period. This was due to the decline in the initial payment price for wheat, the low equalization and participation payments, and the small proportion of the total crops which entered commercial channels during the first nine months of 1950. No comprehensive data on current corporation profits are yet available, but all evidence to date indicates that profits were favourable this year.





## Domestic Outlay

Rising industrial earnings, in the face of international developments, were accompanied by a significant advance in the rate of spending. Thus, for the first nine months of 1950, the total value of retail trade was 6 per cent higher than for the same period last year. The greatest sales advance occurred in new passenger cars which stood two-thirds higher during the period. Sales of radios and electrical appliances increased by 13 per cent and food advanced slightly. The rent component of consumer expenditure was subject to a price increase of about 8 per cent. In contrast to this trend toward higher spending, however, a drop of about 8 per cent in clothing expenditure occurred between the two periods.

Capital expenditures increased in 1950 as construction outlays on housing, community facilities and new resource development continued to expand. Planned outlays for the year by individuals and business, by institutions and governments for investment in new housing, non-residential construction and industrial machinery and equipment, are placed at \$3,900 million, \$500 million above the capital outlays in 1949. Although part of this advance was due to higher unit costs, a substantial increase in real investment also took place.

## External Trade

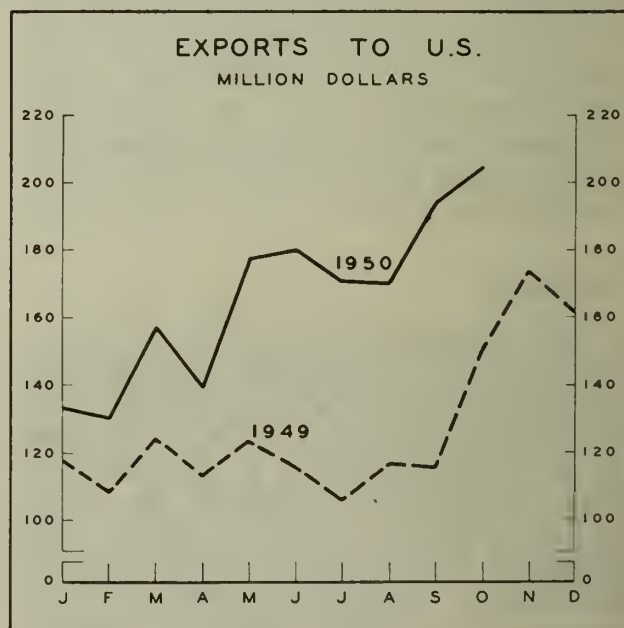
The outstanding development in Canada's external trading relationships this year has been the marked shift in sales away from the more traditional markets of the Sterling Area toward the United States. In addition, the increase in the value and volume of imports which emerged from the high level of activity in Canada and the progressive removal of import restrictions, was accompanied by large purchases from Europe. The gradual recovery of production in Europe and the improved bargaining position of the European seller in Canadian markets following the re-alignment of currencies in September 1949, made possible the increased flow of European products to this country.

The shift in the direction of sales is evident from the following statistics. Of a

total value of exports amounting to \$2,535.8 million for the first ten months of 1950,



sales to the United Kingdom accounted for \$391.8 million, 35 per cent below the same period in 1949, while sales to the United States accounted for \$1,637.5 million or 40 per cent higher than last year. The decline in sales to the United Kingdom was largely the result of emergency measures in England



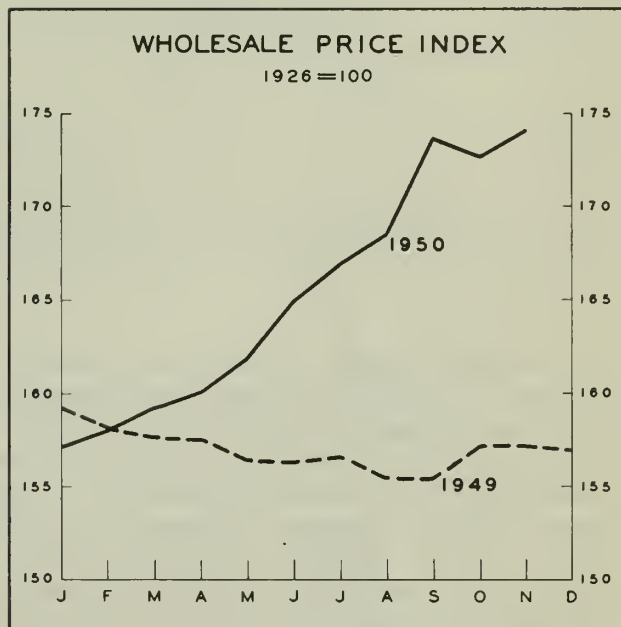
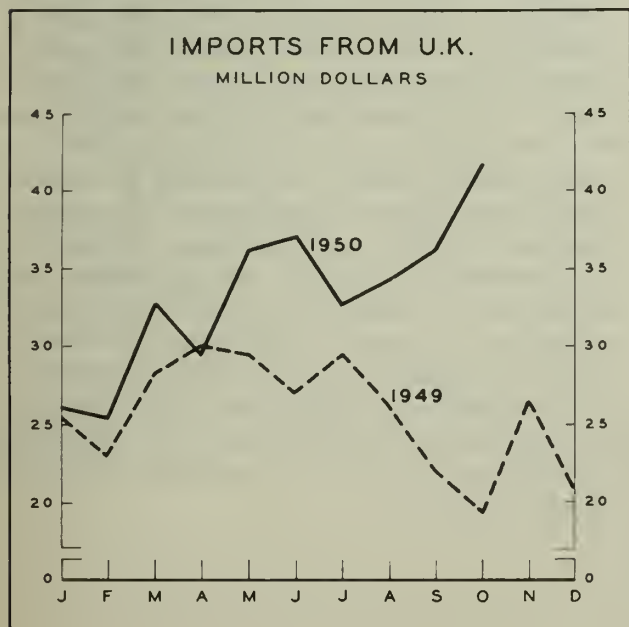
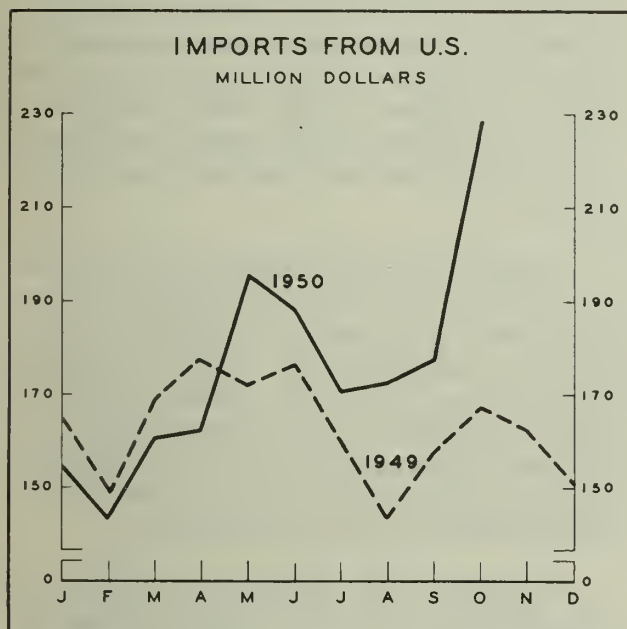
to reduce the volume of foreign spending. The main trade items affected were wheat, wheat flour, lumber, newsprint, eggs and aluminum. The large increase in exports to the United States occurred principally in cattle, wood and paper products (particularly planks and boards and newsprint) and base metals.

The shift in the origin of imports was not as spectacular as the change in the direction of export trade, yet it helped to bring about a nearer balance in the accounts with Canada's two principal trading partners. Of a total value of imports amounting to \$2,580 million for the first ten months of this

year, purchases from the United States accounted for \$1,733.4, only 6 per cent above the first ten months of 1949, while purchases from the United Kingdom amounted to \$332 million, an increase of 28 per cent. The increase in purchases from the United Kingdom was due largely to a return to our traditional imports, principally textiles, and partly to the development of a new market in automobiles and heavy machinery.

## Prices

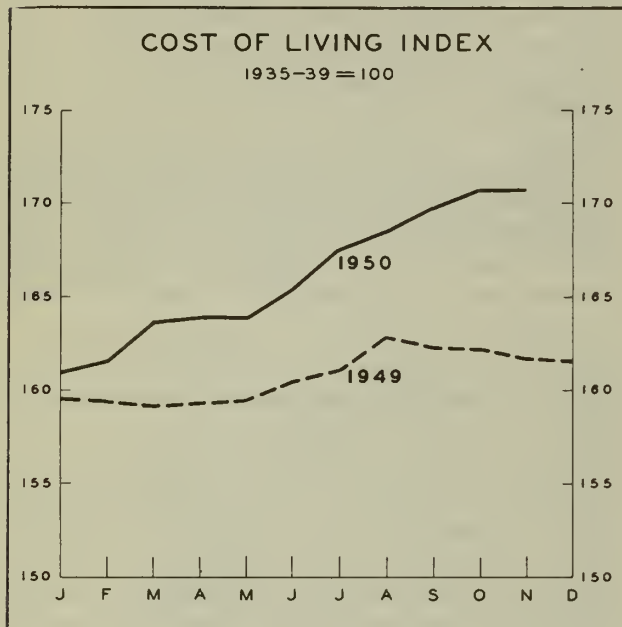
Increased domestic and external demand, together with rising prices abroad, resulted in a general rise in the price level in 1950. At November, the general wholesale price index was 174.0, nearly 11 per cent above



the first month of the year; and, for the eleven months of the year, the index registered an increase of 5 per cent over the corresponding period of 1949. During the early part of the year, from January to April, the rise in the index was very gradual, as prices recovered from their downward tendency of the preceding year. From April to September, however, there occurred a substantial rise of 13.5 points in the index, as Canadian markets reacted to the business upturn in the United States which gathered momentum with the spread of war in Korea. Then, in October, the index declined slightly

to 172.6 from 173.6, and although the movement was partly seasonal, it was also attributable to the return of the Canadian dollar to a free market and to the reduction in the initial price paid to the primary producer for wheat.

Retail prices, as measured by the cost-of-living index, rose 6 per cent during the



first eleven months of 1950, from 161.0 in January to 170.7 in November. Increases were considerable during the first half of the year, and with the deterioration of international relations in the second half of the year, further advances occurred in many items of both domestic and foreign origin. Food prices accounted for 60 per cent of the total increase while rents accounted for 25 per cent. Compared with the first eleven months of 1949, the cost-of-living index for the first eleven months of 1950 stood 3 per cent higher.

## Economic Measures

The above review of economic conditions at the close of the year gives evidence of the vigorous pace which has already been

set in the business and trade of the nation. The economy is now operating close to capacity, incomes are high and rising, and business and consumers alike maintain a very high level of spending. Associated with this increased activity, prices have moved substantially upward during the year. Moreover, government expenditure for military preparedness, in the face of existing international unrest and open warfare in Korea, is beginning to absorb a greater share of the national output. The net result in the short-run is to reduce given supplies of many commodities for domestic consumption and to fortify existing inflationary pressures.

In the light of such developments on the economic front, the government instituted a number of fiscal and economic measures. An account of these measures appeared in last month's Review. Since then, controls to ensure the effective allocation and use of steel for defence purposes have been established.

The first control order instituted under the Essential Materials (Defence) Act came into effect on December 1, 1950, providing for the procurement of steel for defence contracts on a priority basis. Under this order, any holder of a defence contract can receive priority on steel orders by submitting application to the Projects Division of the Department of Trade and Commerce.

A second order designed to control the use of steel, was announced on December 2. Beginning on January 1, 1951, steel mills and other steel suppliers will be able to deliver a wide range of steel only against certificates from the purchasers showing the use to which steel will be put. Many types of construction are banned by the new restrictions, namely: all building for amusement, entertainment or recreational purposes; premises for the merchandising, storage, or manufacture of liquors, spirits, beers and wines; all building for the manufacturing of cigarettes, cigars, carbonated beverages and confectionery, other than bakery products; and the erection of outdoor advertising signs. All applications for steel are to be submitted to the Steel Division, Department of Trade and Commerce.







## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures <sup>(4)</sup>
	Gold <sup>(2)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print <sup>(2)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100			
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,619	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8	80.3
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4	91.3
1949	344	43.9	266	422	3,889	24.2	184.3	122.1	116.7	125.3	98.6
1948 O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8	94.6
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2	95.5
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4	96.0
1949 J	311	41.7	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6	97.2
F	309	43.2	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9	97.2
M	244	43.9	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9	97.6
A	328	45.2	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2	98.2
M	333	43.4	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8	98.6
J	244	40.6	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1	99.1
J	327	43.0	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	123.5	117.9	126.6	99.1
A	360	45.6	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	122.9	116.9	126.2	98.8
S	365	44.3	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	124.5	116.5	129.8	98.4
O	367	44.6	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	124.2	116.1	129.6	99.3
N	363	44.2	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	122.9	115.5	127.8	99.5
D	373	47.4	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	121.7	114.3	126.5	100.0
1950 J	354	43.9	290	417	4,072	28.5	182.6	118.9	112.7	122.7	101.1
F	350	45.1	258	399	3,771	30.1	187.3	118.4	111.5	123.0	100.9
M	383	44.5	294	452	4,177	30.1	191.8	118.9	112.5	123.0	101.4
A	370	44.3	279	423	4,062	26.4	190.8	119.3	112.9	123.5	101.7
M	374	44.5	291	460	4,417	35.3	197.4	119.5	113.1	123.7	102.5
J	369	40.6	276	441	4,305	41.4	205.3	121.5	116.0	124.6	103.5
J	368	42.5	264	439	4,193	40.1	198.5	123.8	118.1	126.9	103.9
A	376	42.5	281	466	4,191	24.3	190.5 <sup>r</sup>	124.6	119.6	127.0	104.2
S	365	41.7 <sup>r</sup>	275	438	4,113	38.0	204.4 <sup>r</sup>	126.4 <sup>r</sup>	121.1 <sup>r</sup>	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	104.4
O		44.3	294	456	4,385	35.6	207.9 <sup>r</sup>	128.3	122.3	132.0	105.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings".<sup>(2)</sup> Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.<sup>(3)</sup> Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946. <sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.



## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(1)</sup>	Percentage of		Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com- pleted <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Whole- sale Sales
	Thou- sands	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid Workers and Un- employed Work <sup>(2)</sup>	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Thou- sand tons	Number	Thou- sand dollars	Total	Depart- ment Stores	1935-39 = 100
1926	..	..	..	—	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	—	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	—	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	—	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	..	—	215	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	..	—	245	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	—	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	..	—	354	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	—	395	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	..	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	..	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	4.4	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	2.9	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	3.0	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	3.8	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720	..	..	291.3
1948 O	..	..	..	55.4	633	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	3.0	83.7	632	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	..	144.1	614	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	..	197.7	607	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.7
F	..	..	..	208.8	605	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.0
M	4,887	4.1	5.7	185.8	606	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.2
A	..	..	..	134.5	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.1
M	..	..	..	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.3
J	5,121	2.0	2.9	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	678.2	67.3	310.9
J	..	..	..	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	285.5
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	317.2
S	..	..	..	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	684.7	76.2	332.2
O	5,200	2.8	3.9 <sup>(3)</sup>	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	697.3	82.9	314.8
N	..	..	..	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	664.1	93.0	306.7
D	..	..	..	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	790.6	114.3	261.5
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	501.8	49.7	231.5
F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	511.3	50.2	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	620.0	67.3	293.6
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	647.6	67.4	278.9
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	694.9	73.7	321.5
J	4,933	2.8	4.0	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	731.7	69.3	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	691	9,393 <sup>r</sup>	6,853	54,224	706.9	55.3	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	686	7,418 <sup>r</sup>	8,717	50,617	725.4	60.8	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	716	9,986 <sup>u</sup>	..	50,261	746.3	78.3	352.1
O	..	..	..	90.3	..	11,622 <sup>u</sup>	..	52,554	716.8	83.9	..

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of November 20, 1948 and March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, June 3, and August 19, 1950.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

<sup>(3)</sup> Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup> Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

<sup>(6)</sup> Conversions are included with annual data only. <sup>u</sup> Under revision.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashied in Clearing House Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices <sup>(3)</sup>	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			General	Cana- dian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchan- dise	Grand Total Expend- itures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	157.0	148.1 <sup>r</sup>	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1948 N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	180	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.0	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	147.9	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.4	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	156.6	150.7	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	155.4	149.3 <sup>r</sup>	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	155.4	149.0 <sup>r</sup>	228	222	190	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	157.2	148.4 <sup>r</sup>	269	234	177 <sup>r</sup>	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	157.1	148.4 <sup>r</sup>	292	240	200	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	156.9	147.8 <sup>r</sup>	286	213	200	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	157.1	146.8 <sup>r</sup>	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	158.0	147.9 <sup>r</sup>	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	159.3	150.2 <sup>r</sup>	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	160.1	151.2 <sup>r</sup>	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	161.8	152.9 <sup>r</sup>	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	165.0	154.9 <sup>r</sup>	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	166.9	156.9 <sup>r</sup>	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	168.5	141.9	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.2	173.6	142.7	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	259.5	172.6	141.3	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7								11,008	144.5	93.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(3)</sup> Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUC- TION TRACTS AWARDED	CON-PASSENGER AUTO- MOBILES	MANUFACTURING <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted	adjusted			Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	13.7	12.6	24.5
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	15.6	15.9	28.9
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	17.5	17.8	32.3
1949	176	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.2	16.1	16.7	28.9
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	16.0	16.8	32.6
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	15.5	17.0	32.6
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	17.0	17.4	32.4
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	14.9	16.6	32.2
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	14.4	16.5	31.7
J	169	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	15.2	16.8	31.2
J	161	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	14.5	16.0	30.4
A	170	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	17.5	17.7	29.7
S	174	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.9 <sup>r</sup>	18.2	17.6	29.3
O	166	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	488.2 <sup>r</sup>	17.2	15.8	28.9
N	173	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	382.0	16.9	16.2	28.7
D	179	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	291.4	16.0	15.8	28.9
1950 J	183	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	17.0	16.2	29.0
F	180	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9	29.0
M	187	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.0
A	190	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.3
M	195	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.6
J	199	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	29.9
J	196	235 <sup>r</sup>	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.0	20.1	29.7
A	209	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.1 <sup>r</sup>	22.8 <sup>r</sup>	29.7 <sup>r</sup>
S	212 <sup>r</sup>	252 <sup>r</sup>	194 <sup>r</sup>	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.1	30.7
O	215 <sup>n</sup>	260 <sup>n</sup>	195 <sup>n</sup>	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2			
N				61.3	2.2					

<sup>(1)</sup>Data on manufacturers' sales, inventories and new orders were revised beginning January, 1946.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average <sup>(5)</sup> Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer <sup>(3)</sup> Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-416
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,002	552	16.4	285	271	121.4
1948 D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	302	288	119.4
1949 J	214.6	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,104	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	15.3	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	15.3	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	15.6	293	278	118.5
M	207.6	155.8	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	15.8	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,107	526	16.1	285	266	112.0
J	203.5	153.6	168.5	1.408	900	456	16.2	280	257	117.8
A	204.3	152.9	168.8	1.399	883	491	16.5	284	254	121.8
S	203.4	153.5	169.6	1.407	910 <sup>r</sup>	530	16.8	289	264 <sup>r</sup>	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	853	557	17.2	276	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	841	593	17.8	277	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	944	605	18.8	293	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6	151.5	166.9	1.418	746	623	18.3	282	272	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	166.5	1.420	773	600	18.1	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	167.0	1.424	868	664	18.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	167.3	1.434	810	583	18.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	168.6	1.442	828	659	19.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	876	686	19.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.5	1.462	774	709	20.4	362	268	138.2
A	225.4 <sup>r</sup>	166.4	173.0	1.463 <sup>r</sup>	761	819	20.9 <sup>p</sup>	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	173.8	1.480	910	858	21.5 <sup>p</sup>	320 <sup>p</sup>	309 <sup>p</sup>	151.7
O	230.1	169.1	174.8	1.497 <sup>p</sup>						157.8
N										156.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(4)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.<sup>(5)</sup> Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench-mark levels. Revised data prior to 1948 will be shown later.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(2)</sup> RETAINED	EXPORTS <sup>(2)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES		
		Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly			
			Weekly average	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands					Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100
1946 = 100													
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..		
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..		
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..		
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..		
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..		
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12		
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22		
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130		
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36		
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43		
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50		
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62		
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	100 <sup>(5)</sup>	189.1		168		
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22	41.1	308	105	127	216.2	108 <sup>(6)</sup>	106 <sup>(7)</sup>		
1949	129	4,137	299	8.40	41.8	274	114	139	226.8	111	109		
1948 O	126	4,233	297	8.62*	39.9	339	105	136	216.7	108	107		
N	129	4,287	303	8.83	42.5	355			217.4	109	107		
D	123	3,955*	282*	7.86*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107		
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	106	144	218.2	109	108		
F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397			218.0	109	108		
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108		
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	115	135	223.5	109	108		
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334			228.1	111	108		
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109		
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274	118	132	226.2	111	109		
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288			226.3	111	109		
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	109		
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323	116	147	233.9	112	109		
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351			236.9	112	109		
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	109		
1950 J	135	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404	111	157	241.4	113	110		
F	141	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403			241.7	113	110		
M	144	4,387*	330*	9.01*	50.7	378			242.1	113	110		
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	39.7	357	123	153	246.2	114	110		
M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	46.2	341			251.2	114	110		
J	142 <sup>r</sup>	4,104*	313	8.08*	45.7	308			252.4	114	110		
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	42.7	297		163 <sup>p</sup>	256.2	114	110		
A	125 <sup>p</sup>	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.9	313		169 <sup>p</sup>	259.9 <sup>r</sup>	113	110		
S		4,221*	326			308		152 <sup>p</sup>	267.9	114	110		

\*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly averages or calendar months. <sup>(5)</sup>Series revised, 1947 = 100. <sup>(6)</sup>Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. <sup>(7)</sup>Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

**Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>****TABLE 4** Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population <sup>(5)</sup>	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1949	13,549	29,423	10,051	10,002	94	235	52	78	645	1,486
1948 O		27,840	14,055	9,588		214	63	71		1,443
1948 N		26,860	9,073	9,183		199	86	73		1,370
1948 D		27,445	7,651	10,043		233	45	83		1,413
1949 J		25,870	5,748	9,321		249	34	97		1,549
1949 F		24,446	5,615	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
1949 M		29,401	4,955	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
1949 A		30,819	6,742	11,322		213	20	77		1,370
1949 M		31,786	10,237	11,162		259	39	61		1,416
1949 J	13,549	30,484	15,188	9,545	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
1949 J		29,703	14,621	9,638		222	81	82		874
1949 A		33,371	13,205	9,128		229	58	89		1,560
1949 S	13,636	30,168	14,925	9,724		280	67	70		2,419
1949 O		30,302	12,439	9,048		269	82	56		1,258
1949 N		27,845	9,825	10,353		203	76	88		1,289
1949 D	13,707	28,885	7,114	10,878		207	42	62		1,465
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		258	29	98		1,261
1950 F		25,518	5,763	9,736		250	45	81		1,341
1950 M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		248	14	87		1,562
1950 A		28,941	7,017	11,649		263	27	83		1,361
1950 M		29,411	9,046	9,825		249	40	87		1,551
1950 J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	96	246	57	91	658	1,536
1950 J		32,343	14,419	9,529		259	70	64		1,283
1950 A		30,065	14,077	9,582		204	70	52		1,213
1950 S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		277	79	52		1,995

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

<sup>(4)</sup>Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundliand not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

<sup>(5)</sup>Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1948, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1949 and 1950 and the annual average for 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.



**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>**

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559	2,887	2,800
1949	416	493	516	1,430	355	414	3,887	9,589	2,746	2,747
1948 S	571	450		1,461	598	339		9,847	4,849	2,502
OND	484	459		1,410	480	427		9,037	3,752	2,543
	483	467		1,350	404	375		8,784	1,492	2,442
	302	499		1,373	276	425		8,832	1,889	2,605
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		9,013	1,045	2,654
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242
OND	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128
	382	491		1,243	339	336		8,463	2,227	3,348
	253	564		1,385	315	462		10,168	1,870	2,897
1950 J	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422	885	2,594
F	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871	1,434	2,508
M	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995	536	2,651
A	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967	1,389	3,072
M	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493	2,010	2,626
J	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958	4,141	2,754
J	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850	5,522	2,619
A	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541	4,418	2,614
S	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374	3,497	2,735

**Population,<sup>(1)</sup> Births,<sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths<sup>(2)</sup>**TABLE 4 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854	1,797
1949	4,411	8,960	3,599	3,618	778	1,634	612	585	861	1,848
1948 S		8,842	5,346	2,901		1,614	743	531		1,880
O		8,601	4,789	3,545		1,504	1,023	558		1,721
N		8,156	3,237	3,344		1,473	654	522		1,665
D		8,505	2,534	3,667		1,455	429	554		1,620
1949 J		7,164	2,217	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	2,126	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	1,998	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,621	4,087		1,462	252	570		2,110
M		9,120	4,158	4,032		2,300	631	854		1,850
J	4,411	8,153	5,385	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	2,147
J		10,185	4,732	4,071		1,600	923	487		1,435
A		9,572	4,361	3,026		1,745	672	625		2,343
S		8,687	5,371	3,562		1,707	785	536		1,917
O		9,583	4,563	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421
N		9,132	3,478	3,569		1,529	796	530		1,568
D		9,079	2,177	4,029		1,549	458	661		1,481
1950 J		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548		1,621
F		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504		1,584
M		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643		1,752
A		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581		2,019
M		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552		1,681
J	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874	1,958
J		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564		2,101
A		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523		1,653
S		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497		1,935

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

**Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>**TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	584	552	871	1,979	742	576	1,114	2,262	946	939
1948 A	563	511		2,042	817	563		2,331	1,048	870
S	577	516		2,002	742	497		2,284	1,181	835
O	1,378	515		1,888	1,008	575		2,022	1,078	895
N	803	516		1,870	1,008	550		1,993	906	894
D	474	607		1,938	709	585		2,076	993	1,018
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	394	612		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	539	626		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	972	643	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	759	364		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	583	480		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	769	693		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872
O	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846
N	496	443		1,987	988	532		2,431	1,043	1,016
D	176	530		1,576	1,003	732		1,975	820	941
1950 J	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	933
J	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863



**National Accounts: Income and Expenditure**

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs <sup>1)</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices	
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,721	1,760	8,373	1,085	883	+114	10,455
1943	4,746	910	1,766	1,680	9,102	1,117	912	+152	11,283
1944	4,908	1,068	1,770	1,995	9,741	1,111	863	+204	11,919
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,851	9,788	1,003	785	+234	11,810
1946	5,322	340	1,987	2,170	9,819	1,269	846	+ 74	12,008
1947	6,212	83	2,299	2,322	10,916	1,601	1,036	+104	13,657
1948	7,139	82	2,379	2,874	12,474	1,768	1,126	+135	15,503
1949	7,682	115	2,283	2,837	12,917	1,780	1,316	+ 61	16,074

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing <sup>(1)</sup>	Inventories					
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,531	1,002	2,727	931	330	2,354	-2,307	-113	10,455
1943	5,880	518	3,712	828	- 47	3,462	-2,917	-153	11,283
1944	6,382	960	4,065	756	- 67	3,596	-3,569	-204	11,919
1945	7,050	858	2,850	882	-283	3,597	-2,910	-234	11,810
1946	8,018	97	1,735	1,362	538	3,210	-2,878	- 74	12,008
1947	9,225	38	1,524	2,057	901	3,638	-3,621	-105	13,657
1948	10,151	19	1,778	2,663	609	4,054	-3,636	-135	15,503
1949	10,956	—	2,088	2,829	101	3,987	-3,825	- 62	16,074

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.<sup>(2)</sup>Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948 and 1942 - 1949, D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU. FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1948 J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
A	190.5'	136.2'	101.2'	101.6'	97.1'	93.4	191.4'	98.5	259.0	199.0'
S	204.4''	153.1''	115.4	106.3	98.4'	146.5	225.8	126.8	319.6''	214.3''
O	207.9''				101.0					219.1''

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 -- continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
TOTAL		Foods and Beverages								
		Total		Foods						Flour and feed
				Meat products			Dairy products			
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk	
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949	179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1948 J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	271.0	145.0
N	183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
D	181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J	175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
F	178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
M	183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
A	185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
M	188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
J	192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
J	187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
A	183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
S	193.2	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	196.6	201.4	180.4	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer					
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1948 J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	202.8	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products		
Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total	
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1948 J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O		136.3		177.5	150.8	201.5	251.7	140.0	207.2	191.1

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes	
	Pulp	Paper			Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1948 J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0'	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0'	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	193.9'	397.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.2	236.6''		317.5	300.9	208.1	197.1''	



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued      Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1948 J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
A	225.6 <sup>r</sup>	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
S	250.4 <sup>p</sup>	175.8 <sup>r</sup>	233.1 <sup>r</sup>	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	257.6 <sup>p</sup>		238.9 <sup>p</sup>	287.8	295.6	233.1		173.5	290.4	279.2

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1948 J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
A	229.0	144.9	340.3 <sup>r</sup>	252.0	682.6 <sup>r</sup>	240.6 <sup>r</sup>	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
S	237.5	150.0 <sup>r</sup>	414.1	311.8	894.2		308.9			195.5
O	243.7 <sup>p</sup>				954.3		318.7			191.8

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947	1948	1949	1949			1950	
	Survey Averages				Aug. 20	Oct. 29 <sup>(1)</sup>	March 4	June 3 <sup>(2)</sup>	Aug. 19
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,857	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,388	9,656	9,726	9,135	9,717
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,795	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,253	5,200	5,108	4,933	5,324
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,235	1,048	940	977	1,151
At work—35 hours or more....	1,008	928	918	923	1,077	885	706	857	1,011
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	101	111	108	108	95	107	165	74	78
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	66	61	55	47	56	41	47	39	52
Not at work but with jobs.....	13	15	16	13	7	15	22	7	10
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,920	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070
At work—35 hours or more....	3,105	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,445	3,601	3,335	3,451	3,552
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	191	207	228	243	217	260	318	240	221
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	49	53	55	52	36	60	73	49	40
Not at work but with jobs.....	121	141	117	123	222	84	130	76	257
Without jobs and seeking work...	143	98	103	137	98	147	312	140	103
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,934	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,090	4,410	4,571	4,202	4,393
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	287	285	275	269	270	282	273	247	264
Going to school.....	462	462	479	467	5	625	666	610	2
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,045	3,133	3,170	2,954	3,220
Retired or voluntarily idle....	405	414	433	459	765	365	451	380	890
Other.....	28	14	10	6	5	5	11	11	17
Armed Forces.....	128	35	36	44	45	46	47	..	..
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,186	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,235	1,048	940	977	1,151
Farm operators.....	679	661	668	672	693	671	614	595	671
Paid workers.....	147	119	134	144	201	126	89	114	133
Unpaid family workers.....	361	336	294	275	341	251	237	268	347
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,466	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,920	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070
Paid workers.....	2,978	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,374	3,454	3,308	3,272	3,506
Employers.....	147	152	155	152	158	159	134	127	135
Own account workers.....	300	346	337	343	333	337	355	369	369
Unpaid family workers.....	41	55	53	54	55	55	59	48	60
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	100	79	98	106
Maritime Provinces.....	408	418	419	422	443	416	395	424	425
Quebec.....	1,287	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,422	1,393	1,309	1,387	1,434
Ontario.....	1,612	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,838	1,761	1,706	1,797	1,835
Prairie Provinces.....	967	955	956	951	1,002	956	902	665	989
British Columbia.....	378	412	423	429	450	427	405	422	432
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	14	22	17	8
Maritime Provinces.....	22	19	17	20	14	22	42	23	18
Quebec.....	48	30	31	46	36	44	102	51	38
Ontario.....	40	26	27	37	28	37	73	32	23
Prairie Provinces.....	20	13	15	17	9	17	43	5	6
British Columbia.....	13	11	13	14	11	13	30	12	10

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding Manitoba and Armed Forces.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.



## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

SALARIES AND WAGES						SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)			
Million dollars							
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1948 A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 <sup>(1)</sup>	130	22	663 <sup>(1)</sup>
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	143	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691
A	55	231	56	172	148	24	686
S	57	242	56	186	149	25	716

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1949	122.1	208.2	44.23	116.7	196.1	47.26	121.0	219.2	39.19
1948 S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78
O	124.2	214.4	44.84	116.1	199.2	48.20	125.3	232.1	40.12
N	122.9	213.6	45.10	115.5	198.0	48.15	124.2	230.5	40.26
D	121.7	212.9	45.38	114.3	197.9	48.62	119.2	224.3	40.76
1950 J	118.9	199.8	43.62	112.7	186.9	46.61	115.1	198.4	37.35
F	118.4	207.2	45.43	111.5	191.9	48.33	101.4	201.4	39.27
M	118.9	210.0	45.85	112.5	196.0	48.94	115.0	216.1	40.84
A	119.3	212.3	46.20	112.9	198.2	49.34	117.8	221.1	40.79
M	119.5	213.4	46.33	113.1	199.1	49.46	118.6	222.2	40.72
J	121.5	215.9	46.11	116.0	202.6	49.06	126.3	229.5	39.51
J	123.8	222.9	46.73	118.1	209.9	49.89	131.8	250.6	41.37
A	124.6	224.5	46.74	119.6	212.4	49.87	135.6	259.8	41.70
S	126.4 <sup>r</sup>	225.4 <sup>r</sup>	46.26 <sup>r</sup>	121.1 <sup>r</sup>	210.2 <sup>r</sup>	48.73 <sup>r</sup>	136.0 <sup>r</sup>	261.5 <sup>r</sup>	41.84 <sup>r</sup>
O	128.3	235.2	47.57	122.3	222.1	50.97	135.2	271.0	43.61

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1949	108.9	176.3	49.29	114.3	188.4	47.13	193.3	351.0	48.92
1948 S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65
O	107.3	177.5	50.35	110.5	185.9	48.20	166.9	301.5	48.83
N	106.7	175.4	50.02	109.1	183.8	48.24	166.5	287.0	46.60
D	106.2	176.7	50.61	109.9	186.3	48.54	167.2	315.0	50.93
1950 J	104.9	167.7	48.61	108.9	177.2	46.61	174.4	318.9	49.42
F	104.1	172.3	50.37	107.1	182.1	48.71	176.7	340.1	52.00
M	104.6	175.1	50.94	105.5	179.9	48.84	181.4	346.4	51.57
A	104.0	176.3	51.54	106.2	183.2	49.44	190.5	361.1	51.19
M	103.7	176.3	51.71	109.5	187.2	49.37	189.6	362.1	51.56
J	105.9	179.6	51.59	110.8	188.9	49.19	185.5	365.5	53.18
J	107.0	184.0	52.33	112.6	193.3	49.56	176.4	331.8	50.81
A	108.2	186.1	52.31	111.5	192.1	49.72	173.3	324.4	50.54
S	109.7	181.1	50.18	114.2	198.4	50.16	172.4	315.7	49.45
O	111.1	194.3	53.18	117.9	210.2	51.45	170.1	319.6	50.75

<sup>(1)</sup>Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	168.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20
1949	166.0	296.9	47.79	144.4	265.4	45.28	125.3	219.4	41.18
1948 S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12
O	165.1	300.7	48.68	147.3	278.4	46.49	129.6	229.1	41.63
N	166.3	304.2	48.90	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.09
D	166.8	303.1	48.57	144.0	273.6	46.71	126.5	226.9	42.21
1950 J	167.0	296.6	47.48	138.8	254.2	45.09	122.7	211.0	40.52
F	167.4	306.6	49.96	139.1	265.1	46.91	123.0	221.8	42.49
M	168.7	309.8	49.08	139.3	268.5	47.44	123.0	223.3	42.74
A	170.9	318.9	49.83	140.7	272.6	47.71	123.5	225.8	43.06
M	172.5	324.6	50.25	143.3	278.6	47.87	123.7	226.9	43.18
J	177.7	325.4	50.00	148.5	287.5	47.65	124.6	227.8	43.05
J	181.8	335.8	50.44	153.0	301.6	48.51	126.9	234.5	43.51
A	180.9	333.2	50.27	154.5	302.1	48.14	127.0	234.8	43.53
S	184.0 <sup>r</sup>	340.3 <sup>r</sup>	50.48 <sup>r</sup>	154.1	300.5	48.01	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	239.5 <sup>r</sup>	43.65 <sup>r</sup>
O	188.1	352.7	51.18	155.2	309.5	49.08	132.0	247.4	44.16

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1949	116.2	209.5	34.50	139.9	235.1	49.84	133.2	266.1	40.62
1948 S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
O	115.5	215.4	35.70	141.0	239.4	50.36	112.9	223.3	39.73
N	116.4	215.9	35.50	140.4	240.3	50.76	144.6	275.4	38.24
D	116.5	215.5	35.40	139.4	238.8	50.83	155.6	302.9	39.09
1950 J	113.4	195.3	33.01	137.9	225.7	48.53	150.8	284.8	37.41
F	117.3	219.6	35.88	138.3	237.9	50.98	121.0	233.1	38.68
M	118.3	223.1	36.14	138.1	238.7	51.26	113.5	237.1	41.95
A	118.9	225.8	36.39	138.2	241.1	51.73	100.3	208.8	41.79
M	117.7	221.4	36.03	139.2	244.3	52.05	67.1	154.8	46.34
J	115.2	212.1	35.27	142.1	251.1	52.41	97.4	196.3	40.45
J	113.6	210.9	35.57	145.5	262.1	53.41	123.0	253.5	41.32
A	110.9	206.5	35.68	145.8	264.2	53.74	124.8	265.2	42.58
S	114.6	217.0 <sup>r</sup>	36.32 <sup>r</sup>	146.4 <sup>r</sup>	264.6 <sup>r</sup>	53.59 <sup>r</sup>	135.3 <sup>r</sup>	295.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.75 <sup>r</sup>
O	118.8	230.5	37.22	146.2	267.0	54.15	158.7	341.9	43.18

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1949	100.9	162.6	51.49	197.9	289.7	40.40	142.5	224.3	51.57
1948 S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
O	103.9	170.7	52.48	206.4	308.1	41.32	147.4	233.4	51.92
N	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58
D	104.1	176.6	54.21	205.6	308.7	41.59	143.9	229.8	52.34
1950 J	101.7	160.1	50.27	203.8	317.2	43.09	137.2	216.3	51.63
F	102.2	169.9	53.10	202.6	306.4	41.88	132.4	207.7	51.43
M	102.6	173.7	54.08	202.1	307.4	42.19	131.0	211.5	52.88
A	103.3	175.4	54.25	205.2	310.0	41.88	132.0	214.1	53.13
M	103.7	175.5	54.13	206.4	315.5	42.39	138.0	220.0	52.23
J	106.0	174.5	52.64	211.4	325.4	42.68	141.5	225.4	52.16
J	108.9	184.0	54.03	216.8	332.0	42.47	143.7	232.1	52.90
A	109.2	187.1	54.80	220.5	338.2	42.54	146.9	239.0	53.30
S	109.1'	180.2'	52.81'	220.7'	330.9'	41.59'	143.2'	206.7	47.27'
O	109.5	187.8	54.85	218.3	343.6	43.65	146.7	243.3	54.35



**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1949	126.0	226.2	41.34	166.2	258.3	44.37	147.1	248.7	28.05
1948 J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	138.0	244.3	40.76	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	146.4	261.4	41.14	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9	269.1	41.92	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94
O	145.8	265.2	41.93	188.8	303.1	45.92	146.9	254.1	28.43
N	142.2	260.7	42.25	188.4	302.6	45.94	145.0	252.3	28.74
D	137.4	251.4	42.16	182.2	291.8	45.82	144.3	253.7	29.12
1950 J	113.2	194.2	39.55	157.4	219.9	39.97	142.5	245.4	28.56
F	103.5	188.8	42.06	146.4	228.3	44.62	141.5	248.1	29.08
M	101.4	194.7	44.25	143.1	231.4	46.29	139.1	249.5	29.72
A	107.4	202.7	43.50	149.8	244.9	46.77	141.5	253.1	29.64
M	112.9	211.6	43.19	157.8	259.9	47.14	143.9	260.0	29.95
J	132.9	245.4	42.55	174.3	279.6	45.88	147.7	262.7	29.48
J	142.0	265.9	43.15	187.7	306.3	46.67	153.4	271.3	29.26
A	146.8	274.1	43.02	194.1	315.8	46.54	155.0	272.3	29.06
S	148.0	269.5	41.97	199.0	327.4	47.07	154.7	269.0	28.77
O	145.1	278.6	44.25	195.3	328.7	48.16	150.1	272.0	30.00

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1949	146.6	227.1	36.97	145.2	204.8	40.94	128.5	214.5	43.05
1948 J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.6	217.6	42.96
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	131.3	218.9	43.01
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	221.9	43.26
O	149.6	233.9	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4	223.8	43.55
N	152.2	238.9	37.45	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	224.8	43.80
D	158.7	245.7	36.97	148.1	210.4	41.23	132.2	224.7	43.81
1950 J	159.4	247.4	37.06	148.3	210.7	41.20	127.0	208.9	42.38
F	145.3	233.3	38.31	148.8	212.1	41.34	122.6	209.2	43.99
M	145.1	232.8	38.33	149.8	215.7	41.81	122.2	212.1	44.74
A	145.9	234.8	38.45	151.2	221.9	42.58	123.1	214.2	44.88
M	147.1	237.9	38.62	151.4	222.5	42.65	123.6	215.7	44.99
J	148.1	240.4	38.75	151.8	223.2	42.70	128.6	222.6	44.59
J	149.7	245.3	39.15	152.9	225.5	42.81	132.5	232.1	45.13
A	149.0	245.4	39.35	153.2	225.1	42.63	133.9	235.2	45.26
S	150.1 <sup>r</sup>	245.9 <sup>r</sup>	39.19 <sup>r</sup>	152.9	224.3	42.60 <sup>r</sup>	135.1 <sup>r</sup>	232.0 <sup>r</sup>	44.24 <sup>r</sup>
O	154.5	254.0	39.32	156.8	233.3	43.21	137.1	244.9	46.00

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

**TABLE 10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1949	144.9	226.2	33.92	112.7	187.0	37.58	124.8	228.2	38.09
1948 J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	117.6	194.7	37.53	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	121.4	202.6	37.80	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.75
O	154.9	240.9	33.86	124.4	206.9	37.68	127.5	229.8	37.53
N	154.1	238.8	33.74	122.8	208.1	38.38	124.2	226.9	38.04
D	160.0	247.1	33.62	123.9	206.4	37.73	130.9	237.7	37.80
1950 J	147.2	226.6	33.52	103.5	170.6	37.35	128.2	229.5	37.35
F	138.4	214.1	33.72	100.2	175.0	39.54	120.9	225.4	38.89
M	132.2	220.2	36.47	98.5	172.6	39.71	118.5	227.5	40.04
A	138.1	222.9	35.36	99.5	177.5	40.42	118.6	220.8	38.83
M	140.9	234.0	36.39	98.0	174.2	40.77	115.2	211.9	38.37
J	156.2	257.9	36.17	107.3	183.2	38.68	124.6	224.8	37.64
J	167.6	272.1	35.56	111.2	194.9	39.69	136.3	248.7	38.06
A	175.7	284.4	35.45	113.7	199.6	39.73	132.7	247.6	38.93
S	185.9	265.7	31.31	115.1	190.3	37.42	133.5	236.2	36.92
O	185.9	295.1	34.78	115.7	201.9	39.52	136.2	259.4	39.77



## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1949	124.4	213.9	41.21	127.1	208.5	44.45	132.6	214.7	42.88
1948 J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
O	126.8	221.2	41.77	129.7	215.6	45.00	139.2	230.4	43.81
N	128.4	224.1	41.80	129.3	216.3	45.26	138.8	228.6	43.60
D	128.4	224.0	41.83	129.4	217.3	45.43	137.9	227.0	43.58
1950 J	121.7	204.8	40.33	127.2	206.7	43.99	133.5	213.2	42.28
F	118.1	207.9	42.18	124.6	210.5	45.70	127.9	207.7	42.99
M	116.8	209.5	42.97	124.2	211.8	46.16	126.1	210.6	44.21
A	117.5	210.8	43.00	124.3	213.0	46.37	126.1	209.9	44.06
M	117.9	210.9	42.89	124.6	214.5	46.58	127.0	210.3	43.83
J	122.7	217.7	42.52	128.4	220.1	46.36	129.0	214.0	43.91
J	126.0	226.2	43.04	131.6	228.4	46.93	136.2	227.4	44.22
A	127.5	229.6	43.14	131.9	229.4	47.02	138.6	232.5	44.45
S	128.5	226.8	42.30	133.5	228.7	46.33	138.6	218.2	41.71
O	132.0	241.8	43.89	135.8	239.7	47.76	138.7	237.8	45.43

**Employment and Earnings: By Provinces**

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1949	126.6	204.6	41.91	153.5	256.0	44.67	148.5	239.3	45.85
1948 J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4	217.6	42.40	163.6	273.1	44.75	159.5	260.7	46.61
O	134.1	219.5	42.48	159.3	268.3	45.08	157.1	256.0	46.38
N	134.9	220.6	42.47	157.8	271.8	46.10	154.7	255.3	46.95
D	134.1	220.7	42.71	157.9	271.0	45.93	150.6	248.1	46.87
1950 J	126.0	208.1	42.85	154.4	251.7	43.60	143.2	223.2	44.33
F	114.1	187.8	42.71	147.4	245.9	44.62	129.7	208.6	45.75
M	113.7	191.9	43.81	147.4	254.5	46.18	134.8	222.4	46.92
A	114.8	192.2	43.48	149.1	258.6	46.43	140.7	234.6	47.41
M	117.3	194.5	43.03	151.2	259.9	46.01	144.8	245.3	48.16
J	129.2	215.9	43.38	159.3	270.4	45.42	151.0	252.7	47.59
J	133.0	222.2	43.35	165.5	284.0	45.90	154.5	263.2	48.45
A	135.9	226.2	43.19	170.0	292.1	45.98	159.4	272.4	48.60
S	136.5	214.0 <sup>r</sup>	40.67 <sup>r</sup>	170.4 <sup>r</sup>	279.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.82 <sup>r</sup>	161.2 <sup>r</sup>	273.7 <sup>r</sup>	48.28 <sup>r</sup>
O	136.4	234.1	44.49	166.5	291.7	46.88	161.5	281.0	49.46

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1949	128.0	198.0	35.44	133.6	217.8	41.76	119.1	205.2	35.54
1948 J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
O	130.4	201.6 <sup>r</sup>	35.33	136.3	225.9	42.48	122.5	215.7	36.29
N	127.8	196.8	35.17	136.9	228.9	42.87	122.3	215.0	36.29
D	131.8	200.9	34.85	138.2	231.8	42.96	122.5	215.9	36.39
1950 J	127.2	190.3	34.16	133.0	212.7	41.01	113.2	192.6	35.09
F	124.5	195.5	35.88	131.2	206.8	42.63	108.6	193.1	36.69
M	126.9	201.0	36.16	130.8	220.8	43.27	109.1	194.6	36.84
A	128.1	206.6	36.86	131.3	222.3	43.34	109.8	196.2	36.87
M	121.4	195.9	36.85	133.0	225.4	43.46	113.4	203.3	37.03
J	122.7	197.3	36.74	134.2	224.7	42.92	117.3	211.4	37.20
J	126.6	201.7	36.40	135.4	230.8	43.73	120.7	215.5	36.93
A	129.2	208.9	36.93	134.5	229.3	43.72	123.3	224.6	37.66
S	132.2 <sup>r</sup>	211.4 <sup>r</sup>	36.56 <sup>r</sup>	136.1 <sup>r</sup>	229.7	43.30 <sup>r</sup>	123.8 <sup>r</sup>	226.6 <sup>r</sup>	37.87 <sup>r</sup>
O	132.6	212.9	36.55	139.5	242.3	44.56	122.7	226.1	38.10

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.



**Employment and Earnings: By Cities**

**TABLE 11** - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1949	133.1	218.3	43.97	132.2	214.6	37.57	124.4	210.9	46.65
1948 J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.3	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.1	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
O	134.3	223.9	44.68	132.8	220.6	38.41	125.8	215.6	47.22
N	135.9	228.6	45.02	131.9	218.0	38.18	126.6	214.7	46.75
D	138.0	232.3	45.03	134.9	224.7	38.52	127.2	221.1	47.94
1950 J	136.4	222.7	43.70	135.9	218.9	37.25	124.0	208.6	46.36
F	134.0	227.7	45.47	129.4	215.7	38.56	121.6	211.8	48.12
M	133.7	227.2	45.46	125.8	210.9	38.80	121.1	210.9	48.05
A	135.0	232.3	46.03	127.9	213.7	38.64	121.2	212.1	48.29
M	136.2	235.1	46.22	131.5	219.0	38.54	122.9	216.2	48.55
J	137.2	235.6	46.01	132.4	219.4	38.35	124.8	224.1	49.53
J	138.4	241.1	46.67	135.1	228.6	39.16	127.5	226.1	48.93
A	137.1	238.7	46.62	134.9	229.8	39.43	126.9	225.4	49.03
S	138.7	242.9 <sup>r</sup>	46.88	135.1 <sup>r</sup>	228.9 <sup>r</sup>	39.24 <sup>r</sup>	125.9 <sup>r</sup>	222.7 <sup>r</sup>	48.82 <sup>r</sup>
O	140.8	251.4	47.81	136.2	234.9	39.92	127.9	232.4	50.13

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1949	125.3	171.3	50.85	135.3	208.2	39.22	160.1	263.4	43.82
1948 J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
O	130.5	183.4	52.19	139.6	218.3	39.85	160.9	271.1	44.87
N	127.9	179.0	51.98	140.8	219.8	39.77	161.2	270.6	44.69
D	124.2	169.5	50.67	141.1	222.0	40.11	160.7	269.1	44.58
1950 J	125.4	167.1	49.52	137.6	210.2	38.93	155.3	245.5	42.04
F	124.5	176.0	52.54	131.7	204.8	39.66	147.4	244.8	44.15
M	125.7	179.4	53.03	129.7	207.3	40.77	149.8	252.5	44.79
A	114.6	166.8	54.09	129.7	207.4	40.79	153.1	259.6	45.04
M	113.9	165.6	54.00	130.5	208.5	40.77	154.1	267.2	46.06
J	130.4	190.6	54.27	129.1	206.0	40.73	158.1	270.0	45.38
J	132.9	204.6	57.18	136.8	220.1	41.04	160.7	281.7	46.56
A	134.6	206.6	56.99	137.2	221.1	41.11	162.9	287.5	46.92
S	136.3 <sup>r</sup>	205.1 <sup>r</sup>	55.91 <sup>r</sup>	137.1 <sup>r</sup>	213.6 <sup>r</sup>	39.77 <sup>r</sup>	165.0 <sup>r</sup>	289.4 <sup>r</sup>	46.61 <sup>r</sup>
O	135.3	199.0	54.64	139.0	229.3	42.09	164.8	292.2	47.14

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1948 M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.5	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.7	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.6	111.3
J	103.5	111.4	95.5	110.4	78.6	97.4	88.2	80.4	118.0	111.6
J	103.9	111.8	95.7	109.2	78.5	99.7	88.7	79.9	119.9	112.2
A	104.2	112.5	95.8	108.7	78.3	100.1	88.7	79.1	120.9	112.3
S	104.4 <sup>r</sup>	112.9	95.9 <sup>r</sup>	109.3	79.0	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	89.6 <sup>r</sup>	79.4 <sup>r</sup>	120.4	112.1 <sup>r</sup>
O	105.3	114.3	96.3	111.4	80.3	104.1	91.0	79.8	120.8	110.8



## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1948 A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.4	76.0	78.2	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.4	115.9	121.6
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	94.5	102.4	103.2	102.1	114.7	117.5	126.2
J	86.0	76.1	77.7	96.2	101.8	103.7	102.8	115.4	117.5	124.2
A	85.4	77.4	78.3	97.5	101.5	104.0	102.8	115.9	118.4	125.7
S	85.9	78.3	79.2	99.9	103.2	104.5	104.0	116.0	118.7	126.6
O	87.3	78.8	79.6	100.5	103.8	106.1	104.8	116.5	120.0	126.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1948 A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5	131.3	118.9	112.4	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.6	120.3	113.9	66.1
J	127.0	112.0	129.2	110.3	123.8	130.5	119.7	112.4	65.7
J	126.0	112.5	130.4	112.3	123.0	129.3	120.5	112.2	65.3
A	126.4	112.4	132.0	113.2	122.6	129.3	122.5	112.5	64.7
S	123.8	112.0	131.8 <sup>r</sup>	112.8	124.1	129.3	122.2 <sup>r</sup>	114.1	64.5
O	124.1	115.6	133.2	113.4	126.9	128.9	124.3	115.7	66.5

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1948 M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.0	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.4	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0
J	42.0	42.2	40.6	45.2	41.0	42.6	43.3	41.7	43.3
J	42.5	42.9	42.3	45.9	41.3	43.1	43.0	42.2	43.6
A	42.5	42.7	42.2	45.2	41.0	43.0	42.8	42.2	43.1
S	41.9	41.5	41.5 <sup>r</sup>	44.3	41.1	41.1	42.9	42.4 <sup>r</sup>	41.8 <sup>r</sup>
O	42.8	43.0	42.7	45.3	41.7	43.0	43.3	42.7	41.7

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.



Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1948 M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.1
J	36.7	42.5	44.7	40.7	39.6	43.1	35.1	45.2	39.4
J	38.6	42.4	45.3	41.1	40.0	43.2	39.3	44.7	40.5
A	39.6	42.5	45.5	41.4	40.0	42.9	39.8	45.2	40.2
S	40.0	42.5	45.3	42.0	40.8	43.1	35.4	43.8	40.2
O	40.4	43.3	45.6	41.5	41.4	43.5	39.1	44.5	40.7

## Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
1948 M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.8
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1
J	22.3	10.7	33.6	53.6	53.6	6.0	50.1	37.1	47.6	22.3
J	22.1	10.6	33.4	53.2	53.4	6.1	50.0	36.8	47.7	22.0
A	21.9	10.5	33.1	52.6	53.6	6.0	50.5	36.4	47.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.6	33.7	52.9	53.4	5.8	50.5	36.3	47.7	21.9
O	22.8	10.8	34.5	53.4	53.4	6.3	50.6	37.4	48.2	22.3

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid <sup>(3)</sup>	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period <sup>(1)</sup>	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(1)</sup>
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1948 A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	148	55

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

(1) Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.



## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1948 A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	0.5	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	30.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	—	—
J	50.8	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	—	4.0	—	—
A	1,053.0	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	38.4	—	—	3.2	0.1	2.8	—	—	3.9	5.0	—
O	30.0	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	—	4.8

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.  
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

# Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other and Steel	Iron apparatus	Electrical	Other Non- ferrous			Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6	
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8	
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3	
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7	
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9	
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8	
1948 A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6	
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4	
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4	
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2	
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7	
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1	
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—	
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6	
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5	
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3	
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1	
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3	
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2	
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5	
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4	
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4	
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1	
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6	
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8	
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9	
A	0.8	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7	
M	3.7	1.5	4.2	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6	
J	4.3	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	3.9	
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8	
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.1	1,002.2	16.3	
S	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	0.1 <sup>r</sup>	6.2 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7	
O	12.2	—	4.3	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	3.9	

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Base period weight	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1	..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0	..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2	..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1948 N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
		1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1949	157.0	141.1	149.1	147.2	142.2	128.4	75.3	139.2	192.0	106.6
1948 O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	145.8	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	196.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.1	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	191.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.4	147.4	146.9	146.4	129.2	76.2	139.2	187.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.6	153.8	147.1	147.5	130.9	76.0	139.2	187.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.4	155.1	147.1	146.7	130.9	75.4	139.2	184.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.3	160.2	146.7	146.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	184.2	140.7
A	155.4	142.3	155.5	145.8	144.9	131.2	75.4	139.2	187.9	111.3
S	155.4	142.0	150.2	147.5	145.8	131.2	76.1	139.2	182.9	104.5
O	157.2	142.8	153.6	149.0	147.5	131.2	76.0	138.3	184.2	101.3
N	157.1	143.2	142.6	149.0	147.8	131.2	76.2	138.3	210.0	102.4
D	156.9	142.7	137.5	148.2	147.2	131.2	80.2	138.3	207.3	103.2
1950 J	157.1	143.4	147.9	146.9	146.8	131.2	80.5	143.5	208.6	104.7
F	158.0	142.9	143.4	147.3	145.0	131.2	81.0	143.5	211.3	99.5
M	159.3	145.0	145.9	150.3	147.9	131.2	85.9	143.5	204.4	98.0
A	160.1	146.4	142.8	152.3	151.8	131.2	87.6	143.7	205.2	94.4
M	161.8	148.5	151.9	153.4	155.8	131.2	89.7	143.4	210.8	96.4
J	165.0	149.0	143.0	154.9	157.5	131.2	91.8	143.6	214.9	94.9
J	166.9	150.1	137.5	151.8	156.6	131.2	96.2	146.6	234.2	118.4
A	168.5	150.1	137.0	145.1	154.7	138.9	113.1	157.1	249.0	99.4
S	173.6	152.7	142.1	144.7	159.1	139.6	117.6	167.2	255.6	88.3
O	172.6	148.7	144.0	139.1	154.5	141.1	122.0	166.5	237.9	78.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	106.9	104.9	125.4	93.0
1933	59.4	62.9	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	60.2	53.2	55.6	49.8
1938	76.7	71.9	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	78.4	67.5	83.5	76.4
1939	74.6	73.3	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	73.2	60.1	87.4	72.7
1940	79.1	82.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	78.7	63.9	92.2	70.0
1941	92.1	92.9	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	93.2	70.8	107.1	84.6
1942	101.1	111.0	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	97.8	87.7	119.0	95.9
1943	107.3	128.0	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	99.0	96.5	132.8	92.8
1944	106.7	130.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	99.0	86.4	135.5	90.8
1945	107.9	130.0	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	99.2	90.5	136.8	92.0
1946	114.5	144.4	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	107.5	94.1	141.4	98.2
1947	131.8	157.7	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	135.1	95.8	150.8	114.8
1948	168.7	179.4	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	168.7	115.0	227.3	151.0
1949	167.2	184.8	150.3	181.8	163.1	259.9	158.4	116.8	247.1	153.2
1948 O	177.5	188.7	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	169.6	136.2	253.1	154.6
N	176.5	188.7	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	170.6	129.1	249.1	151.9
D	176.0	191.9	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	169.9	118.6	252.8	149.7
1949 J	173.0	188.8	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	169.0	107.1	254.7	148.5
F	168.4	188.8	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	167.7	104.4	242.9	147.9
M	167.7	187.8	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	161.1	106.7	249.5	151.4
A	167.2	190.0	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	155.5	108.7	255.7	151.8
M	166.3	184.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	155.2	110.0	254.8	152.8
J	169.1	188.2	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	154.4	117.3	265.0	155.9
J	169.2	191.1	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	154.2	128.8	258.2	161.8
A	167.2	180.9	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	155.1	130.1	243.4	160.2
S	166.8	180.9	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	155.8	134.4	237.0	159.9
O	164.6	180.2	153.3	192.5	163.7	248.4	155.8	132.3	232.3	151.1
N	164.0	175.3	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	158.0	123.1	231.8	151.9
D	163.0	180.5	158.0	192.5	164.2	261.7	158.6	98.3	240.3	145.6
1950 J	160.7	181.7	159.7	197.4	164.2	259.6	159.0	79.3	242.3	138.6
F	163.4	181.7	153.6	197.4	164.2	268.9	157.1	92.7	254.0	142.4
M	166.8	180.6	157.2	197.4	164.2	279.8	156.9	98.0	268.0	141.8
A	166.8	180.6	148.6	194.5	164.9	291.4	155.2	96.2	274.5	136.6
M	166.9	183.3	154.0	194.5	165.1	304.3	149.8	94.7	285.3	138.2
J	173.0	183.3	157.4	197.4	165.5	327.1	153.7	94.2	304.5	145.2
J	177.8	187.5	169.2	197.4	165.5	337.2	154.4	100.8	314.4	153.6
A	179.9	189.0	183.1	209.9	167.8	335.8	156.5	106.1	309.6	150.5
S	182.5	197.2	221.8	228.1	168.9	336.2	157.2	113.3	307.2	150.7
O	181.7	198.7	215.4	238.3	183.8	316.8	162.2	123.0	283.2	148.4

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1949	161.0	164.6	150.9	98.8	63.6	143.5	182.7	195.6	187.5	136.4
1948 O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.8	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.6	163.8	150.9	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.3	133.9
A	160.0	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
N	159.2	167.6	155.8	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1
D	159.7	168.3	157.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	175.3	188.6	144.1
1950 J	162.2	168.3	160.4	98.8	63.6	156.4	184.1	185.7	189.1	144.1
F	162.8	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	156.4	181.5	189.5	190.6	144.1
M	162.4	168.3	160.0	98.8	63.6	161.5	181.5	186.7	191.5	144.1
A	162.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	165.7	181.5	186.7	192.5	144.1
M	164.5	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	172.4	181.5	198.2	194.7	144.1
J	165.4	168.3	159.1	98.8	63.6	191.9	181.5	201.8	201.0	144.9
J	165.6	169.9	159.5	96.0	63.6	195.3	181.5	199.8	205.8	144.9
A	172.7	178.6	160.4	96.0	63.6	231.6	183.1	213.8	207.5	144.9
S	190.0	198.1	162.4	96.0	63.6	267.1	193.8	258.7	213.6	144.9
O	194.6	198.2	167.0	101.0	71.9	271.3	195.0	276.0	210.2	138.9



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1949	277.8	169.8	172.1	186.9	169.2	153.9	174.6	158.6	144.0	144.7
1948 O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
1948 N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
1948 D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.7	186.9	169.2	143.2	164.6	171.6	166.0	165.4
1949 F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
1949 M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
1949 A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
1949 M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
1949 J	279.6	165.1	172.6	186.9	169.0	158.0	179.3	152.3	125.6	125.2
1949 J	278.3	154.9	171.3	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	134.8	129.6	127.6
1949 A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
1949 S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
1949 O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2
1949 N	273.1	160.8	173.7	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	168.4	141.4	145.5
1949 D	274.2	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.5	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.8	146.3
1950 J	275.7	160.8	174.8	186.9	169.6	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.7	146.3
1950 F	278.8	164.2	177.2	190.1	174.9	153.7	179.3	168.4	139.4	146.3
1950 M	281.7	164.2	178.6	190.1	176.6	158.3	179.3	168.4	137.2	146.3
1950 A	284.6	164.2	180.0	190.1	176.6	163.4	185.4	168.4	137.4	148.7
1950 M	291.3	164.2	181.2	190.9	177.1	163.5	185.4	182.3	144.1	155.6
1950 J	309.1	164.2	182.4	196.3	177.1	164.3	185.4	193.5	158.2	174.1
1950 J	321.4	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	159.1	175.2
1950 A	326.6	169.3	182.5	196.3	177.8	164.0	185.4	188.7	162.8	175.2
1950 S	344.5	169.3	184.5	196.3	180.0	167.5	185.4	196.8	176.5	190.1
1950 O	335.3	183.8	189.2	200.3	183.7	172.5	200.7	200.8	173.0	183.5

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	77.8	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1949	183.0	138.2	136.5	140.3	162.2	214.3	115.7	109.2	179.0	127.5
1948 O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.1	139.1	164.9	219.3	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.2	139.1	165.2	219.5	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	138.1	139.2	165.3	219.5	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.9	139.2	165.1	219.6	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.7	140.2	157.1	219.6	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	134.1	140.2	157.0	219.6	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.4	140.2	157.3	219.3	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.8	140.2	157.3	207.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	133.2	140.2	158.2	206.9	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	139.1	140.2	165.6	207.0	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
N	162.5	120.7	138.3	140.2	165.9	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
D	155.9	120.3	139.2	145.7	167.7	207.0	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1
1950 J	155.9	121.4	139.3	145.7	167.1	206.5	114.2	111.5	205.0	128.1
F	155.9	120.1	139.9	145.7	168.1	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
M	142.3	122.2	140.0	145.7	168.4	206.9	114.2	111.8	205.0	129.1
A	136.7	129.8	140.2	145.7	169.4	206.9	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
M	150.1	144.8	140.1	145.7	168.7	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	151.2	174.3	140.3	145.7	168.9	207.0	114.2	112.2	205.0	130.3
J	149.3	177.3	140.7	148.7	169.0	207.0	114.2	112.5	205.0	134.6
A	166.2	176.7	140.8	153.3	169.2	207.0	110.1	112.5	205.0	134.6
S	199.5	200.4	143.0	159.2	169.9	219.6	110.1	116.2	205.0	134.8
O	198.6	195.2	143.2	159.2	169.8	219.7	115.3	116.2	205.0	139.7

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1949	132.2	123.6	99.2	117.6	138.8	189.5	86.5	112.2	89.6	110.5
1948 O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
1948 N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1948 D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.7	97.7	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
1949 F	132.2	128.6	98.9	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
1949 M	132.2	127.5	99.2	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
1949 A	132.2	125.3	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
1949 M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
1949 J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
1949 J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
1949 A	132.2	122.3	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
1949 S	132.2	120.6	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	85.5	109.7
1949 O	132.2	121.9	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	79.6	109.7
1949 N	132.2	119.4	99.4	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5
1949 D	132.2	119.4	100.2	114.8	139.5	195.2	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 J	132.2	118.0	100.5	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.6	115.0
1950 F	135.2	117.6	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.7
1950 M	135.2	117.4	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	116.6
1950 A	135.2	117.2	100.1	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
1950 M	135.2	117.5	99.9	114.8	139.5	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
1950 J	135.2	118.0	99.7	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	78.2	116.6
1950 J	135.2	118.6	100.1	114.8	144.1	193.8	90.0	112.8	80.5	116.6
1950 A	135.2	122.3	100.2	125.1	144.1	193.8	90.0	118.5	81.4	116.6
1950 S	135.2	128.6	100.4	149.9	144.1	193.8	90.6	118.5	85.5	116.6
1950 O	135.2	129.9	100.6	163.6	144.1	206.2	97.0	118.5	86.8	116.6



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricul- tural products	
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field		Animal
1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.4
1949	160.6	142.3	143.9	154.4	201.5	162.8	148.1 <sup>r</sup>	127.5 <sup>r</sup>	182.7	251.8 <sup>r</sup>
1948 O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.2
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.1
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.4	154.2	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.6
F	161.4	142.1	143.4	152.0	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.2	178.3	253.0
M	161.8	140.9	143.4	151.6	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1
A	161.3	142.0	144.3	154.7	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.8
M	159.5	142.4	144.2	155.0	202.8	160.4	147.9	126.7	183.4	250.3
J	160.2	142.0	144.9	157.5	201.3	157.1	149.4	128.3	184.8	253.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.6	159.2	200.6	157.5	150.7	130.5	184.6	253.0
A	158.5	142.0	143.7	155.5	198.2	158.7	149.3 <sup>r</sup>	128.2 <sup>r</sup>	184.5	255.8 <sup>r</sup>
S	159.0	141.8	143.2	154.8	197.6	160.6	149.0 <sup>r</sup>	128.3 <sup>r</sup>	183.7	251.2 <sup>r</sup>
O	160.6	143.0	143.8	153.6	199.3	162.7	148.4 <sup>r</sup>	128.5 <sup>r</sup>	181.7	248.8 <sup>r</sup>
N	160.6	142.9	143.1	153.0	199.5	162.9	148.4 <sup>r</sup>	128.1 <sup>r</sup>	182.5	247.7 <sup>r</sup>
D	160.3	142.5	143.1	151.9	200.1	162.5	147.8 <sup>r</sup>	128.2 <sup>r</sup>	180.7	248.3 <sup>r</sup>
1950 J	160.0	142.8	142.5	151.3	201.4	163.1	146.8 <sup>r</sup>	128.2 <sup>r</sup>	178.0	238.6
F	161.5	142.8	143.7	152.1	203.5	164.6	147.9 <sup>r</sup>	127.8 <sup>r</sup>	181.5	242.7
M	163.7	143.7	144.8	154.6	205.1	164.8	150.2 <sup>r</sup>	128.8 <sup>r</sup>	186.0	246.0
A	164.9	143.9	145.1	154.6	206.1	165.8	151.2 <sup>r</sup>	129.5 <sup>r</sup>	187.4	248.9
M	168.0	143.9	145.5	155.5	209.6	168.8	152.9 <sup>r</sup>	130.2 <sup>r</sup>	190.9	249.6
J	171.8	145.4	147.2	158.7	218.4	174.3	154.9 <sup>r</sup>	130.4 <sup>r</sup>	196.0	258.0
J	175.3	146.3	149.0	163.0	224.2	174.7	156.9 <sup>r</sup>	130.7 <sup>r</sup>	200.8	262.0
A	175.1	149.9	152.2	164.1	227.0	175.9	141.9	105.7	202.6	251.8 <sup>r</sup>
S	177.8	155.7	157.7	166.0	237.1	181.8	142.7	104.6	206.5	247.3
O	174.0	156.3	158.8	164.0	234.1	183.8	141.3	103.6	204.5	239.5

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1948 A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,902	170	4,072	3,878	194	128	3,944	3,774	170
F	3,619	152	3,771	3,544	227	152	3,620	3,425	194
M	4,011	166	4,177	3,931	246	176	4,001	3,792	209
A	3,920	142	4,062	3,781	281	191	3,871	3,648	224
M	4,273	144	4,417	3,933	484	199	4,218	3,795	422
J	4,173	133	4,305	3,824	481	168	4,138	3,698	439
J	4,066	128	4,193	3,838	355	159	4,035	3,707	327
A	4,050	141	4,191	3,975	216	150	4,041	3,841	200
S	3,958	155	4,113	3,975	138	143	3,970	3,843	127
O	4,219	166	4,385	4,224	161	140	4,245	4,092	153

<sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba <sup>(1)</sup>	Saskat- chewan <sup>(1)</sup>	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	202	27	62	286
1949	3,745	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69	300
1948 S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	180	27	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	202	29	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	213	30	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	233	31	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72	321
N	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75	313
D	3,935	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83	348
1950 J	3,944	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,620	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,001	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,871	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,218	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,138	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,035	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,041	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,970	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,245	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354

<sup>(1)</sup>The revision from November, 1947 to the present reflects the considerable use of power at Flin Flon, Manitoba.



## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Production						Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta					British Columbia
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850 <sup>r</sup>	36	3,328 <sup>r</sup>	322
1948 O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,071	454	276	1,800	599	765	113	634	27	2,408	323
F	1,145	377	251	1,774	550	765	158	362	38	2,097	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,896	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,852	328
A	1,079	122	114	1,316	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,522	318
M	1,233	148	79	1,460	597	577	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,139	145	68	1,352	553	527	163	2,935	21	4,266	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,031	336
A	822	162	82	1,065	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O								3,322	28		

<sup>(1)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,789	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1948 A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,062	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,706	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,440	6,951	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,746	5,750	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,840	4,226	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,715	3,878	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,701	3,486	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,329	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,970	3,361	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,167	3,725	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,058	5,035	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	4,969	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,782	8,043	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464 <sup>r</sup>	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,437	6,871	3,443	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799
1948 J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
N	8,431	8,479	8,190	7,698	3,872	1,872	1,325	9,042	3,867
D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	7,937	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,083	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,319	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,450	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,410	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,086	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,839	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.



## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuels		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
			Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Total	Motor gasoline		
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1948 J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,818	2,295	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	8,698	4,255
F	1,761	2,078	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	7,861	3,833
M	1,864	2,740	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,345	3,145
A	1,986	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,492	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,680	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894

## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million 'pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1948 O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.7	34.8	35.0	21.6	22.6	21.3	21.5	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.2	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.9	22.3	21.2	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.9	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.2	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3	27.8	22.4	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.4	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5	24.6	35.7	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.6	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4	17.9	28.3	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	43.0	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3	23.1	22.0	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.6	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0	20.1	25.3	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.3	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2	17.3	25.5	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.6	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7	18.1	26.6	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.2	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5	20.2	26.9	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.4	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5	18.7	44.5	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	43.9	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0 <sup>r</sup>	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7 <sup>r</sup>	33.0	37.9	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8 <sup>r</sup>	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6		19.9		21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand short tons		Thousand fine ounces		
	Million pounds										
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761	
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828	
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175	
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379	
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753	
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604	
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436	
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182	
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954	
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497	
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413	
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348	
1947	34.6	29.6	29.6	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853	
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727	
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3 <sup>r</sup>	344	326	1,470	856	
1948 C	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733	
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	150.8	311	296	1,236	689	
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	0.7	327	319	1,206	625	
1949 J	43.5	39.5	36.4	28.3	37.9	2.5	311	305	991	461	
F	39.7	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	309	265	984	585	
M	46.6	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	344	309	1,318	1,075	
A	34.3	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	101.3 <sup>r</sup>	328	351	1,265	655	
M	49.3	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	254.5 <sup>r</sup>	333	289	1,522	898	
J	54.5	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	523.3 <sup>r</sup>	344	350	2,231	733	
J	56.7	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	706.8 <sup>r</sup>	327	303	1,762	481	
A	51.5	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	668.6 <sup>r</sup>	360	327	1,214	845	
S	45.4	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	470.7 <sup>r</sup>	365	340	1,162	1,388	
O	51.2	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	448.5 <sup>r</sup>	367	344	1,923	360	
N	49.5	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	336.0 <sup>r</sup>	363	368	1,526	1,380	
D	54.3	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	162.4 <sup>r</sup>	373	357	1,745	1,405	
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758	
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225	
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115	
A	46.8	34.2	33.3	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518	
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683	
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589	
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372	
A	51.6 <sup>r</sup>	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282 <sup>r</sup>	1,006	
S	58.1 <sup>r</sup>	56.3	33.6	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971	
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4			369		530	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Producers' shipments			
								Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,177	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.9	44.6	251 <sup>r</sup>	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,326	84.9	30.8	31.6	
1948 S	68.4	63.9	347	6.0	3.6	1,238	1,481	88.9	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	415	5.1	3.5	1,400	1,378	98.5	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.9	2.7	1,256	1,311	97.1	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	175	5.2	2.3	1,054	745	91.2	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	153 <sup>r</sup>	2.0	1.1	1,117	623	84.9	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	129 <sup>r</sup>	3.2	1.0	1,099	910	74.9	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107 <sup>r</sup>	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,403	86.4	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	165 <sup>r</sup>	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,537	87.3	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	269 <sup>r</sup>	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,471 <sup>r</sup>	89.0	29.9	30.5	
J	29.1	22.8	272 <sup>r</sup>	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	370 <sup>r</sup>	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	356 <sup>r</sup>	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	380 <sup>r</sup>	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	36.2	36.3	
O	72.2	71.2	388 <sup>r</sup>	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.8	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	250 <sup>r</sup>	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0	
D	62.0	64.1	174 <sup>r</sup>	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.2	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	78.2	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	76.3	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	85.0	31.3	30.6	
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.0	25.3	30.3	
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.1	31.9	33.7	
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	96.2	36.4	36.1	
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,681 <sup>r</sup>	96.0	32.0	29.9	
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,615 <sup>r</sup>	90.7	30.3	31.8	
S	92.2	80.9	437		1.7	1,445	1,614		40.3	36.7	
O	96.6	88.2			1.4	1,560	1,557				

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		
	TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE				Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	115.9	114.9	118.0	112.4	109.4	120.3	117.2	112.7	100.0	120.6
1948	129.0	126.7	135.5	120.7	110.4	116.7	138.0	153.3	100.4	91.9
1949	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	115.8	102.2
1949 J	131.9	130.2	133.3	134.0	116.2	105.3	143.2	176.6	107.5	90.8
A	129.6	127.5	129.6	131.5	116.2	103.5	140.0	177.5	109.7	90.6
S	126.6	124.8	127.3	125.6	116.3	102.3	136.5	170.6	128.2	86.0
O	125.4	125.7	131.0	122.7	114.7	101.0	133.8	154.6	132.2	85.5
N	124.4	125.6	131.2	123.3	113.0	99.8	132.6	148.1	144.1	82.4
D	125.1	128.1	136.1	123.9	111.5	95.6	127.3	154.5	122.3	102.2
1950 J	127.1	130.2	135.4	127.9	119.0	101.0	128.0	151.9	107.8	104.1
F	125.4	127.7	126.8	134.9	120.3	100.8	129.2	148.6	115.4	115.3
M	127.7	131.9	137.1	130.0	119.7	98.2	124.3	159.8	149.9	127.6
A	127.8	132.4	137.7	129.3	121.8	99.6	123.4	156.9	130.2	121.1
M	128.8	134.4	138.8	133.0	124.0	99.7	122.3	155.1	137.5	120.6
J	131.6	138.0	140.4	143.8	123.3	102.3	124.4	152.1	136.1	122.5
J	133.3	137.5	141.8	138.2	124.3	102.1	128.8	170.2	132.0	119.8
A	133.8 <sup>r</sup>	136.7 <sup>r</sup>	140.9 <sup>r</sup>	135.9 <sup>r</sup>	126.1 <sup>r</sup>	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	131.5 <sup>r</sup>	179.7 <sup>r</sup>	153.4	122.2
S	133.6	135.1	139.4	133.6	125.3	103.1	132.2	183.6	154.6	117.7
1947 average = 100										
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	126.1	139.1	105.1	138.1	108.4	131.2	140.7	156.9
1949 J	86.1	131.1	94.3	115.8	90.0	153.8	70.6	150.0	118.5	184.4
A	95.1	125.4	120.7	113.4	124.5	143.7	114.2	145.7	128.0	183.0
S	107.6	117.2	105.6	109.4	96.7	140.5	139.5	135.7	139.0	176.5
O	112.6	111.7	130.3	112.2	84.2	140.8	136.2	129.1	140.1	170.0
N	93.8	113.8	146.1	119.6	80.8	140.4	129.0	129.1	140.6	166.7
D	102.1	96.3	131.2	139.1	100.2	138.1	103.3	131.2	132.3	156.9
1950 J	81.3	108.0	150.5	131.2	103.8	131.1	71.6	135.5	130.2	151.7
F	89.6	130.4	113.2	130.1	111.9	131.0	77.2	140.9	129.9	139.0
M	101.8	137.1	154.6	128.6	116.2	130.6	104.0	145.3	156.8	125.3
A	94.2	140.1	148.0	137.1	91.3	128.8	88.2	142.8	139.3	118.9
M	114.5	138.7	111.8	136.6	89.9	130.5	100.9	151.6	157.2	120.7
J	124.6	134.7	143.4	142.8	104.2	140.0	92.8	155.5	157.2	124.6
J	113.6	132.6	125.8	140.8	93.3	152.2	75.9	155.0	144.5	136.0
A	149.7	123.6	167.5 <sup>r</sup>	139.7 <sup>r</sup>	118.6 <sup>r</sup>	148.6 <sup>r</sup>	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	145.9 <sup>r</sup>	139.8	152.3
S	136.8	124.7	157.1	140.6	121.2	150.0	153.4	144.1	177.6	155.5

Note: These figures have been revised in order that all industries and industry groups may coincide with the Standard Industrial Classification. In many cases, individual firms have been changed from one industry to another, corresponding with the new definitions of industries. For more detail on types of firms included together with revised monthly figures for 1948, see the December "Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries".

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	185.0	135.0	125.3	111.0	124.1	115.4	191.3	146.6	273.3	87.3
1949 J	206.5	104.6	103.3	130.1	131.0	115.1	123.5	180.3	176.3	95.5
A	151.0	103.0	99.3	130.1	105.5	118.3	228.8	177.0	258.0	93.3
S	135.3	104.8	130.2	130.9	155.2	122.9	204.9	172.3	298.4	92.0
O	123.5	115.4	130.0	128.2	142.1	121.9	206.7	161.4	190.7	89.8
N	131.0	132.5	134.7	126.0	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.8	135.0	123.6	111.0	123.7	115.4	218.1	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	151.0	140.8	93.2	129.8	136.6	127.9	141.2	129.7	373.2	84.5
F	156.8	141.4	96.8	131.5	145.8	127.6	108.3	128.1	288.3	80.6
M	213.9	142.0	141.3	119.5	149.3	130.3	174.4	119.5	440.9	92.7
A	208.9	140.6	105.6	129.1	134.3	132.7	130.3	112.9	236.8	96.1
M	219.3	137.6	131.8	131.1	171.4	134.7	132.0	108.4	252.0	93.7
J	196.7	133.1	158.2	127.4	201.3	130.3	131.1	106.9	289.9	101.5
J	180.9	127.7	115.2	128.1	205.3	128.3	109.7	107.0	247.6	103.1
A	214.5	111.0	100.0	132.6 <sup>r</sup>	130.6	134.9	93.4	103.6	261.1	98.6
S	126.4	110.6	116.4	133.8	188.0	131.5	110.0	104.0	251.7	112.8
1947 average = 100										
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	100.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	119.8	97.2	128.0	108.3	134.0	132.5	113.4	120.7	119.7	126.1
1949 J	127.5	145.9	95.1	116.3	117.1	148.8	92.4	137.7	115.3	129.4
A	178.0	132.1	115.5	114.2	138.0	148.8	122.6	128.8	117.3	125.8
S	191.0	119.2	141.4	112.0	129.3	154.2	123.2	125.0	122.0	123.6
O	131.3	112.6	131.6	109.6	130.9	154.5	111.8	130.0	121.4	130.1
N	126.2	100.7	139.8	107.0	141.6	149.9	111.9	132.0	109.4	138.4
D	85.7	97.2	137.2	108.3	132.0	132.5	112.2	120.7	98.3	126.1
1950 J	83.6	107.2	122.0	112.5	119.4	142.2	113.9	117.7	102.5	149.2
F	83.3	112.1	127.5	113.2	112.0	142.4	126.6	107.5	101.0	149.8
M	108.5	132.5	148.0	108.5	121.0	141.8	106.8	99.1	113.4	147.3
A	97.9	133.1	138.3	110.7	136.3	142.2	134.9	98.8	122.2	153.0
M	117.2	126.9	141.4	113.1	174.0	138.8	138.3	93.8	156.8	152.6
J	143.6	127.7	106.8	115.7	155.4	139.1	137.8	113.0	165.8	146.7
J	142.5	126.6	119.6	118.7	140.2	146.0	135.7	112.5	145.1	150.1
A	198.3 <sup>r</sup>	115.5 <sup>r</sup>	131.0	118.5	145.6	151.6	128.0	112.0	154.6 <sup>r</sup>	149.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	227.9	106.6	171.3	119.7	172.0	155.1	154.2	106.0	143.6	157.9



## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured tobacco	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1948 N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	150.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01

<sup>(1)</sup> Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.<sup>(2)</sup> End of period. <sup>(3)</sup> The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(4)</sup> Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRO- DUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1948 A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O		11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.53	0.38	8.92	6.81

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1948 J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1



## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1948 A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

**Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes**

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1948 A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with January, 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(5)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1948 J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,408	2,149	11,882 <sup>(4)</sup>
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,379		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,496		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,362	2,045	11,412 <sup>(4)</sup>
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,193		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,310		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	908	2,043	10,448 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			1,097		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,190		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	1,169	1,780	10,140 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			1,314		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			1,254		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	1,219	1,880	10,043 <sup>(1)</sup>
F	15,270	36,593	18,073			1,276		
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			1,510		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	1,285		8,894 <sup>(1)</sup>
M	19,600	39,576	19,538			1,319		
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			1,346		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876					
A	16,297	29,083	14,362					
S	22,775	40,728	19,993					
O	21,147	40,438	19,647					
N		44,161	21,741					

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup>Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.



## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3
	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina-tions	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	492.2	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	244.8
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1948 O	388.3	170.2	0.7	15.1	7.4	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1
N	321.7	84.5	0.5	12.9	4.4	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2
D	277.0	92.1	0.8	11.7	6.2	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O		182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP <sup>(1)</sup>				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments				
	Total	Mechanical			Chemical	Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	631.3	383.4	238.2	129.1	422.3	422.5	27.9	394.6	121.2
1948 O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
1948 N	641.3	377.8	252.4	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
1948 D	609.4	359.8	238.3	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	605.6	356.7	238.3	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
1949 F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
1949 M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
1949 A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
1949 M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
1949 J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
1949 J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
1949 A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
1949 S	612.3	377.0	226.0	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
1949 O	664.1 <sup>r</sup>	401.2	253.1 <sup>r</sup>	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
1949 N	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
1949 D	623.7	379.3	235.2	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	633.9	386.7	238.6	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
1950 F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
1950 M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
1950 A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
1950 M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
1950 J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
1950 J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
1950 A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
1950 S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1
1950 O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.<sup>(2)</sup>Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.



## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys <sup>(1)</sup>	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	257.4	8.1	265.6	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1948 O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	179.1	23.7	270.0	9.3	279.2	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.7 <sup>r</sup>	13.6	235.1 <sup>r</sup>	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	275.1	6.2	281.3	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	267.0	8.0	274.9	254.7 <sup>r</sup>	20.8	233.9 <sup>r</sup>	98.7
O	205.8		285.7	8.3	293.9	257.8	25.9	231.9	

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1947 D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1947 D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1 <sup>r</sup>	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9 <sup>r</sup>	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.



**Automobiles: Production and Sales****TABLE 34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.32	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1948 O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.24	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89	38.04
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	33.14	2.30	35.44
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	23.08	1.44	24.51
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	28.22	2.42	30.64
O	35.57	9.64	25.93			26.28	2.38	28.66

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks end of period <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.23	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1948 N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.23	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.66 <sup>r</sup>	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29 <sup>r</sup>	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47 <sup>r</sup>	24.28 <sup>r</sup>	4.49 <sup>r</sup>	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.57	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O					0.01					0.99

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set <sup>(3)</sup>
		Table <sup>(3)</sup>	Console <sup>(2)</sup>	Total <sup>(2)</sup>					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	53.3 <sup>r</sup>	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	66.7 <sup>r</sup>	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1948 O	49.4	57.6	14.8	76.5	140.0	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	64.4	58.3	14.3	80.7	119.2	0.2	2.7	6,604	34
D	69.1	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	58.2	25.5	6.1	40.2	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,269	35
F	63.0	26.0	8.0	49.1	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,315	33
M	78.8	31.6	9.4	57.6	158.6	2.0	2.6	5,009	37
A	71.8	29.3	7.8	59.8	169.3	3.1	1.7	5,098	34
M	76.2	24.8	5.5	52.0	191.6	2.6	1.8	3,949	34
J	89.5	29.8	5.6	54.9	224.2	3.3	1.7	3,645	31
J	56.5	25.0	6.7	49.3	229.0	4.6	3.5	4,007	32
A	61.1	36.6	10.8	61.0	226.3	8.6	2.9	5,315	33
S	70.0	64.3	18.6	93.1	199.6	6.5	5.8	8,863	34
O							2.3		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September, 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(3)</sup>Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.



## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1948 O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,520	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1948 O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
1948 N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
1948 D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
1949 F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
1949 M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
1949 A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
1949 M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
1949 J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
1949 J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
1949 A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
1949 S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
1949 O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
1949 N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
1949 D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
1950 F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
1950 M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
1950 A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
1950 M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
1950 J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940
1950 J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274
1950 A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	280	2,234	363
1950 S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	363	3,808	434
1950 O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	224	1,746	249



Value of Building Permits: by Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 S	69,745	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,638 <sup>r</sup>	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805 <sup>r</sup>	511	142	1,814	5,896
M	59,885 <sup>r</sup>	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,157 <sup>r</sup>	3,063	398	5,059	7,844
A	83,688 <sup>r</sup>	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,303 <sup>r</sup>	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,636
M	129,375 <sup>r</sup>	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,031 <sup>r</sup>	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,400
J	120,021 <sup>r</sup>	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	58,934 <sup>r</sup>	4,337	3,317	9,769	9,358
J	96,906 <sup>r</sup>	1,432	108	1,142	741 <sup>r</sup>	27,008	47,147 <sup>r</sup>	3,096	1,545	7,225	7,462
A	94,655 <sup>r</sup>	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,947 <sup>r</sup>	5,132	3,355	8,341	7,372 <sup>r</sup>
S	87,712 <sup>r</sup>	380	46	1,649	1,173 <sup>r</sup>	20,079 <sup>r</sup>	36,782 <sup>r</sup>	4,264	2,477	10,905 <sup>r</sup>	9,956 <sup>r</sup>
O	92,380	1,287	52	5,162	595	21,323	36,533	5,873	1,834	13,385	6,336

Value of Building Permits: by Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 S	41,681	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512	533
O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,576 <sup>r</sup>	127	4,369	7,385 <sup>r</sup>	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,682	4,578	905
M	34,693 <sup>r</sup>	1,064	7,168	16,776 <sup>r</sup>	4,771	4,914	2,234	3,522	12,656 <sup>r</sup>	5,923	857
A	53,373 <sup>r</sup>	1,338	12,765	23,265 <sup>r</sup>	10,561	5,444	3,548 <sup>r</sup>	3,483	14,997	7,378	909 <sup>r</sup>
M	82,743 <sup>r</sup>	2,223	22,228	35,940 <sup>r</sup>	13,970	8,382	6,786 <sup>r</sup>	3,882	25,879 <sup>r</sup>	9,281	805
J	62,354 <sup>r</sup>	2,241	16,777	27,820 <sup>r</sup>	10,214	5,303	4,867 <sup>r</sup>	7,803	35,402 <sup>r</sup>	8,109	1,486
J	49,969 <sup>r</sup>	2,261	13,785	23,515 <sup>r</sup>	6,763	3,647	4,888 <sup>r</sup>	3,495	30,718 <sup>r</sup>	6,122	1,715 <sup>r</sup>
A	44,974 <sup>r</sup>	1,443	12,018	20,975 <sup>r</sup>	6,926	3,611	4,205 <sup>r</sup>	9,324	23,043 <sup>r</sup>	12,109	1,000
S	44,351 <sup>r</sup>	1,087 <sup>r</sup>	10,053 <sup>r</sup>	19,588 <sup>r</sup>	8,970	4,653 <sup>r</sup>	4,064 <sup>r</sup>	6,786	19,419 <sup>r</sup>	12,057 <sup>r</sup>	1,034
O	43,786	816	12,379	19,381	8,182	3,028	5,963	5,518	20,375	15,497	1,240

<sup>(1)</sup> The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup> As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.



## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick <sup>(4)</sup>		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Producers' Stocks						
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1948 O N D	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J F M	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A M J	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J A S	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O N D	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J F M	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A M J	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J A S	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
	5,768	6,593	12.21		26.39	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
	5,392	6,351	11.42	35.07		475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15				278	148	182	6.90	21.54

<sup>(1)</sup> Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.<sup>(2)</sup> Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

## Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick <sup>(1)</sup>	Structural Tile <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Drain Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes <sup>(4)</sup>
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	995	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,177	26.7	13.9	1,886	492.2	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,326	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1948 S	1,481	31.0	14.4	2,111	521.8	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,378	30.4	14.5	2,154	388.3	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,311	30.0	15.9	1,946	321.7	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	745	25.5	13.9	1,249	277.0	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	623	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	910	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,403	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,537	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,471	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	764	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,546 <sup>r</sup>
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431 <sup>r</sup>
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104 <sup>r</sup>
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696 <sup>r</sup>
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272 <sup>r</sup>
J	1,681 <sup>r</sup>	33.3 <sup>r</sup>	16.4 <sup>r</sup>	2,185 <sup>r</sup>	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374 <sup>r</sup>
A	1,615 <sup>r</sup>	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650 <sup>r</sup>
S	1,614				589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,557					417.4	6,525				

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.<sup>(2)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(3)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

## Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION						ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>(1)</sup>	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Millions						Million acres				
Canada											
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	386.3	367.4	461.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.02
Oats.....bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	420.3 <sup>r</sup>	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley.....bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	171.3 <sup>r</sup>	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62
Rye.....bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	13.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	4.5 <sup>r</sup>	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.9	73.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	13.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.31
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.1	13.2 <sup>r</sup>	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	6.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.63
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	0.81
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6	139.8		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces											
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	356.0	337.0	427.0 <sup>r</sup>	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.49	25.84
Oats.....bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	254.0 <sup>r</sup>	8.70	7.90 <sup>r</sup>	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley.....bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	157.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye.....bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	11.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow...							15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00

<sup>(1)</sup> November estimate

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.



Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.13
1949	614.22	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.78
1946												
3rd qtr.	527.69	141.59	43.44	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	591.51	175.53	44.88	13.15	12.01	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.61
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.65	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.74	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.28
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.47	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.37	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	25.98
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.48	40.78	11.21	9.70	44.06	7.65	15.14	104.35	72.21	59.05	27.03	16.30
2nd qtr.	463.04	60.84	13.87	5.07	—	10.03	22.47	119.10	81.19	94.64	32.22	23.61

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.85 <sup>(2)</sup>	5.59	9.38	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.22	5.31	9.49	11.18	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
3rd qtr.	527.69	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	62.83	24.37
4th qtr.	591.51	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.93	52.94	147.71	122.46	32.06
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.65	5.33	8.95	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.74	5.50	9.28	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.47	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.37	5.57	8.82	9.59	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.48	4.68	7.47	9.55	62.80	171.42	22.78	41.86	69.94	16.99
2nd qtr.	463.04	4.83	9.17	10.91	96.23	152.80	28.28	72.47	69.53	18.85

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.



## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour <sup>(2)</sup>	Wheat <sup>(3)</sup>					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	102.4	367.4	469.8	45.7 <sup>r</sup>	179.5	225.1 <sup>r</sup>	113.2	338.4 <sup>r</sup>	131.5 <sup>r</sup>
1950-51 <sup>(p)</sup>	113.2	461.7 <sup>r</sup>	575.0 <sup>r</sup>						
OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7
1949-50 <sup>(p)</sup>	60.5	317.9	378.8	20.5	314.0	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5
1950-51 <sup>(p)</sup>	44.3	420.3 <sup>r</sup>	464.7 <sup>r</sup>			20.4	171.3 <sup>r</sup>	191.7 <sup>r</sup>	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports to the end of 1949-50 while in 1950-51 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

<sup>(2)</sup>Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1949-50 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



# Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1948 N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.9	4.9	5.4	34.6	13.7	15.0
F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.2	6.3	5.0	35.3	22.8	26.8
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.8	4.6	4.3	26.2	11.6	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.6	3.3	3.3	32.3	13.6	21.3
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8
A	108	66	56	272	12.9	4.0	0.9	31.3	14.7	8.3
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	25.6	14.0	9.4
O	119	55	113	398	18.2	4.6	3.0	27.2	15.2	12.3
N					22.7	4.3	3.8	26.9	15.5	17.0

## Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(3)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto <sup>(4)</sup>	Barley No. 1 Feed <sup>(5)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	157.6	182.7	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1948 N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.6	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.253	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.365	0.781
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	171.4	182.5	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	170.1	180.7	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	169.3	178.0	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	169.6	181.5	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	182.0	186.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.5	190.9	187.4	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	198.2	190.9	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	201.3	196.0	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	188.6	200.8	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	201.5	182.3	202.6	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	178.2	206.5	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	174.8	204.5	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901

<sup>(1)</sup> Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(3)</sup> Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.<sup>(5)</sup> Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

## Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1948 O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02



**Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales**

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated
									Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949	1,399	340	23.22	9.48	30.86	2,061	56.08	44.23	51.97
1948 N	1,100	333	16.48	2.66	22.46	1,233	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	996	354	12.00	1.20	19.80	1,109	37.41	34.55	46.62
1949 J	921	349	9.83	0.72	16.45	959	27.68	31.26	39.65
F	853	327	8.41	0.55	15.29	1,029	18.77	27.87	33.94
M	1,057	353	12.17	1.36	24.41	1,469	12.72	24.74	37.53
A	1,337	328	19.48	5.29	35.25	1,923	13.52	23.98	45.34
M	1,750	340	31.99	14.37	46.69	2,667	24.20	29.45	62.14
J	2,036	361	41.14	20.62	49.87	3,593	43.83	32.42	79.99
J	1,892	341	38.01	18.51	41.57	3,798	59.88	30.07	93.71
A	1,755	325	34.73	16.08	38.02	3,707	70.49	29.21	96.51
S	1,602	330	30.69	15.03	33.25	1,915	76.91	37.15	94.70
O	1,422	331	24.49	12.37	32.05	1,505	75.28	46.17	91.17
N	1,137	340	16.18	6.24	20.74	1,148	66.40	47.32	64.28
D	1,022	359	11.56	2.66	16.74	1,016	56.08	44.23	51.97
1950 J	943	359	9.87	1.65	15.00	890	46.30	41.22	39.05
F	861	334	8.49	1.03	14.76	981	36.45	39.08	24.97
M	1,103	366	12.45	2.11	22.18	1,257	27.86	34.98	19.12
A	1,340	328	19.37	4.86	31.21	1,549	28.44	33.78	19.92
M	1,672	356	28.62	10.87	42.78	2,702	32.13	37.24	27.53
J	2,021	364	40.08	18.24	56.39	3,192	49.45	38.61	45.15
J	1,866	350	36.48	15.85	47.79	3,561	60.64	36.53	57.51
A	1,730	326	33.83	13.90	43.72	3,403	68.22	34.30	54.19
S	1,531	339	28.08	11.93	39.76	1,974	70.13	34.18 <sup>r</sup>	48.55
O			21.69	7.94	29.93	1,536	64.93	29.94	45.64
N			13.26	4.12	20.67	1,331	52.83	28.57	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Monthly data in 1950 exclude milk utilized in the production of farm-made cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar; the comparable output in 1949 was J. 916, F. 849, M. 1,052, A. 1,333, M. 1,744, J. 2,032, J. 1,887, A. 1,751, S. 1,598.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks**

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		<sup>(3)</sup>
	Total	Total	Maritimes	British	Total	United	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage
	value <sup>(1)</sup>	quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	and	Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>		States				Holdings
	Thousand		Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>		Million pounds					end of
	dollars									period
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,472	98.1	55.2	42.8	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	39.3
1948 D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,530	37.1	17.6	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.3
F	2,345	130.6	13.0	117.7	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	28.7
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.1
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	25.9
M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156	127.4	101.4	26.0	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6
A	9,723	150.4	87.7	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	54.3
S	6,529	121.9	79.8	42.0	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	52.1
O	4,120	123.8	52.8	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	57.0
N	2,730	107.1	23.4	83.7	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	49.0
D	3,218	69.0	24.3	44.7	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	39.3
1950 J	2,213	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	31.9
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.2
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	57.1
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.5
N										54.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

<sup>(2)</sup> Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

<sup>(3)</sup> As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels									
	Production						Million pounds				
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1948 O	76.8	1.95	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.39	15.72	1.50	5.77	0.18
1948 N	75.8	1.97	1.21	—	—	12.99					
1948 D	67.8	1.72	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
1949 F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
1949 M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
1949 A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
1949 M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24					
1949 J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
1949 J	59.0	1.48	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
1949 A	65.2	1.71	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14					
1949 S	75.9	1.85	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
1949 O	76.0	1.87	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
1949 N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01					
1949 D	64.3	1.65	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.55	0.73	8.00	1.87	5.17	16.41	16.36	2.60	5.53	0.87
1950 F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11					
1950 M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63					
1950 A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.09	11.17	19.86	15.17 <sup>r</sup>	2.43	5.69	0.30
1950 M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36					
1950 J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79					
1950 J	54.1	1.28	0.77 <sup>r</sup>	5.89	1.95	2.71	19.52	15.69	2.94	6.61	0.18
1950 A	66.7	1.71	0.92	6.71	1.89	7.85					
1950 S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
1950 O	87.8	2.11	0.76	8.37	1.91 <sup>r</sup>	13.32					
1950 N				9.48	2.66						

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.



**Manufactured Food: Production**

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.36	21.16	5.45	30.09
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.92 <sup>r</sup>	10.38 <sup>r</sup>	18.73	17.35	4.22	32.87
1948 4th qtr.	12.01	38.95	3.30	3.29	18.45	13.60	26.19	19.76	5.45	33.89
1949 1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.06 <sup>r</sup>	17.44 <sup>r</sup>	27.46	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950 1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.59 <sup>r</sup>	6.84	15.79 <sup>r</sup>	19.57 <sup>r</sup>	5.06 <sup>r</sup>	31.07 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	12.47	44.71	3.40	2.25	16.06	7.65	19.57	27.23	5.05	58.22

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons					Million pounds		
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.22	2.75	9.77	17.33
1949	6.89	18.92	1.24	8.89	4.44 <sup>r</sup>	3.58	3.95 <sup>r</sup>	2.55	9.75	18.99 <sup>r</sup>
1948 4th qtr.	9.87	20.57	1.43	7.95	4.25	4.47	6.07	2.91	10.27	19.56
1949 1st qtr.	3.16	16.73	0.99	9.68	4.01 <sup>r</sup>	3.41	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.03 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85	1.25	8.31	4.52 <sup>r</sup>	3.43	3.45 <sup>r</sup>	1.39	9.63	17.53 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.51 <sup>r</sup>	3.10	4.59 <sup>r</sup>	2.79	9.19	19.39 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.71 <sup>r</sup>	4.37	4.58 <sup>r</sup>	3.91	10.66	22.00 <sup>r</sup>
1950 1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.58 <sup>r</sup>	3.45 <sup>r</sup>	2.59 <sup>r</sup>	2.13	10.06	14.01
2nd qtr.	5.21	23.96	1.61	8.11	5.18 <sup>r</sup>	3.65	5.16 <sup>r</sup>	2.37	10.57	14.96 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.31	3.47	4.16	2.44	9.43	18.09

## Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks End of period
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1948 O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.7
N	107.6	124.6	168.7	17.7	186.4	22.7	87.2	109.8	178.8
D	92.9	138.3	114.0	10.3	124.3	17.3	62.0	79.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	193.4	13.0	206.3	14.8	79.3	94.0	144.8

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1948 A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	38.2
O	697.3	109.9	15.9	42.3	82.9	14.4	75.9	39.5	42.3	7.5	40.1
N	664.1	105.2	14.7	37.7	93.0	14.8	64.6	36.8	43.8	8.4	34.8
D	790.6	121.9	17.7	42.7	114.3	29.5	57.1	32.8	60.8	11.1	32.8
1950 J	501.8	96.2	13.2	27.5	49.7	8.4	59.7	27.6	27.1	5.2	20.3
F	511.3	97.4	12.9	26.9	50.2	9.0	76.7	27.5	23.1	4.6	19.0
M	620.0	109.2	13.8	31.1	67.3	10.8	98.5	33.4	31.9	6.1	23.3
A	647.6	108.9	14.6	32.6	67.4	13.5	92.8	37.2	39.7	9.0	27.7
M	694.9	109.9	14.3	39.5	73.7	13.8	98.1	41.2	34.0	8.6	38.6
J	731.7	122.0	15.2	40.8	69.3	14.4	106.4	44.9	41.3	9.9	43.8
J	706.9	114.7	13.8	41.8	55.3	13.4	113.5	48.1	34.2	7.3	39.9
A	725.4	113.9	14.7	41.8	60.8	12.6	101.6	53.3	32.1	6.7	43.0
S	746.3	119.5	15.9	41.8	78.3	14.1	101.0	46.6	38.3	8.5	39.7
O	716.8	112.0	16.1	40.6	83.9	14.0	92.2	43.5	42.2	7.1	40.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.



## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery <sup>(1)</sup>	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1948 A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8	8.4	25.4	19.3	15.5	5.6	47.7	153.8	266.3	151.4	65.6
O	12.9	9.3	24.2	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	155.0	269.2	157.2	67.7
N	12.9	8.9	21.9	18.3	14.8	6.4	46.4	153.7	264.4	136.5	63.2
D	15.0	12.2	21.7	18.4	21.2	17.1	59.8	174.4	326.2	148.7	80.4
1950 J	8.0	7.0	19.8	20.8	14.3	3.7	35.8	115.5	208.7	93.0	48.9
F	8.6	7.0	18.6	19.4	14.1	3.7	37.9	115.5	211.7	93.2	53.0
M	10.2	8.9	20.5	19.4	15.3	4.4	46.2	140.4	249.3	121.1	63.3
A	10.6	8.5	21.8	12.8	15.0	4.4	45.8	149.9	257.6	128.8	65.6
M	12.4	10.1	22.8	11.0	15.1	4.9	53.0	161.3	277.7	133.8	69.2
J	11.9	9.0	24.8	12.3	15.3	5.5	50.6	168.3	298.2	143.8	71.3
J	11.7	9.2	25.6	13.5	14.4	5.3	48.7	163.1	277.1	143.7	74.5
A	12.0	8.4	25.7	16.5	15.0	6.0	50.2	155.3	276.9	166.9	76.5
S	13.7	10.6	25.2	19.8	16.1	6.6	50.5	168.5	298.2	155.1	73.9
O	12.9	10.6	23.8	19.7	15.8	5.6	48.9	160.4	281.1	155.3	70.8

<sup>(1)</sup>The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

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Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	397.6'	305.5'	248.2'	281.9'	240.4'	257.0'	263.0'	374.9	372.8'
1948 J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.7'	330.5'	313.0'	220.6'	148.5	206.5'	217.1'	201.8'	310.0	310.5'
F	245.0'	340.1	267.2'	225.8'	240.7	244.1'	212.0'	204.0'	321.4	292.1
M	283.2'	337.5	272.5'	277.2'	343.5	269.2	241.4'	255.5'	374.5	353.1'
A	291.1'	394.6'	315.8'	280.9'	346.1'	253.0	240.4'	254.9'	382.8	375.7'
M	303.3'	420.9'	316.2'	242.6'	282.2'	240.4	255.3'	311.6'	395.8	410.6'
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5	355.8	291.4	155.0	145.3	146.4	277.3	304.4	352.0	377.1
A	317.2	420.4	319.3	270.3	332.3	230.9	291.4	303.5	377.9	380.9
S	332.2'	497.2'	322.4'	300.0'	408.5	331.2'	297.3'	263.7	412.2	385.5'
O	314.8	505.4'	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	243.9'	407.9	391.9'
N	306.7	425.8'	334.1'	280.7'	312.9'	268.4'	268.4'	234.4'	422.7	391.8'
D	261.5	328.0'	301.1'	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.0'	268.7'	333.8'	399.6'
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9'	575.1'	330.8'	280.0'	361.5	301.1'	353.2'	286.8'	479.9	425.1'
S	352.1	577.7	328.2	324.9	426.5	360.7	310.4	253.2	472.0	392.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

\*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(2)</sup>			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries <sup>(3)</sup>	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>(1)(4)</sup>
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.8	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1948 O	66.0	36.5	- 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.4	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.7	1.4	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	- 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.7	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.3	1.1	1,067.2
A	- 2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.3	—	-0.3	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.0	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.3	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.7	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.3	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.0	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	- 5.7	- 2.4	- 3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	-21.2	- 3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	- 0.6	12.4	-18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	-2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	- 8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	-3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	-2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	-0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	-6.6	8.5	-2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	-0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	-2.4	147.1	1,789.6 <sup>(4)</sup>
O					143.1					

<sup>(1)</sup>Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

<sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(4)</sup>Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

\*See footnote of page 96.



Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1948 S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1948 S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary <sup>(2)</sup> Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other <sup>(3)</sup> Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1948 S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup> Include iron ore.



Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1948 S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	4.70
1948 S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup>Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1948 S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87



## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1948 S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1948 S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1948 S	283.02	221.68	75.77	41.80	47.93	24.10	2.14	2.95	2.28	1.65
O	306.96	243.44	97.74	51.86	65.57	29.26	2.10	2.89	2.58	2.18
N	293.90	238.17	92.12	48.19	56.67	28.32	4.45	2.85	3.93	2.72
D	316.42	231.99	95.11	40.52	48.51	24.63	7.23	4.56	8.79	2.13
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	61.75	36.86	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.37	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24		64.73		47.71		3.34		1.57	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



## Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of <sup>(1)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.08 <sup>(2)</sup>	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(2)</sup>	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.65 <sup>r</sup>	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1948 S	6.71	0.20	207.26	179.88	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	27.65	5.29
O	10.52	0.24	209.22	191.58	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	38.04	7.51
N	10.22	0.91	201.79	189.98	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	17.68	7.78
D	6.08	0.29	221.31	191.47	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	38.60	12.77
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	157.99 <sup>r</sup>	8.71	16.73 <sup>r</sup>	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.57	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43	175.08	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.75	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47		250.52		204.44		14.97		24.69	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1947	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
	O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949	J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
	M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
	J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
	J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
	A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
	S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
	O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
	N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
	D	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950	J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
	F	281.9	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.1	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
	M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
	A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
	M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
	J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
	J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
	A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
	S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
	O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
	N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		Cars Received from Con- nec- tions	
Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- turing and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.		
Thousand cars										
1947 O N D	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J F M	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A M J	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J A S	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O N D	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J F M	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A M J	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J A S	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O N D	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950 J F M	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
A M J	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1
	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1
J A S	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2
	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O N	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	147.8



Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1948 A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 <sup>(3)</sup>	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0	4,336	2.4	241
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.4	3,993	2.6	307
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.9	3,919	3.2	391
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	13.1 <sup>r</sup>	4,394 <sup>r</sup>	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	347 <sup>r</sup>
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.3	5,523	2.3	205
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,232	2.3	196
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,465	2.0	232

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Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

<sup>1</sup> The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>2</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(3)</sup> For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.<sup>(2)</sup> Less than \$500,000.<sup>(3)</sup> Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.<sup>(4)</sup> Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

## Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared <sup>(4)</sup>					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
				Thousand tons	Thousand short tons					Thousand tons
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1949 J	1,684	1,002	682	—	1,684	665	433	—	22.7	323
F	1,460	876	584	—	1,460	591	390	—	20.8	314
M	1,708	979	728	12	1,695	681	261	—	26.7	322
A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	31.1	439
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	34.7	382
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609	39.4	874
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761	47.3	511
J	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	665	1,585	3,629	46.3	520
A	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	505	1,399	3,682		
S	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	764	1,643	3,696		
O	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	658	1,631			

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data are averages of nine months.<sup>(3)</sup>Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.<sup>(4)</sup>Annual data include tugs.



## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1948 N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N		578.9		45.3	221.0	149.7		56.3	2,375

<sup>(1)</sup>Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 — concluded

As of end of period

ASSETS										
Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts	
Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total <sup>(2)</sup>				
				Under two years	Over two years					
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1948 N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	—	62.1

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks		
	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities	
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1948 S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.



## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1948 S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 — concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabil- ities <sup>(2)</sup>		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	430	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	588	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1948 S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,689	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	9,082	7,887	9,303	10.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
				Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment <sup>(4)</sup>							
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Demand	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(5)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits				
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	85 <sup>r</sup>	116	890 <sup>r</sup>	3	893 <sup>r</sup>	1,131 <sup>r</sup>
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1948 A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,983	81	3,064	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	365	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	475	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318 <sup>r</sup>	355	3,151 <sup>r</sup>	229	3,380 <sup>r</sup>	4,549 <sup>r</sup>
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323 <sup>r</sup>	351	3,286 <sup>r</sup>	233	3,519 <sup>r</sup>	4,678 <sup>r</sup>
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	352	3,445	258	3,703	4,919

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.<sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>			BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES					
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars												
1926		2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929		3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933		2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938		2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939		2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940		2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941		3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942		3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943		4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944		5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945		5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946		5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947		6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948		6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949		7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1948	O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
	N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
	D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949	J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
	F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
	M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
	A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
	M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
	J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
	J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
	A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
	S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
	O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
	N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
	D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950	J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
	F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
	M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
	A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
	M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
	J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
	J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
	A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
	S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
	O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1949-1950	1950			1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	July	August	September	October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	225.9	21.3	20.6	21.9	26.7	20.7	147.9	128.0
Excise Duties.....	220.6	16.5	17.7	20.9	21.9	18.5	132.5	127.5
Excise Taxes.....	571.5	52.9	53.9	51.4	57.9	48.1	327.3	305.6
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,270.9	115.8	97.6	102.4	128.1	100.8	777.2	767.4
Postal Revenue.....	84.5	6.0	8.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	46.0	44.3
Sundry.....	155.4	10.6	6.1	7.9	6.6	4.8	55.0	46.3
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,528.7	223.1	204.0	210.5	247.7	198.9	1,485.9	1,419.0
Special Receipts.....	51.4	4.5	1.3	3.8	5.9	2.8	49.2	23.3
Grand Total.....	2,580.1	227.6	205.3	214.4	253.6	201.7	1,535.0	1,442.3
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments) <sup>(1)</sup>								
Agriculture.....	25.3	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.6	26.0	22.8
Citizenship & Immigration.....	17.7	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.1	14.3	13.1
External Affairs.....	9.7	2.7	1.4	3.0	0.7	0.4	10.1	4.7
Finance—								
Administration and General.....	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.3	8.9	9.4
Interest and other debt charges.....	439.8	20.8	24.6	43.0	23.9	29.2	187.5	198.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	78.3	—	1.7	29.6	2.9	2.9	67.9	59.7
Wartime Prices & Trade Board.....	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.6
Other Appropriations.....	78.4	10.7	1.3	1.9	..	..	..	..
Fisheries.....	6.8	—	—	—	0.6	0.6	4.1	3.6
Justice.....	10.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	6.9	6.0
Labour.....	52.6	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.6	4.1	31.5	26.3
Legislation.....	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	2.6	2.2
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	22.2	1.3	2.1	1.2	0.9	1.7	9.4	12.0
National Defence.....	14.4	31.6	32.8	40.0	38.6	30.0	229.2	172.2
National Health & Welfare								
Administration & General.....	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	3.8	3.6
Family Allowances.....	297.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.8	24.8	179.3	172.0
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	93.2	22.7	1.5	—	25.6	20.8	49.8	39.8
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	..	..	..	..	1.2	0.9	3.4	3.9
Other appropriations.....	32.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	..	..	..	..
National Revenue.....	50.6	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.4	27.9	28.5
Post Office.....	82.6	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.4	42.8	42.5
Public Archives.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.2
Public Works.....	67.1	6.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	6.1	38.1	32.8
Resources and Development.....	25.0	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	13.1	11.7

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The classification of accounts was somewhat altered for the last four columns. Comparable information is not available for certain time periods as indicated by (..).

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure for October, 1949, and July, August, September and October, 1950.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 28, 1950, Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58—concluded

	1949-1950	1950			1950	1949	1950-51	1949-50
	Fiscal Year	July	August	September	October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars							
Disbursements (concluded)								
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	16.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	9.6	8.6
Secretary of State.....	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7
Trade and Commerce.....	34.7	3.3	2.9	4.2	1.6	2.7	11.2	13.7
National Research Council.....	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.4	8.5	8.0
Transport.....	51.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.3	30.6	26.5
Veterans' Affairs.....	175.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.8	18.1	111.8	120.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6	3.6	4.3
Other Departments.....	19.1	4.2	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	5.5	6.6
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,701.3	178.5	154.5	206.1	182.8	172.4	1,139.6	1,055.7
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure	468.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure.....	22.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.4	8.3	10.0
Special Expenditure.....	37.9	7.8	9.0	2.4	1.6	1.8	22.6	9.8
Government Owned Enterprises.....	52.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.7
Other Charges.....	165.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.4
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,448.6	188.3	165.5	210.9	186.6	176.8	1,171.9	1,138.5
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	131.5	39.3	39.8	3.5	67.0	24.9	363.1	303.8
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies								
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-20.4	—	-0.5	-0.9	-0.9	0.1	-2.8	15.1
Miscellaneous.....	124.5	2.7	9.2	11.3	11.2	8.6	61.0	42.3
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	104.1	2.7	8.7	10.4	10.3	8.7	58.2	57.4
Other Loans and Investments								
United Kingdom and Other Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	120.0	—	—	—	—	10.0	20.0	70.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	-9.9	—	—	-9.9	—	—	-19.5	-3.1
Other Governments.....	-5.6	—	-2.9	—	—	—	-11.4	-2.8
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	104.4	—	-2.9	-9.9	—	10.0	-10.8	64.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act...	18.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	10.8	13.7
*Miscellaneous.....	23.2	-2.9	—	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-3.4	-3.8
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	146.2	-1.0	-1.0	-7.9	1.9	11.9	-3.5	73.9
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations.....	-7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments.	243.1	1.6	7.7	2.5	12.2	20.6	54.8	131.3

\*Includes: Canada's subscription to Capital of International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; Provincial and Municipal Government Loans and Investments; Balances receivable under agreements of sale of Crown Assets, etc.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.



## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	186	—	+ 3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210	267	204 <sup>r</sup>	350	+ 121	- 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	344 <sup>r</sup>	166 <sup>r</sup>	274 <sup>r</sup>	20	89 <sup>r</sup>	+ 205	+ 173 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
1949	821	1,237	461 <sup>r</sup>	137 <sup>r</sup>	248 <sup>r</sup>	42	122 <sup>r</sup>	+ 168 <sup>r</sup>	+ 76 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
1946 4th qtr.	890	447	25	28	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947 1st qtr.	74	54	118 <sup>(3)</sup>	57	43	133	66	+ 110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58 <sup>r</sup>	47 <sup>r</sup>	169	- 64	- 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	94	- 46	- 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 <sup>(4)</sup>	57	126	15	21	+ 120	+ 279	1,200
1948 1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	10	26	+ 69	- 137 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	30	62	3	24 <sup>r</sup>	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	57 <sup>r</sup>	41	56 <sup>r</sup>	2	23	+ 35	+ 20 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	159 <sup>r</sup>	68	71 <sup>r</sup>	6	17 <sup>r</sup>	+ 60 <sup>r</sup>	+ 163 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
1949 1st qtr.	45	98	72	54 <sup>r</sup>	43	1	17 <sup>r</sup>	+ 26 <sup>r</sup>	- 8 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	16 <sup>r</sup>	76	10	31 <sup>r</sup>	+ 55 <sup>r</sup>	+ 71 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	169 <sup>r</sup>	27 <sup>r</sup>	63	—	25	+ 38	+ 308 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	142 <sup>r</sup>	40 <sup>r</sup>	66 <sup>r</sup>	31	49 <sup>r</sup>	+ 49 <sup>r</sup>	- 295 <sup>r</sup>	1,200
1950 1st qtr.	398	447	175 <sup>r</sup>	53 <sup>r</sup>	120	14 <sup>r</sup>	25 <sup>r</sup>	+ 109 <sup>r</sup>	+ 182 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
2nd qtr.	753	804	116 <sup>r</sup>	123 <sup>r</sup>	110	3 <sup>r</sup>	32 <sup>r</sup>	+ 82 <sup>r</sup>	+ 23 <sup>r</sup>	1,300
3rd qtr.	68	96	74	20	43	12	27	+ 29	+ 55	1,500

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<sup>(1)</sup>Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup>Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.<sup>(3)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.<sup>(4)</sup>Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1948 O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.

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<sup>(2)</sup>The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

# Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1949 M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1949										
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd qtr.	19.93	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35



## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1948 O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
 Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index						Mining Index				
Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1948 S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N		137.1				154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.31	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1948 O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
1948 N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
1948 D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
1949 F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
1949 M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
1949 A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
1949 M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
1949 J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
1949 J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
1949 A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
1949 S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
1949 O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
1949 N	2.69	0.512	10.38	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
1949 D	2.75	0.512	80.83	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
1950 F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
1950 M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
1950 A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
1950 M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
1950 J	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
1950 J	2.77	0.512	45.29	78	2,029	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
1950 A	2.75	0.546	15.80	84	1,956	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
1950 S	2.71	0.615	47.11	86	1,813	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
1950 O	2.75	0.623	33.58			2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	56.9	9.59
1950 N	2.88	0.624				2,089					

<sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.



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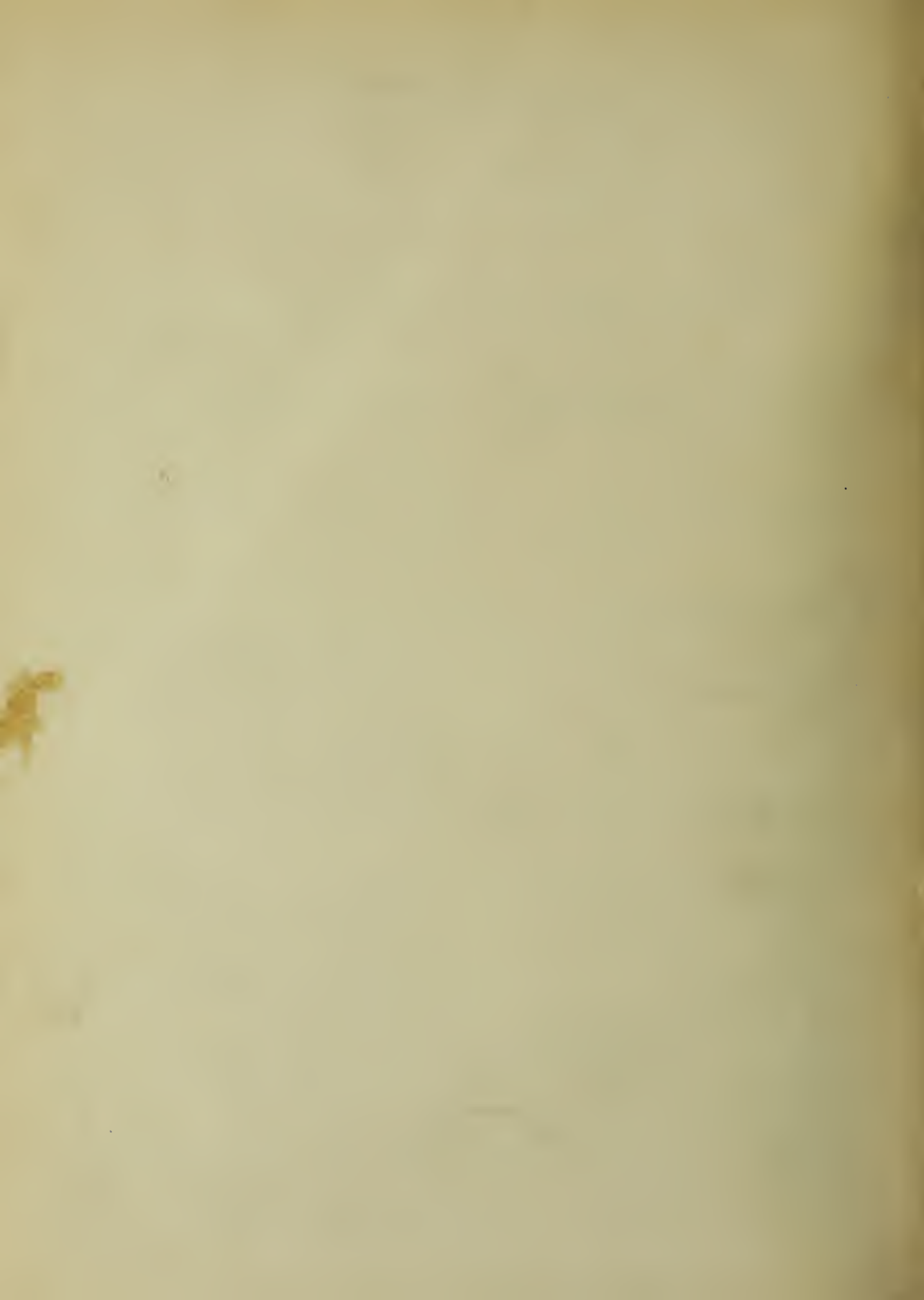
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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 and 1949 are provisional.









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